



ASSIGNMENT # 01

Submitted to : Mam Yasmeen jana

Submitted by : Ammar Shafique

Roll no : FA21-BCS-008

Subject : DSA Lab

TASK 1:

```
void Display_SLL(){

    if(head==NULL){

        cout<<"\n Linked-List is Empty!. ";

    }

    else{

        node *temp;

        temp=head;

        cout<<" ==> Linked List { ";

        while(temp!=NULL){

            cout<<temp->data<<" ";

            temp=temp->next;

        }

        cout<<" }";

    }

}

//display function
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////

void Display_SLL_ADRS(){

    if(head==NULL){

        cout<<"\n Linked-List is Empty!. ";

    }

    else{

        node *temp;
```

```

temp=head;
system("cls");
cout<<"\n ==> Linked List { ";
while(temp!=NULL){

    cout<<temp->data<<" ";
    temp=temp->next;

}
cout<<" }\n\n";
//.....

cout<<"\n    >> HEAD << \n";
cout<<"\n ADDRESS = "<<&head;
cout<<"\n CONTENT = "<<head;
cout<<"\n";
int i=1;
temp=head;
while(temp!=NULL){
    cout<<"\n    >> NODE "<<i<<" <<\n\n";
    cout<<" ADDRESS = "<<temp;
    cout<<"\n NEXT  = "<<temp->next;

    cout<<"\n DATA  = "<<temp->data<<" \n";
    i++;
    temp=temp->next;

}

```

```
}
```

```
//display sll with addresses
```

```
////////////////////////////////////  
void Display_SLL_ADRS(){  
  
    if(head==NULL){  
        cout<<"\n Linked-List is Empty!. ";  
    }  
    else{  
        node *temp;  
        temp=head;  
        system("cls");  
        cout<<"\n ==> Linked List { ";  
        while(temp!=NULL){  
  
            cout<<temp->data<<" ";  
            temp=temp->next;  
  
        }  
        cout<<" }\n\n";  
        //////////////////////////////////////  
  
        cout<<"\n                >> HEAD << \n";  
        cout<<"\n ADDRESS = "<<&head;  
        cout<<"\n CONTENT = "<<head;  
        cout<<"\n";  
        int i=1;  
        temp=head;  
        while(temp!=NULL){  
            cout<<"\n                >> NODE "<<i<<" <<\n\n";  
            cout<<" ADDRESS = "<<temp;  
            cout<<"\n NEXT      = "<<temp->next;  
  
            cout<<"\n DATA     = "<<temp->data<<" \n";  
            i++;  
            temp=temp->next;  
  
        }  
  
    }  
  
} //display sll with addresses  
////////////////////////////////////  
void Del end SLL(){
```

C:\Users\Ammar\Desktop\Linked list.exe

>> HEAD <<

ADDRESS = 0x79fdf8
CONTENT = 0x1e1430

>> NODE 1 <<

ADDRESS = 0x1e1430
NEXT = 0x1e5780
DATA = 1

>> NODE 2 <<

ADDRESS = 0x1e5780
NEXT = 0x1e57b0
DATA = 2

>> NODE 3 <<

ADDRESS = 0x1e57b0
NEXT = 0x1e57e0
DATA = 3

>> NODE 4 <<

ADDRESS = 0x1e57e0
NEXT = 0
DATA = 4

```
void Display_CLL_ADRS(){ // CLL= Circular Linked-List
```

```
    if(head==NULL){  
        cout<<"\n Linked-List is Empty!. ";  
    }  
    else{  
        node *temp;  
        temp=head;  
        system("cls");  
        cout<<"\n ==> Linked List { ";  
        while(temp->next!=head){
```

```

        cout<<temp->data<<" ";
        temp=temp->next;

    }

    cout<<" }\n\n";
    //.....

    cout<<"\n    >> HEAD << \n";
    cout<<"\n ADDRESS = "<<&head;
    cout<<"\n CONTENT = "<<head;
    cout<<"\n";
    int i=1;
    temp=head;
    while(temp->next!=head){
        cout<<"\n    >> NODE "<<i<<" <<\n\n";
        cout<<" ADDRESS = "<<temp;
        cout<<"\n NEXT  = "<<temp->next;

        cout<<"\n DATA  = "<<temp->data<<" \n";
        i++;
        temp=temp->next;

    }

    cout<<"\n    >> NODE "<<i<<" <<\n\n";
    cout<<" ADDRESS = "<<temp;
    cout<<"\n NEXT  = "<<temp->next;

    cout<<"\n DATA  = "<<temp->data<<" \n";

