

Assignment #5:

Neural Network Architecture Design & Performance Evaluation

Objective: Demonstrate comprehension of architectural distinctions in neural networks and their effects on model performance.

Submission Deadline: Thursday, May 15, 2025, at 11:59 PM.

Task: Update your work from Assignment #3 by incorporating the following additions:

1. Model Development Requirements:

- a) Construct and train the neural network architecture specified in the provided materials. Adjust the input dimension of the first `nn.Linear()` layer (initially set to $16 \times 5 \times 5$) to match the output dimensions produced by the second `nn.Conv2d()` layer **when applied to your sign dataset**.

```
class Net(nn.Module):
    def __init__(self):
        super(Net, self).__init__()
        # 1 input image channel, 6 output channels, 5x5 square convolution
        # kernel
        self.conv1 = nn.Conv2d(1, 6, 5)
        self.conv2 = nn.Conv2d(6, 16, 5)
        # an affine operation: y = Wx + b
        self.fc1 = nn.Linear(16 * 5 * 5, 120)
        self.fc2 = nn.Linear(120, 84)
        self.fc3 = nn.Linear(84, 10)

    def forward(self, x):
        # Max pooling over a (2, 2) window
        x = F.max_pool2d(F.relu(self.conv1(x)), (2, 2))
        # If the size is a square you can only specify a single number
        x = F.max_pool2d(F.relu(self.conv2(x)), 2)
        x = x.view(-1, self.num_flat_features(x))
        x = F.relu(self.fc1(x))
        x = F.relu(self.fc2(x))
        x = self.fc3(x)
        return x

    def num_flat_features(self, x):
        size = x.size()[1:] # all dimensions except the batch dimension
        num_features = 1
        for s in size:
            num_features *= s
        return num_features
```

- b. Design and implement a ResNet (Residual Network) architecture.

2. **Performance Evaluation:**

Conduct a comparative analysis of the two models' performance (e.g., accuracy, training efficiency, loss metrics) and summarize your findings in a structured report.