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#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>

#define MAX 10

void input(int,int);
void display();
int safestate(int,int);
void checkrequest();

int allocate[MAX][MAX];
int maximum[MAX][MAX];
int need[MAX][MAX];

int available[MAX];
int work[MAX];
int finish[MAX];
int sequence[MAX];
int request[MAX];

int i,j,n,r;

void main()
{
    int ch,ans;
    clrscr();
    do{
        printf("\n1 Accept Data \n2 Display Data \n3 Safety algorithm \n4 Request
        algorithm \n5 Exit\n");
        printf("\nEnter choice:");
        scanf("%d",&ch);
        switch(ch)
        {
            case 1: printf("\nEnter the no. of processes: ");
                    scanf("%d",&n);
                    printf("Enter the no. of resources: ");
                    scanf("%d",&r);

                    if(r>n)
                        printf("\nResourrses can't be greater than no of processes");
                    else
                        input(n,r);
                    break;

            case 2: display();
                    break;

            case 3: ans=safestate(n,r);
                    if(ans==1)
                    {
                        printf("\nSystem is in a safe state\n");
                    }
                }
        }
    }
```

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        printf("Safe sequence is: \n");
        for(i=0;i<n;i++)
            printf("P%d ",sequence[i]);
    }
    else
        printf("\nSystem is not in a safe state\n");
        break;
    case 4: checkrequest();
        break;
    case 5: exit(0);
        break;
    }
}while(ch!=5);
}

void input(int n,int r)
{
    printf("\nEnter initial allocation:");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("\nEnter %d allocations for P%d:",r,i);
        for(j=0;j<r;j++)
            scanf("%d",&allocate[i][j]);
    }

    printf("\nEnter max Requirement:");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        printf("\nEnter %d max requirement for P%d:",r,i);
        for(j=0;j<r;j++)
            scanf("%d",&maximum[i][j]);
    }

    printf("Enter available Resources \n");
    for(i=0;i<r;i++)
        scanf("%d",&available[i]);

    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        for(j=0;j<r;j++)
            need[i][j]=maximum[i][j]-allocate[i][j];
}

void display()
{
    printf("\nAllocation Matrix \n");
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    {
        for(j=0;j<r;j++)
            printf("\t%d ",allocate[i][j]);
        printf("\n");
    }
}
```

```
printf("\nMax Matrix \n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    for(j=0;j<r;j++)
        printf("\t%d ",maximum[i][j]);
    printf("\n");
}

printf("\nNeed Matrix \n");
for(i=0;i<n;i++)
{
    for(j=0;j<r;j++)
        printf("\t%d ",need[i][j]);
    printf("\n");
}

printf("Available Resources are [ ");
for(i=0;i<r;i++)
    printf("%d ",available[i]);
printf("]");

}

int safestate(int n,int r)
{
    int index=0,flag=1,cnt;

    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        finish[i]=0;

    for(i=0; i<r; i++)
        work[i]=available[i];

    //need must not be negative
    for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        for(j=0;j<r;j++)
        {
            if(need[i][j]<0)
            {
                printf("\n Allocated resources exceed maximum needs of P%d",i);
                return 0;
            }
        }

    while(flag)
    {
        flag=0;
        for(i=0;i<n;i++)
        {
            if(finish[i]==0)
            {
```

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        cnt=0;
        for(j=0;j<r;j++)
        {
            if(need[i][j]<=work[j])
                cnt++;
            else
                break;
        }
        if(cnt==r)
        {
            finish[i]=1;
            for(j=0;j<r;j++)
                work[j]+=allocate[i][j];

            flag=1;
            sequence[index]=i;
            index++;
        }
    }
}

for(i=0;i<n;i++)
    if(finish[i]==0)
        return 0;

return 1;
}

void checkrequest()
{
    int c1=1,c2=1,p;

    printf("\nAvailable resources are: [ ");
    for(i=0;i<r;i++)
        printf("%d ", available[i]);
    printf("]");

    printf("\nEnter the requesting process: P");
    scanf("%d",&p);

    printf("Enter requests for P%d: ", p);
    for(i=0;i<r;i++)
        scanf("%d",&request[i]);

    for(i=0;i<r;i++)
        if(request[i]>available[i])
        {
            c1=0;
            printf("\nRequest by P%d exceeds the available resources\nIt cannot be immediately granted\n",p);
            break;
        }
}
```

```
for(i=0;i<r;i++)
    if(request[i]>need[p][i])
    {
        c2=0;
        printf("\nRequest by P%d exceeds its maximum needs\nInvalid
request\n",p);
        break;
    }

if(c1 && c2)
{
    for(i=0;i<r;i++)
    {
        available[i]-=request[i];
        allocate[p][i]+=request[i];
        need[p][i]-=request[i];
    }

    if(!safestate(n,r))
    {
        printf("\nSystem is in an unsafe state.\n");
        printf("Request by P%d cannot be immediately granted\n", p);
        for(i=0;i<r;i++)
        {
            available[i]+=request[i];
            allocate[p][i]-=request[i];
            need[p][i]+=request[i];
        }
    }
    else
    {
        printf("\nSystem is in a safe state");
        printf("\nRequest by P%d can be immediately granted\n",p);
    }
}
else
    printf("\nSystem is in an unsafe state\n");
}
```