```

```
}
```

```
}//display CLL with addresses
```

```
void Display_CLL_ADRS(){ // CLL= Circular Linked-List
```

```
    if(head==NULL){
        cout<<"\n Linked-List is Empty!. ";
    }
    else{
        node *temp;
        temp=head;
        system("cls");
        cout<<"\n ==> Linked List { ";
        while(temp->next!=head){
            cout<<temp->data<<" ";
            temp=temp->next;
        }
        cout<<" }\n\n";
        //.....

        cout<<"\n          >> HEAD << \n";
        cout<<"\n ADDRESS = "<<&head;
        cout<<"\n CONTENT = "<<head;
        cout<<"\n";
        int i=1;
        temp=head;
        while(temp->next!=head){
            cout<<"\n          >> NODE "<<i<<" <<\n\n";
            cout<<" ADDRESS = "<<temp;
            cout<<"\n NEXT   = "<<temp->next;

            cout<<"\n DATA   = "<<temp->data<<" \n";
            i++;
            temp=temp->next;
        }

        cout<<"\n          >> NODE "<<i<<" <<\n\n";
        cout<<" ADDRESS = "<<temp;
        cout<<"\n NEXT   = "<<temp->next;

        cout<<"\n DATA   = "<<temp->data<<" \n";
    }
}
```

```
}//display CLL with addresses
```

C:\Users\Ammar\Desktop\Linked list.exe

```
>> HEAD <<
```

```
ADDRESS = 0x79fdd8
CONTENT = 0x1e5810
```

```
>> NODE 1 <<
```

```
ADDRESS = 0x1e5810
NEXT     = 0x1e5840
DATA     = 1
```

```
>> NODE 2 <<
```

```
ADDRESS = 0x1e5840
NEXT     = 0x1e5870
DATA     = 2
```

```
>> NODE 3 <<
```

```
ADDRESS = 0x1e5870
NEXT     = 0x1e58a0
DATA     = 3
```

```
>> NODE 4 <<
```

```
ADDRESS = 0x1e58a0
NEXT     = 0x1e5810
DATA     = 4
```

```
void Display_DLL_ADRS(){
```

```
    if(head==NULL){
```

```
        cout<<"\n Linked-List is Empty!. ";
```

```
    }
```

```
    else{
```

```
        node *temp;
```

```
        temp=head;
```

```
        system("cls");
```

```

cout<<"\n ==> Linked List { ";
while(temp!=NULL){

    cout<<temp->data<<" ";
    temp=temp->next;

}
cout<<" }\n\n";
//.....

cout<<"\n    >> HEAD << \n";
cout<<"\n ADDRESS = "<<&head;
cout<<"\n CONTENT = "<<head;
cout<<"\n";
int i=1;
temp=head;
while(temp!=NULL){
    cout<<"\n    >> NODE "<<i<<" <<\n\n";
    cout<<" ADDRESS = "<<temp;
    cout<<"\n NEXT  = "<<temp->next;

    cout<<"\n DATA  = "<<temp->data<<" \n";
    i++;
    temp=temp->next;

}

}

```

```

}
//display DLL with addresses

```

```

////////////////////////////////////
void Display_DLL_ADRS(){
    if(head==NULL){
        cout<<"\n Linked-List is Empty!. ";
    }
    else{
        node *temp;
        temp=head;
        system("cls");
        cout<<"\n ==> Linked List { ";
        while(temp!=NULL){

            cout<<temp->data<<" ";
            temp=temp->next;

        }
        cout<<" }\n\n";
        //.....

        cout<<"\n          >> HEAD << \n";
        cout<<"\n  ADDRESS = "<<&head;
        cout<<"\n  CONTENT = "<<head;
        cout<<"\n";
        int i=1;
        temp=head;
        while(temp!=NULL){
            cout<<"\n          >> NODE "<<i<<" <<\n\n";
            cout<<"  ADDRESS = "<<temp;
            cout<<"\n  NEXT    = "<<temp->next;

            cout<<"\n  DATA    = "<<temp->data<<" \n";
            i++;
            temp=temp->next;
        }

    }

}

} //display DLL with adresses
////////////////////////////////////
void Del_end_DLL(){

