MASE ERRORS

Note: All QGTSE (Ensemble) tests are performed with quantile parameter set to 10.

10 ensemble

10 quantiles

Tourism monthly

KAN

SeasonalMBB	1.185180
Jittering	1.198235
Scaling	1.207650
TimeWarping	1.224621
MagnitudeWarping	1.209316
TSMixup	1.187113
DBA	1.196505
original	1.187969
qgts	1.178720
qgtse	1.203035
SeasonalNaive	1.344768

10 ensemble

10 quantiles

Gluonts monthly

KAN

SeasonalMBB	0.945387
Jittering	0.955405
Scaling	0.934455
TimeWarping	0.998096
MagnitudeWarping	0.972956
TSMixup	0.964076
DBA	0.960801
original	0.961395
qgts	0.938075
qgtse	0.934782
SeasonalNaive	1.220704

10 ensemble

10 quantiles

M3 quarterly

KAN

SeasonalMBB	1.209027
Jittering	1.232810
Scaling	1.149415

TimeWarping	1.186764
MagnitudeWarping	1.211455
TSMixup	1.235956
DBA	1.158431
original	1.223391
qgts	1.203939
qgtse	1.220222
SeasonalNaive	1.416804

10 quantiles

M3 monthly

KAN

SeasonalMBB 0.776649 Jittering 0.784602 Scaling 0.798766 TimeWarping 0.802431 MagnitudeWarping 0.798727 **TSMixup** 0.786394 DBA 0.777508 original 0.784306 0.780542 qgts qgtse 0.780248 SeasonalNaive 1.091028

10 ensemble

10 quantiles

Tourism monthly

KAN

SeasonalMBB 1.213189 Jittering 1.233915 Scaling 1.229466 **TimeWarping** 1.281903 MagnitudeWarping 1.231159 **TSMixup** 1.218355 DBA 1.201995 original 1.226844 qgts 1.185769 qgtse 1.191259 SeasonalNaive 1.344768

10 quantiles

Tourism quarterly

KAN

SeasonalMBB 1.608760 Jittering 1.611823 Scaling 1.619349 TimeWarping 1.667173 MagnitudeWarping 1.584814 **TSMixup** 1.649472 DBA 1.616249 original 1.568191 1.523319 qgts qgtse 1.551499 SeasonalNaive 1.701593

10 ensemble

10 quantiles

Tourism quarterly

NHITS

1.635493 SeasonalMBB Jittering 1.668637 Scaling 1.616809 TimeWarping 1.633628 MagnitudeWarping 1.652534 **TSMixup** 1.567471 DBA 1.665907 original 1.586140 1.536701 qgts qgtse 1.554478 SeasonalNaive 1.701593

10 quantiles

M3 quarterly

NHITS

SeasonalMBB 1.195457 Jittering 1.218951 Scaling 1.112220 TimeWarping 1.169556 MagnitudeWarping 1.216145 **TSMixup** 1.177874 DBA 1.156558 original 1.214659 1.211291 qgts qgtse 1.199240 SeasonalNaive 1.416804

10 ensemble

10 quantiles

M3 monthly

NHITS

SeasonalMBB 0.760457 **Jittering** 0.797429 Scaling 0.773763 TimeWarping 0.759720 MagnitudeWarping 0.770742 **TSMixup** 0.763248 DBA 0.764170 original 0.794920 qgts 0.762371 qgtse 0.764134 SeasonalNaive 1.091028

10 quantiles

Gluonts quarterly

NHITS

SeasonalMBB 1.045248 **Jittering** 0.998299 Scaling 1.038062 TimeWarping 1.089290 MagnitudeWarping 0.985803 **TSMixup** 1.031106 DBA 1.064726 original 1.021101 qgts 1.008185 qgtse 1.109919 SeasonalNaive 1.646973

10 ensemble

10 quantiles

Gluonts monthly

NHITS

SeasonalMBB 0.953004 Jittering 0.955879 Scaling 0.949770 TimeWarping 0.975828 MagnitudeWarping 0.982476 **TSMixup** 0.998318 **DBA** 0.976784 original 0.969180 qgts 0.951873 qgtse 0.949429 SeasonalNaive 1.220704

