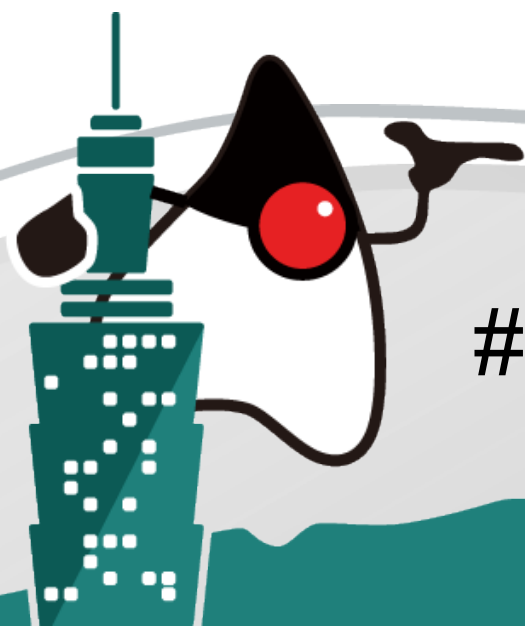


# 淺談 Geb 網站自動化測試

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#JCCConf

**JCCConf** Taiwan 2014

# 關於我

- 身陷寫 Java 的工作；  
但是...常寫 Groovy / Grails 很少寫 Java
- vCard: [lyhcode.info](http://lyhcode.info)



# Geb 是什麼？

- Geb (讀音：“jeb”)
- 解決方案：實現瀏覽器自動化的解決方案

# Geb 可以做什麼？

- 網站自動化測試
- DIY 網路爬蟲 (Web Crawler)
- 網頁截圖 (screenshot)
- 做壞事

# Geb 的優點？

- 易學易寫；使用 Groovy DSL 語法
- 方便整合；搭配 Spock / TestNG / JUnit
- 功能強大；建立在 Selenium WebDriver 的基礎上

# Geb 的特色？

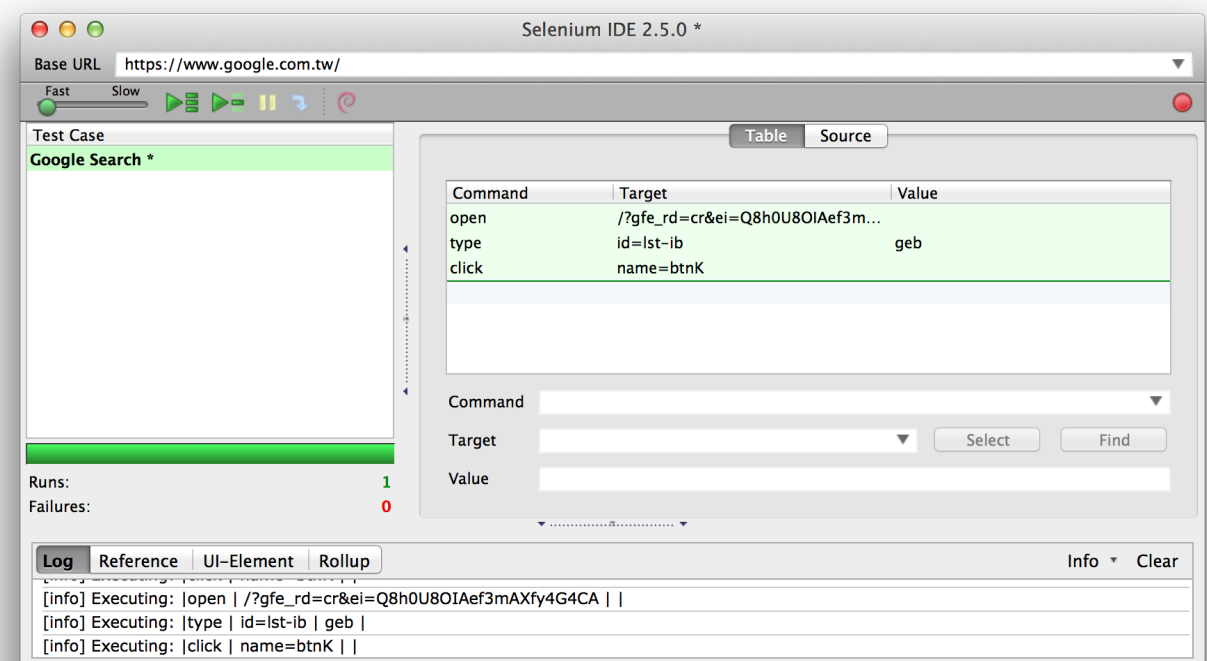
- 類似 jQuery 的選擇器 (selector)
  - `$(‘input[name=password]’)`
- DSL 風格
  - ```
Browser.drive {  
  go “http://google.com”  
}
```