```

C:\Users\Ammar\Desktop\Linked list.exe

>> HEAD <<

ADDRESS = 0x79fdb8
CONTENT = 0x1e58d0

>> NODE 1 <<

ADDRESS = 0x1e58d0
NEXT = 0x1e5900
DATA = 1

>> NODE 2 <<

ADDRESS = 0x1e5900
NEXT = 0x1e5930
DATA = 2

>> NODE 3 <<

ADDRESS = 0x1e5930
NEXT = 0x1e5960
DATA = 3

>> NODE 4 <<

ADDRESS = 0x1e5960
NEXT = 0
DATA = 4

TASK 2:


```

int cw=0;
int dw=0;
int m=0;

do{
    system("cls");
    cout<<"<'''''''' MAIN-MENU ''''''''>\n";
    cout<<" 1. Singular Linked-List.\n";
    cout<<" 2. Circular Linked-List.\n";
    cout<<" 3. Doubly Linked-List.\n";
    cout<<"==> Your Choice is ";
    int m;
    cin>>m;

    switch(m){

    case 1:{ /////////////////////////////////////////////////// SLL
        int sw=0;
        do{
            system("cls");
            cout<<"<'''''''' Singly Linked-List MENU ''''''''>\n";
            cout<<" 1. Insert At beginning.\n";
            cout<<" 2. Insert At END.\n";
            cout<<" 3. Insert At Specific Location.\n";
            cout<<" 4. Delete At Beginning.\n";
            cout<<" 5. Delete At END.\n";
            cout<<" 6. Delete At Specific Location.\n";
            cout<<" 7. Reverse Linked-List.\n";
            cout<<" 8. DISPLAY ( ADDRESS ).\n";
            cout<<" 9. DISPLAY ( SIMPLE ). \n";
            cout<<" 0. To go Back. \n\n";

            cout<<"==> Your Choice is ";
            int choice;
            cin>>choice;

            switch(choice){
                case 1:{
                    cout<<"\n Enter Value ";
                    int v;
                    cin>>v;
                    n1.Insert_Begin_SLL(v);
                    break;
                }
                case 2:{
                    /////////////////////////////////// CLL ///////////////////////////////////

                    do{
                        system("cls");
                        cout<<"<'''''''' Circular Linked-List MENU ''''''''>\n";
                        cout<<" 1. Insert At beginning.\n";
                        cout<<" 2. Insert At END.\n";
                        cout<<" 3. Insert At Specific Location.\n";
                        cout<<" 4. Delete At Beginning.\n";
                        cout<<" 5. Delete At END.\n";
                        cout<<" 6. Delete At Specific Location.\n";
                        cout<<" 7. Reverse Linked-List.\n";
                        cout<<" 8. DISPLAY ( ADDRESS ).\n";
                        cout<<" 9. DISPLAY ( SIMPLE ). \n";
                        cout<<" 0. To go Back. \n\n";

                        cout<<"==> Your Choice is ";
                        int choice;
                        cin>>choice;
                        switch(choice){
                            case 1:{
                                cout<<"\n Enter Value ";
                                int v;
                                cin>>v;
                                n2.Insert_Begin_CLL(v);
                                break;
                            }
                            case 2:{
                                cout<<"\n Enter Value ";
                                int v;
                                cin>>v;
                                n2.Insert_END_CLL(v);
                                break;
                            }
                        }
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

C:\Users\Ammar\Desktop\Linked list.exe
<'''''''' Singly Linked-List MENU ''''''''>
1. Insert At beginning.
2. Insert At END.
3. Insert At Specific Location.
4. Delete At Beginning.
5. Delete At END.
6. Delete At Specific Location.
7. Reverse Linked-List.
8. DISPLAY ( ADDRESS ).
9. DISPLAY ( SIMPLE ).
0. To go Back.

==> Your Choice is

```

```

C:\Users\Ammar\Desktop\Linked list.exe
<'''''''' Circular Linked-List MENU ''''''''>
1. Insert At beginning.
2. Insert At END.
3. Insert At Specific Location.
4. Delete At Beginning.
5. Delete At END.
6. Delete At Specific Location.
7. Reverse Linked-List.
8. DISPLAY ( ADDRESS ).
9. DISPLAY ( SIMPLE ).
0. To go Back.

==> Your Choice is

```

```

case 3:{//////////////////////////////////// DLL //////////////////////////////////////
do{
    system("cls");
cout<<"<'''''''' Doubly Linked-List MENU ''''''''>\n";
cout<<" 1. Insert At beginning.\n";
cout<<" 2. Insert At END.\n";
cout<<" 3. Insert At Specific Location.\n";
cout<<" 4. Delete At Beginning.\n";
cout<<" 5. Delete At END.\n";
cout<<" 6. Delete At Specific Location.\n";
cout<<" 7. Reverse Linked-List.\n";
cout<<" 8. DISPLAY ( ADDRESS ).\n";
cout<<" 9. DISPLAY ( SIMPLE ).\n";
cout<<" 0. To go Back. \n\n";

cout<<"==> Your Choice is ";
int choice;
cin>>choice;

switch(choice){
    case 1:{
        cout<<"\n Enter Value ";
        int v;
        cin>>v;
        n3.Insert_Begin_DLL(v);
        break;
    }
    case 2:{
        cout<<"\n Enter Value ";
        int v;
        cin>>v;
        n3.Insert_END_DLL(v);
    }
}
}
}

```

```

C:\Users\Ammar\Desktop\Linked list.exe
<'''''''' Doubly Linked-List MENU ''''''''>
1. Insert At beginning.
2. Insert At END.
3. Insert At Specific Location.
4. Delete At Beginning.
5. Delete At END.
6. Delete At Specific Location.
7. Reverse Linked-List.
8. DISPLAY ( ADDRESS ).
9. DISPLAY ( SIMPLE ).
0. To go Back.

==> Your Choice is

