

NUI Galway
OÉ Gaillimh

EE551 Embedded Image Processing Assignment 1

Production Line Visual Inspection



The Problem

- **bottling production line**

- Coca-Cola for the Irish domestic market

- **images of bottles** leaving facility

- near **constant** factory **lighting conditions** of bottles leaving the bottling line.

- **Requirement :**

- a vision system to **automatically identify different bottling faults** in production

- problems : *filling, labelling and capping*



The Task



■ **Identify** cases of the following :

1. bottle **under-filled** or **not filled** at all
2. bottle **over-filled**
3. bottle has **label missing**
4. bottle has label but **label printing has failed**
—i.e. *label is white*
5. bottle **label** is **not straight**
6. bottle **cap** is **missing**
7. **bottle** is **deformed** in some way
—i.e. *squashed*

The Task

- **Case 1:** bottle **under-filled** or **not filled** at all



The Task

■ Case 2: bottle over-filled



The Task

■ Case 3: bottle has label missing



The Task

- **Case 4:** bottle has label but **label printing has failed**



The Task

■ Case 5: bottle label is not straight



The Task

■ Case 6: bottle cap is missing



The Task

- **Case 7: bottle is deformed in some way**



The Task

■ But **ignore** the following:

—only **interested in** the **centre bottle** in each shot

—*missing bottles*

—*faults with side bottles*

• *only the **seven faults stated** must be **reported** when they occur with the **centre bottle***

■ **Also :**

—*some bottles may have more than one fault!*

The Task

- **Case :** *ignore side faults*



The Task

- **Case :** *ignore missing bottles*

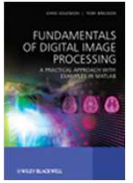


The Task

- **Case :** *multiple faults*



- *Any correlation between faults should not be relied upon!*



The data

■ Full image set :

- 141 images of bottles leaving the bottling facility

■ Labelled data sets (sub-sets of full set) for each case

- 1-7 faults (*single faults*)

- “combination” faults

- normal images (*no faults*)

- missing

- side faults

■ Blackboard page : zip files of data sets + full gallery

» See “Handout” for further details

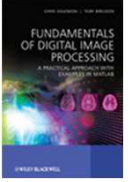
“Hints”

■ **FIRST** : manually inspect the images

- Colours, regions, edges
- Do initial development with one or two images and work from there
- Look at things like individual colour dimensions, or even different colour spaces
- Can make some assumptions about the “location” of the bottles ;-)

■ **Start small – work up**

- “divide and conquer”
- one task, then the next, test then re-test
- start simple : *caps ? / labels ? / bottle - yes/no?*
- Build code “incrementally” – not one big mass of code!



Suggested Methodology

Design is important - ***think about the problem,***
think about the solution.

Then write code.

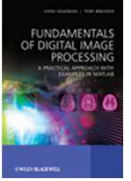
Then test.

Evaluate.

Re-design if necessary and ***re-test.***

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Follow this cycle.



Good Luck.