# Selenium

- by Jason Huggins in 2004 at ThoughtWorks
- Components:
  - Selenium IDE
  - Selenium WebDriver

# Selenium IDE

- Firefox Plugin
- 「錄製」 瀏覽器操作記錄





# WebDriver

- WebDriver API - <http://www.w3.org/TR/webdriver/>
- 支援多種語言：
  - Java、C#、Ruby、Python 及 Perl
- 支援多種瀏覽器：
  - Google Chrome、Firefox 與 Internet Explorer
  - HtmlUnit (headless browser)

# 自動化測試的難題

- 測試代碼又臭又長
- 快逃...

```
WebDriver driver = new FirefoxDriver();  
driver.get("http://www.google.com");  
WebElement element = driver.findElement(By.name("q"));  
element.sendKeys("geb");  
element.submit();  
System.out.println("Title: " + driver.getTitle());  
driver.quit();
```

# Groovy

- 易讀易寫
- 會寫 Java == 會寫 Groovy
- 學 Groovy 比學 Java 簡單
- 直接享用 Java 豐富的資源

**Geb**

**Groovy**

**Selenium  
WebDriver**

**Java SE**

# 安裝 Geb

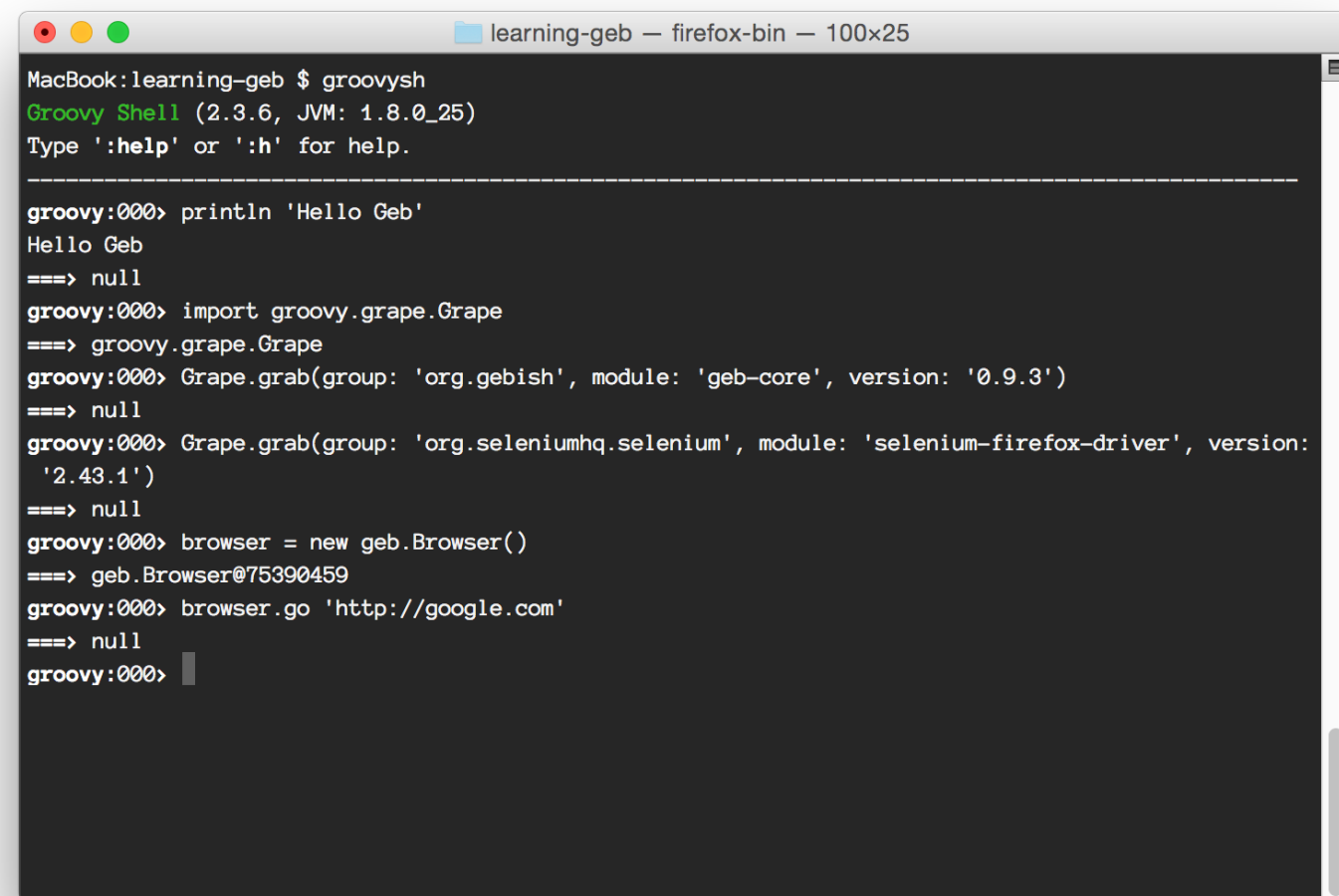
- 安裝 Java
  - 1.7+
- 安裝 Groovy
  - 2.3+

# 第一次接觸 Geb

- 使用 Groovy Shell
- 用 Grapes 安裝套件
- 開始用 Geb 與瀏覽器互動

# Geb with Groovy Shell

- `$ groovysh`



```
MacBook:learning-geb $ groovysh
Groovy Shell (2.3.6, JVM: 1.8.0_25)
Type ':help' or ':h' for help.

-----

groovy:000> println 'Hello Geb'
Hello Geb
===> null
groovy:000> import groovy.grape.Grape
===> groovy.grape.Grape
groovy:000> Grape.grab(group: 'org.gebish', module: 'geb-core', version: '0.9.3')
===> null
groovy:000> Grape.grab(group: 'org.seleniumhq.selenium', module: 'selenium-firefox-driver', version: '2.43.1')
===> null
groovy:000> browser = new geb.Browser()
===> geb.Browser@75390459
groovy:000> browser.go 'http://google.com'
===> null
groovy:000>
```

# Dependencies

- geb-core
- selenium-firefox-driver



# 搜尋 Repository

- [mvnrepository.com](http://mvnrepository.com)

The screenshot shows the mvnrepository.com website. The main content area displays the details for the artifact `org.gebish:geb-core:0.9.3`. It includes a description of Geb as a browser automation solution, a download link for the JAR file (468 KB), and a POM file link. The left sidebar shows a list of popular categories, and the right sidebar features an advertisement for SoftLayer's Global Cloud Platform. Below the main content, there is a section for the license (The Apache Software License, Version 2.0) and a table of dependencies.

| Category | Group      | Artifact    | Version |