```

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <windows.h>
```

```
#include <conio.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
    const char* title = "Notification";
```

```
    const char* message = " Invalid Choice! ";
```

```
    const char* message_del = " Value Deleted Successfully!.";
```

```
class node{
```

```
    private:
```

```
        int data;
```

```
        node *prev;
```

```
        node *next;
```

```
    public:
```

```
        node *head;
```

```
        node(){
```

```
            head=NULL;
```

```
        }
```

```
        void Insert_END_SLL(int n){
```

```

    if(head==NULL){
        node *new_node=new node();
        new_node->data=n;
        new_node->next=NULL;
        head=new_node;
    }
    else {
        node *new_node=new node();
        node *temp;
        temp=head;
        while(temp->next!=NULL){
            temp=temp->next;
        }
        new_node->data=n;
        new_node->next=NULL;
        temp->next=new_node;
    }

}

} // insert END function

////////////////////////////////////

void Insert_Begin_SLL(int n){
    if(head==NULL){
        node *new_node=new node();
        new_node->data=n;
        new_node->next=NULL;
        head=new_node;
    }
}

```

```

    }

    else {
        node *new_node=new node();
        node *temp;
        temp=head;
        new_node->data=n;
        new_node->next=temp;
        head=new_node;

    } //else
} //insert Begin function
////////////////////////////////////
void Display_SLL(){

    if(head==NULL){
        cout<<"\n Linked-List is Empty!. ";
    }
    else{
        node *temp;
        temp=head;
        cout<<" ==> Linked List { ";
        while(temp!=NULL){

            cout<<temp->data<<" ";
            temp=temp->next;

        }
        cout<<" }";
    }
}

```

```
}
```

```
}//display function
```

```
////////////////////////////////////
```

```
void Display_SLL_ADRS(){
```

```
    if(head==NULL){
```

```
        cout<<"\n Linked-List is Empty!. ";
```

```
    }
```

```
    else{
```

```
        node *temp;
```

```
        temp=head;
```

```
        system("cls");
```

```
        cout<<"\n ==> Linked List { ";
```

```
        while(temp!=NULL){
```

```
            cout<<temp->data<<" ";
```

```
            temp=temp->next;
```

```
        }
```

```
        cout<<" }\n\n";
```

```
        //.....
```

```
        cout<<"\n      >> HEAD << \n";
```

```
        cout<<"\n ADDRESS = "<<&head;
```

```
        cout<<"\n CONTENT = "<<head;
```

```
        cout<<"\n";
```

```
        int i=1;
```

```
        temp=head;
```

```

while(temp!=NULL){
    cout<<"\n      >> NODE "<<i<<" <<\n\n";
    cout<<" ADDRESS = "<<temp;
    cout<<"\n NEXT  = "<<temp->next;

    cout<<"\n DATA  = "<<temp->data<<" \n";
    i++;
    temp=temp->next;

}

}

} //display sll with adresses
////////////////////////////////////
void Del_end_SLL(){
    if(head==NULL){
        message_del="\n Linked-List is Empty Already!!!";
        MessageBox(NULL, message_del, title,
MB_ICONINFORMATION | MB_OK);

    }
    else{

        node *temp1,*temp2;
        temp1=head;
        while(temp1->next!=NULL){
            temp2=temp1;
            temp1=temp1->next;
        }
    }
}

```

```

        temp2->next=NULL;

        delete temp1;

        MessageBox(NULL, message_del, title, MB_ICONINFORMATION |
MB_OK);
    }
}

```

```

////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////

```

```

void Insert_spec_SLL(int v,int sp){
    node *new_node= new node();
    node *temp;
    new_node->data=v;
    temp=head;
    while(temp->data!=sp){
        temp=temp->next;
    }
    new_node->next=temp->next;
    temp->next=new_node;
}

```

```

} // insert SLL specific location

```

```

////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////

```

```

void Del_BEGIN_SLL(){
    if(head==NULL){
        cout<<"\n\n ...>> There's NO Node !!! <<...";
    }
    else if(head->next==NULL){
        head=NULL;
        cout<<"\n ==> DELETED SUCCESSFULLY !!! <==\n";
        MessageBox(NULL, message_del, title, MB_ICONINFORMATION |
MB_OK);
    }
}

```

```

    }
    else
    {
        head=head->next;
        cout<<"\n ==> DELETED SUCCESSFULLY !!! <==\n";
        MessageBox(NULL, message_del, title, MB_ICONINFORMATION |
MB_OK);
    }

```

```

}

/////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
void Del_Spec_SLL(int sp){
    if (head->data==sp){
        head=head->next;
    }
    else{
        node *temp1,*temp2;
        temp1=head;
        while(temp1->data!=sp){
            temp2=temp1;
            temp1=temp1->next;
        }
        temp2->next=temp1->next;}