10 ensemble

10 quantiles

Tourism monthly

NHITS

SeasonalMBB 1.208963 Jittering 1.227386 Scaling 1.229024 **TimeWarping** 1.273236 MagnitudeWarping 1.223307 **TSMixup** 1.199015 DBA 1.202159 original 1.226844

 qgts
 1.184336

 qgtse
 1.183432

 SeasonalNaive
 1.344768

10 ensemble

10 quantiles

m3 monthly

MLP

SeasonalMBB 0.764288 **Jittering** 0.764847 Scaling 0.762060 TimeWarping 0.765572 MagnitudeWarping 0.780660 **TSMixup** 0.762749 DBA 0.769726 original 0.770798 qgts 0.770547 qgtse 0.773116 SeasonalNaive 1.091028

10 ensemble

10 quantiles

tourism quarterly

MLP

SeasonalMBB 1.626354 Jittering 1.594688 Scaling 1.618421 TimeWarping 1.688599 MagnitudeWarping 1.572953 **TSMixup** 1.580101 DBA 1.627813 original 1.585478 1.502263 qgts 1.484263 qgtse SeasonalNaive 1.701593

10 quantiles

gluonts monthly

MLP

SeasonalMBB 0.930746 Jittering 0.935250 Scaling 0.932083 TimeWarping 0.975059 MagnitudeWarping 0.995431 **TSMixup** 0.939068 DBA 0.945575 original 0.931617 qgts 0.939712 0.949626 qgtse SeasonalNaive 1.220704

10 ensemble

10 quantiles

Gluonts quarterly

MLP

SeasonalMBB 1.008099 Jittering 1.004198 Scaling 1.026414 TimeWarping 1.070608 MagnitudeWarping 0.957352 **TSMixup** 1.005070 DBA 1.047648 original 1.013096 1.025687 qgts qgtse 1.027735 SeasonalNaive 1.646973

25 Ensemble

5 quantiles

Tourism montlhy

KAN

SeasonalMBB 1.211424 Jittering 1.226101 Scaling 1.220594 TimeWarping 1.271146 MagnitudeWarping 1.224799 **TSMixup** 1.217507 DBA 1.217084 original 1.226844

qgts 1.185086 - worse than 10 quantiles qgtse 1.182799 - better than 10 ensemble

SeasonalNaive 1.344768

1quantile

50ensemble

Tourism monthly

NHITS

SeasonalMBB 1.182771 Jittering 1.218217 Scaling 1.197301 TimeWarping 1.242273 MagnitudeWarping 1.218935 **TSMixup** 1.204370 DBA 1.199772 original 1.187969

qgts 1.201700 worse than 10 quantiles qgtse 1.181319 better than 10 ensemble

SeasonalNaive 1.344768

100quantile 100ensemble Tourism monthly NHITS

SeasonalMBB 1.184141 Jittering 1.193480 Scaling 1.214836 TimeWarping 1.254401 MagnitudeWarping 1.190027 TSMixup 1.181385 DBA 1.217122 original 1.187969

qgts 1.175681better than 10 quantiles

qgtse 1.204963 SeasonalNaive 1.344768

dtype: float64

25 Quantiles 20 Ensemble

Tourism monthly

NHITS

SeasonalMBB 1.193729 Jittering 1.204131 Scaling 1.201333 TimeWarping 1.225668 MagnitudeWarping 1.194947 TSMixup 1.179150 DBA 1.206237 original 1.187969 qgts 1.184631 qgtse 1.179751 SeasonalNaive 1.344768

100 Quantiles 50 Ensemble M3 monthly NHITS

SeasonalMBB 0.757326 **Jittering** 0.799762 Scaling 0.772104 **TimeWarping** 0.754457 MagnitudeWarping 0.770979 **TSMixup** 0.766824 **DBA** 0.768760 original 0.794920 qgts 0.747555 qgtse 0.757919 SeasonalNaive 1.091028

100 Quantiles 50 Ensemble M3 monthly KAN

SeasonalMBB 0.776277 **Jittering** 0.784630 Scaling 0.796684 **TimeWarping** 0.797593 MagnitudeWarping 0.798621 **TSMixup** 0.779454 DBA 0.777702 original 0.784306 qgts 0.777319 qgtse 0.779707