}

/////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////

```

```

void Reverse_SLL(){

```



```

node *temp1,*temp2,*temp3;
temp1=head;
temp2=temp1->next;
temp1->next=NULL;
temp3=temp2;
while(temp3->next!=NULL){
    temp3=temp2->next;
    temp2->next=temp1;
    temp1=temp2;
    temp2=temp3;
}
temp2->next=temp1;
head=temp3;
}

```

```

////////////////////////////////////
////////////////////////////////////
////////////////////////////////////
////////////////////////////////////
////////////////////////////////////CLL////////////////////////////////////
////////////////////////////////////

```

```

void Insert_END_CLL(int n){

if(head==NULL){
    node *new_node=new node();
    new_node->data=n;
    new_node->next=new_node;
    head=new_node;
}
else {
node *new_node=new node();

```

```

node *temp;
temp=head;
while(temp->next!=head){
    temp=temp->next;
}
new_node->data=n;
temp->next=new_node;
new_node->next=head;
}

} // insert END function
////////////////////////////////////
void Insert_Begin_CLL(int n){
    if(head==NULL){
        node *new_node=new node();
        new_node->data=n;
        head=new_node;
        new_node->next=head;
    }
    else {
        node *new_node=new node();
        node *temp;
        temp=head;
        new_node->next=temp;

        while(temp->next!=head){
            temp=temp->next;
        }
    }
}

```

```
new_node->data=n;
temp->next=new_node;
head=new_node;
```

```
    } //else
```

```
}//insert Begin function
```

```
////////////////////////////////////
```

```
void Display_CLL(){
```

```
    if(head==NULL){
```

```
        cout<<"\n Linked-List is Empty!. ";
```

```
    }
```

```
    else{
```

```
        node *temp;
```

```
        temp=head;
```

```
        cout<<" ==> Linked List { ";
```

```
        while(temp->next!=head){
```

```
            cout<<temp->data<<" ";
```

```
            temp=temp->next;
```

```
        }
```

```
        cout<<temp->data<<" ";
```

```
        cout<<" }";
```

```
    }//else display
```

```
}//display function
```

```
////////////////////////////////////
```

```

void insert_spec_CLL(int sp,int value){//sp=specific position
node *new_node= new node();
node *temp;

temp=head;
while(temp->data!=sp){
    temp=temp->next;
}
new_node->data=value;
new_node->next=temp->next;
temp->next=new_node;

}

////////////////////////////////////

```

```

void Display_CLL_ADRS(){ // CLL= Circular Linked-List

```

```

    if(head==NULL){
        cout<<"\n Linked-List is Empty!. ";
    }
    else{
        node *temp;
        temp=head;
        system("cls");
        cout<<"\n ==> Linked List { ";
        while(temp->next!=head){

            cout<<temp->data<<" ";
            temp=temp->next;

```

```

}

cout<<" }\n\n";

//.....

cout<<"\n    >> HEAD << \n";
cout<<"\n ADDRESS = "<<&head;
cout<<"\n CONTENT = "<<head;
cout<<"\n";
int i=1;
temp=head;
while(temp->next!=head){
    cout<<"\n    >> NODE "<<i<<" <<\n\n";
    cout<<" ADDRESS = "<<temp;
    cout<<"\n NEXT  = "<<temp->next;

    cout<<"\n DATA  = "<<temp->data<<" \n";
    i++;
    temp=temp->next;

}

cout<<"\n    >> NODE "<<i<<" <<\n\n";
cout<<" ADDRESS = "<<temp;
cout<<"\n NEXT  = "<<temp->next;

cout<<"\n DATA  = "<<temp->data<<" \n";

}

```

```

}

} //display Cll with adresses

```

//

```
void Del_END_CLL(){
    if(head->next==head){
        head = NULL;
    }
    else{
        node *temp1,*temp2;
        temp1=head;
        while(temp1->next!=head){
            temp2=temp1;
            temp1=temp1->next;
        }
        temp2->next=head;
    }
}
```

//

```
void Reverse_CLL(){
    node *temp1,*temp2,*temp3,*temp4;
    temp1=head;
    temp2=temp1->next;
    temp3=temp2;
    temp4=head;
    while(temp3->next!=head){
        temp3=temp2->next;
        temp2->next=temp1;
        temp1=temp2;
        temp2=temp3;
    }
}
```

```

temp2->next=temp1;

head=temp2;

temp4->next=head;

}

////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
void Del_Spec_CLL(int sp){
    if(head->data==sp){
        Del_Begin_CLL();
    }
    else{
        node *temp1,*temp2;
        temp1=head;
        while(temp1->data!=sp){
            temp2=temp1;
            temp1=temp1->next;

        }
        temp2->next=temp1->next;
        delete temp1;

    }

}

////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
void Del_Begin_CLL(){
    node *temp;
    temp=head;
    while(temp->next!=head){

```

```

        temp=temp->next;
    }
    temp->next=head->next;
    head=head->next;
}

```

```

/////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
// UP /////////////////////////////////// CLL -//////////////////////////////// UP

```

```

void Insert_END_DLL(int n){
    node *new_node=new node();
    new_node->data=n;

```

```

if(head==NULL){
    new_node->next=NULL;
    new_node->prev=new_node;
    head=new_node;
}

```

```

else {
    node *temp;
    temp=head;
    while(temp->next!=NULL){
        temp=temp->next;
    }

```

```

    new_node->next=NULL;
    temp->next=new_node;
    new_node->prev=temp;

```

```

}

```



```
} // insert END function
```

```
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
```

```
void Insert_Begin_DLL(int n){  
    if(head==NULL){  
        node *new_node=new node();  
        new_node->data=n;  
        new_node->next=NULL;  
        new_node->prev=new_node;  
        head=new_node;
```

```
}
```

```
else {  
    node *new_node=new node();  
    node *temp;  
    temp=head;  
    temp->prev=new_node;  
    new_node->data=n;  
    new_node->next=head;  
    head=new_node;
```

```
} //else
```

```
}//insert Begin function
```

```
////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
```

```
void Display_DLL(){
```

```
    if(head==NULL){  
        cout<<"\n Linked-List is Empty!. ";  
    }
```

```
else{
    node *temp;
    temp=head;
    cout<<" ==> Linked List { ";
    while(temp!=NULL){

        cout<<temp->data<<" ";
        temp=temp->next;

    }
    cout<<" }";
}

}

//display function
////////////////////////////////////
void Display_DLL_ADRS(){

    if(head==NULL){
        cout<<"\n Linked-List is Empty!. ";
    }
    else{
        node *temp;
        temp=head;
        system("cls");
        cout<<"\n ==> Linked List { ";
        while(temp!=NULL){

            cout<<temp->data<<" ";
            temp=temp->next;
```

```

    }

    cout<<" }\n\n";

    //.....

    cout<<"\n      >> HEAD << \n";
    cout<<"\n ADDRESS = "<<&head;
    cout<<"\n CONTENT = "<<head;
    cout<<"\n";

    int i=1;

    temp=head;

    while(temp!=NULL){

        cout<<"\n      >> NODE "<<i<<" <<\n\n";

        cout<<" ADDRESS = "<<temp;

        cout<<"\n NEXT   = "<<temp->next;


        cout<<"\n DATA   = "<<temp->data<<" \n";

        i++;

        temp=temp->next;

    }

}

}

//display DLL with addresses
////////////////////////////////////

void Del_end_DLL(){

    if(head==NULL){

        message_del="\n Linked-List is Empty Already!!!";

        getch();
    }
}
```

```

    }
    else if(head->next==NULL){
        head=NULL;
        MessageBox(NULL, message_del, title, MB_ICONINFORMATION |
MB_OK);

    }
    else{

        node *temp1,*temp2;
        temp1=head;
        while(temp1->next!=NULL){
            temp2=temp1;
            temp1=temp1->next;
        }
        temp2->next=NULL;
        delete temp1;
        MessageBox(NULL, message_del, title, MB_ICONINFORMATION |
MB_OK);
    }
}

////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
void Insert_spec_DLL(int v,int sp){
    node *new_node= new node();
    node *temp;
    new_node->data=v;
    temp=head;
    while(temp->data!=sp){
        temp=temp->next;
    }
}

```

```

new_node->next=temp->next;
new_node->prev=temp;
temp->next=new_node;

```

```

} // insert SLL specific location

```

```

////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////

```

```

void Del_BEGIN_DLL(){

```

```

    if(head==NULL){

```

```

        cout<<"\n\n ...>> There's NO Node !!! <<...";

```

```

    }

```

```

    else if(head->next==NULL){

```

```

        head=NULL;

```

```

        cout<<"\n ==> DELETED SUCCESSFULLY !!! <==\n";

```

```

        MessageBox(NULL, message_del, title, MB_ICONINFORMATION |

```

```

        MB_OK);

```

```

    }

```

```

    else

```

```

    {

```

```

        head=head->next;

```

```

        cout<<"\n ==> DELETED SUCCESSFULLY !!! <==\n";

```

```

        MessageBox(NULL, message_del, title, MB_ICONINFORMATION |

```

```

        MB_OK);

```

```

    }

```

```

}

```

```

////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////

```

```

void Del_Spec_DLL(int sp){

```

```

    if (head->data==sp){

```

```

        head=head->next;

        head->prev=head;
    }
    else{

        node *temp1,*temp2,*temp3;
        temp1=head;
        while(temp1->data!=sp){
            temp1=temp1->next;
        }
        temp2=temp1->prev;
        temp3=temp1->next;
        temp2->next=temp3;
        temp3->prev=temp2;
    }