100 Quantiles 50 Ensemble M3 monthly MLP

 SeasonalMBB
 0.755775

 Jittering
 0.766837

 Scaling
 0.758777

 TimeWarping
 0.774130

 MagnitudeWarping
 0.775939

 TSMixup
 0.770077

DBA 0.790688
original 0.770798
qgts 0.774744
qgtse 0.775665

100 Quantiles 50 Ensemble M3 quarterly NHITS

SeasonalMBB 1.188769 Jittering 1.165688 Scaling 1.109654 TimeWarping 1.152166 MagnitudeWarping 1.177706 **TSMixup** 1.221653 DBA 1.188710 original 1.214659 qgts 1.250087 qgtse 1.228098 SeasonalNaive 1.416804

100 Quantiles 50 Ensemble Tourism Monthly NHITS

SeasonalMBB 1.206497 Jittering 1.206172 Scaling 1.207491 TimeWarping 1.238711 MagnitudeWarping 1.193871 **TSMixup** 1.274536 DBA 1.186971 original 1.187969 1.183761 qgts 1.201249 qgtse SeasonalNaive 1.344768

100 Quantiles

50 Ensemble

Tourism Monthly

MLP

SeasonalMBB 1.198502 Jittering 1.207566 Scaling 1.205284 TimeWarping 1.279922 MagnitudeWarping 1.202496 TSMixup 1.203819 DBA 1.911578 original 1.193179 qgts 1.193075 qgtse 1.186198 SeasonalNaive 1.344768

100 Quantiles

50 Ensemble

Tourism Monthly

KAN

SeasonalMBB	1.211419
Jittering	1.231002
Scaling	1.234126
TimeWarping	1.269256
MagnitudeWarping	1.229019
TSMixup	1.212002
DBA	1.196451
original	1.226844
qgts	1.189107
qgtse	1.187551
SeasonalNaive	1.344768

25 Quantiles

25 Ensemble

Tourism Monthly

KAN

SeasonalMBB 1.213022 Jittering 1.228426 Scaling 1.234462 TimeWarping 1.270133 MagnitudeWarping 1.230914 **TSMixup** 1.231740 DBA 1.232958 original 1.226844 qgts 1.189218 qgtse 1.186302 SeasonalNaive 1.344768

1 Quantiles

1 Ensemble

Tourism Monthly

KAN

SeasonalMBB 1.223743 Jittering 1.225342 Scaling 1.220004 TimeWarping 1.274530 MagnitudeWarping 1224178 TSMixup 1.229517 DBA 1.211192 original 1.226844 qgts 1.193307 1.182710 qgtse SeasonalNaive 1.344768

100 Quantiles

100 Ensemble

Tourism Quarterly

NHITS

original	1.586140
DBA	1.598285
TSMixup	1.570081
MagnitudeWarping	1.592825
TimeWarping	1.589236
Scaling	1.613825
Jittering	1.628956
SeasonalMBB	1.623842

 qgts
 1.558401

 qgtse
 1.567534

 SeasonalNaive
 1.701593

50 Quantiles

50 Ensemble

Gluonts Monthly

NHITS

SeasonalMBB 0.952584 Jittering 0.953467 Scaling 0.946215 TimeWarping 0.987119 MagnitudeWarping 0.978606 **TSMixup** 0.974920 DBA 0.974066 original 0.969180 qgts 0.946617 qgtse 0.954476 SeasonalNaive 1.220704

100 Quantiles

100 Ensemble

Gluonts Monthly

NHITS

SeasonalMBB 0.957366 0.975668 Jittering Scaling 0.936308 **TimeWarping** 0.983514 MagnitudeWarping 0.995145 **TSMixup** 0.951577 DBA 0.972800 original 0.969180 qgts 0.966841 qgtse 0.947618 SeasonalNaive 1.220704

5 Quantiles

5 Ensemble

Gluonts Quarterly

NHITS

SeasonalMBB 1.029537 Jittering 1.037231 Scaling 1.026965 TimeWarping 1.052020 MagnitudeWarping 0.980990 **TSMixup** 1.035888 DBA 1.039406 original 1.021101 qgts 1.040161 qgtse 1.027574 SeasonalNaive 1.646973

5 Quantiles

5 Ensemble

M3 Quarterly

KAN

SeasonalMBB	1.173451
Jittering	1.152739
Scaling	1.109495
TimeWarping	1.148925
MagnitudeWarping	1.169043
TSMixup	1.197732
DBA	1.178181
original	1.214659
qgts	1.190208
qgtse	1.209747
SeasonalNaive	1.416804