}

////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
void Reverse_DLL(){
    node *temp1,*temp2,*temp3,*temp4;
    temp1=head;
    temp2=temp1;
    temp4=temp1;
    while(temp1!=NULL){
        temp3=temp1->prev;
        temp1->prev=temp1->next;
        temp1->next=temp3;
        temp2=temp1;
        temp1=temp1->prev;
    }
}

```

```

    }
    temp4->next=NULL;
    temp2->prev=temp2;
    head=temp2;
}

```

```

////////////////////////////////////
////////////////////////////////////

```

```
};
```

```
int main(){
```

```
node n1;
```

```
node n2;
```

```
node n3;
```

```
int sw=0;
```

```
int cw=0;
```

```
int dw=0;
```

```
int m=0;
```

```
do{
```

```
    system("cls");
```

```
cout<<"<"""" MAIN-MENU """">\n";
```

```
cout<<" 1. Singular Linked-List.\n";
```

```
cout<<" 2. Circular Linked-List.\n";
```

```
cout<<" 3. Doubly Linked-List.\n";
```

```
cout<<"==> Your Choice is ";
```

```
int m;
```

```
cin>>m;
```

```
switch(m){
```

```
case 1:{ ////////////////////////////////////// SLL
////////////////////////////////////
```

```
    int sw=0;
```

```
    do{
```

```
        system("cls");
```

```
cout<<"<"" Singly Linked-List MENU "">\n";
```

```
cout<<" 1. Insert At beginning.\n";
```

```
cout<<" 2. Insert At END.\n";
```

```
cout<<" 3. Insert At Specific Location.\n";
```

```
cout<<" 4. Delete At Beginning.\n";
```

```
cout<<" 5. Delete At END.\n";
```

```
cout<<" 6. Delete At Specific Location.\n";
```

```
cout<<" 7. Reverse Linked-List.\n";
```

```
cout<<" 8. DISPLAY ( ADDRESS ).\n";
```

```
cout<<" 9. DISPLAY ( SIMPLE ). \n";
```

```
cout<<" 0. To go Back. \n\n";
```

```
cout<<"==> Your Choice is ";
```

```
int choice;
```

```
cin>>choice;
```

```
switch(choice){
```

```
    case 1:{
```

```
        cout<<"\n Enter Value ";
```

```
        int v;
```

```
        cin>>v;
```

```
        n1.Insert_Begin_SLL(v);
```



```
break;
}
case 2:{
    cout<<"\n Enter Value ";

    int v;
    cin>>v;
    n1.Insert_END_SLL(v);

    break;
}
case 3:{
    cout<<"\n Enter Value ";
    int v;
    cin>>v;
    cout<<"\n Enter location, you want to put after that value ";
    int sp;
    cin>>sp;
    n1.Insert_spec_SLL(v,sp);
    break;
}
case 4:{
    n1.Del_BEGIN_SLL();
    getch();
    break;
}
case 5:{
    n1.Del_end_SLL();
    break;
}
```

```

case 6:{
    cout<<"\n Enter Data, You want to Delete ";
    int sp;
    cin>>sp;
    n1.Del_Spec_SLL(sp);
    MessageBox(NULL, message_del, title, MB_ICONINFORMATION |
MB_OK);

    cout<<"\n ==> DELETED SUCCESSFULLY !!! <==\n";
    getch();
    break;
}
case 7:{
    n1.Reverse_SLL();
    cout<<"\n ==> Reversed Successfully!!! <==";
    getch();
    break;
}
case 8:{
    n1.Display_SLL_ADRS();
    getch();
    break;
}
case 9:{
    n1.Display_SLL();
    getch();
    break;
}

case 0:{

```

```

        sw=1;

        break;

    }

    default:

        cout<<"\n=> Invalid Choice"<<endl;

        MessageBox(NULL, message, title, MB_ICONINFORMATION | MB_OK);

```

```

} //switch SLL

```

```

    }while(sw!=1);

```

```

    break;

```

```

} // SLL ////////////////////////////////////// SLL
////////////////////////////////////

```

```

case 2:{//////////////////////////////////// CLL
////////////////////////////////////

```

```

    do{

```

```

        system("cls");

```

```

        cout<<"<"""" Circular Linked-List MENU """">\n";

```

```

        cout<<" 1. Insert At beginning.\n";

```

```

        cout<<" 2. Insert At END.\n";

```

```

        cout<<" 3. Insert At Specific Location.\n";

```

```

        cout<<" 4. Delete At Beginning.\n";

```

```

        cout<<" 5. Delete At END.\n";

```

```

        cout<<" 6. Delete At Specific Location.\n";

```

```
cout<<" 7. Reverse Linked-List.\n";  
cout<<" 8. DISPLAY ( ADDRESS ).\n";  
cout<<" 9. DISPLAY ( SIMPLE ). \n";  
cout<<" 0. To go Back. \n\n";
```

```
cout<<"==> Your Choice is ";
```

```
int choice;
```

```
cin>>choice;
```

```
switch(choice){
```

```
    case 1:{
```

```
        cout<<"\n Enter Value ";
```

```
        int v;
```

```
        cin>>v;
```

```
        n2.Insert_Begin_CLL(v);
```

```
        break;
```

```
    }
```

```
    case 2:{
```

```
        cout<<"\n Enter Value ";
```

```
        int v;
```

```
        cin>>v;
```

```
        n2.Insert_END_CLL(v);
```

```
        break;
```

```
    }
```

```
    case 3:{
```

```
        cout<<"\n Enter Value you want to add ";
```

```
        int v;
```

```
        cin>>v;
```

```
        cout<<"\n Enter location, you want to put after that value ";
```

```
        int sd;
```

```

cin>>sd;
n2.insert_spec_CLL(sd,v);
    break;
}
case 4:{
    n2.Del_Begin_CLL();
        cout<<"\n ==> DELETED SUCCESSFULLY !!! <==\n";
getch();
    break;
}
case 5:{
    n2.Del_END_CLL();
        cout<<"\n ==> DELETED SUCCESSFULLY !!! <==\n";
getch();
    break;
}
case 6:{
        cout<<"\n Enter Data, You want to Delete.\n ==> You Select -> ";
int sd;
cin>>sd;
    n2.Del_Spec_CLL(sd);
        cout<<"\n ==> DELETED SUCCESSFULLY !!! <==\n";
getch();
    break;
}
case 7:{
    n2.Reverse_CLL();
        cout<<"\n ==> Reversed Successfully!!! <==";
getch();

```

```

        break;
    }
    case 8:{
        n2.Display_CLL_ADRS();
        getch();
        break;
    }

    case 9:{
        n2.Display_CLL();
        getch();
        break;
    }
    case 0:{
        cw=1;
        break;
    }
    default:
        cout<<"\n=> Invalid Choice"<<endl;
        getch();

}

}while(cw!=1);

break;

} //CLL ////////////////////////////////////// CLL
////////////////////////////////////

```

```

case 3:{//////////////////////////////////// DLL
////////////////////////////////////

    do{

        system("cls");

        cout<<"<"""" Doubly Linked-List MENU """">\n";

        cout<<" 1. Insert At beginning.\n";
        cout<<" 2. Insert At END.\n";
        cout<<" 3. Insert At Specific Location.\n";
        cout<<" 4. Delete At Beginning.\n";
        cout<<" 5. Delete At END.\n";
        cout<<" 6. Delete At Specific Location.\n";
        cout<<" 7. Reverse Linked-List.\n";
        cout<<" 8. DISPLAY ( ADDRESS ).\n";
        cout<<" 9. DISPLAY ( SIMPLE ). \n";
        cout<<" 0. To go Back. \n\n";


        cout<<"==> Your Choice is ";

        int choice;

        cin>>choice;


        switch(choice){

            case 1:{

                cout<<"\n Enter Value ";

                int v;

                cin>>v;

                n3.Insert_Begin_DLL(v);

                break;

            }

```

```

case 2:{
    cout<<"\n Enter Value ";
    int v;
    cin>>v;
    n3.Insert_END_DLL(v);

    break;
}
case 3:{
    cout<<"\n Enter Value ";
    int v;
    cin>>v;
    cout<<"\n Enter location, you want to put after that value ";
    int sp;
    cin>>sp;
    n3.Insert_spec_DLL(v,sp);
    break;
}
case 4:{
    n3.Del_BEGIN_DLL();
    getch();
    break;
}
case 5:{
    n3.Del_end_DLL();
    break;
}
case 6:{
    cout<<"\n Enter Data, You want to Delete ";

```



```

int sp;

cin>>sp;

    n3.Del_Spec_DLL(sp);

    MessageBox(NULL, message_del, title, MB_ICONINFORMATION |
MB_OK);

    cout<<"\n ==> DELETED SUCCESSFULLY !!! <==\n";

    getch();

    break;

}

case 7:{

    n3.Reverse_DLL();

    cout<<"\n ==> Reversed Successfully!!! <==";

    getch();

    break;

}

case 8:{

    n3.Display_DLL_ADRS();

    getch();

    break;

}

case 9:{

    n3.Display_DLL();

    getch();

    break;

}

case 0:{

    dw=1;

    break;

```

```
}
```

```
default:
```

```
    cout<<"\n=> Invalid Choice"<<endl;
```

```
    MessageBox(NULL, message, title, MB_ICONINFORMATION | MB_OK);
```

```
}//switch SLL
```

```
    }while(dw!=1);
```

```
    break;
```

```
}//////////////////////////////////// DLL
```

```
////////////////////////////////////
```

```
default :{
```

```
    cout<<"\n=> Invalid Choice"<<endl;
```

```
    MessageBox(NULL, message, title, MB_ICONINFORMATION | MB_OK);
```

```
    break;
```

```
}
```

```
}//switch main
```

```
}while(m!=1);
```

```
}
```