|----------|------------|-------------|---------|
|          | org.gebish | geb-ast     | 0.9.3   |
|          | org.gebish | geb-waiting | 0.9.3   |

# Using Grapes

in Groovy Shell

- 從 Maven Repository 自動安裝套件
- `groovy.grape.Grape.grab(group: 'org.gebish', module: 'geb-core', version: '0.9.3')`
- `groovy.grape.Grape.grab(group: 'org.seleniumhq.selenium', module: 'selenium-firefox-driver', version: '2.43.1')`

# Google Search

- `b = new geb.Browser()`
- `b.go 'http://google.com'`
- `b.title`

# DOM Node Selector

- form.tsf
- form#tsf
- form[name=f]

```
<form class="tsf" action="/search"  
      id="tsf" method="GET"  
      name="f" role="search">
```

# 表單存取

- `form = b.$('form#tsf')`
- `form.size()`
- `form.q = 'jccconf 2014'`



# 表單送出

- `form.btnk().click()` `<input value="Google 搜尋" name="btnK" type="submit">`

# 存取網頁內容

- `b.$('h3 a').each {  
 println it.attr('href')  
}`
- `b.$('h3').collect { it.text() }`



# 放在同一個籃子裡

```
@Grab('org.gebish:geb-core:0.9.3')
@Grab('org.seleniumhq.selenium:selenium-firefox-driver:2.43.1')

b = new geb.Browser()
b.go 'http://google.com'

form = b.$('form#tsf')
form.q = 'jcconf 2014'
form.btnK().click()

b.quit()
```

 GoogleSearch.groovy

```
$ groovy GoogleSearch.groovy
```

# More DSL

```
Browser.drive {  
  go 'http://google.com'  
  
  $('form#tsf').with {  
    q = 'jcconf 2014'  
    btnK().click()  
  }  
}.quit()
```

# waitFor

AJAX support

```
Browser.drive {  
  go 'http://google.com'  
  
  $('form#tsf').with {  
    q = 'jcconf 2014'  
    btnK().click()  
  }  
}
```

```
waitFor {  
  title.contains('jcconf 2014')  
}
```

```
$('h3').each {  
  println it.text()  
}  
}.quit()
```

```
1. #!/usr/bin/env groovy
2. @Grab('org.gebish:geb-core:0.9.3')
3. @Grab('org.seleniumhq.selenium:selenium-firefox-
  driver:2.43.1')
4. import geb.Browser
5.
6. def keywords = args.join(' ')
7.
8. Browser.drive {
9.     go 'http://google.com'
10.
11.     $('form#tsf').with {
12.         q = keywords
13.         btnK().click()
14.     }
15.     waitFor {
16.         $('h3').size() > 0
17.     }
18.     $('h3').each {
19.         println "* ${it.text()}"
20.     }
21. }.quit()
```

# build GoogleSearch command-line tool

```
$ ./GoogleSearch jcconf 2014 | sort | less
```

# Reporting

- 擷取網頁畫面
  - .html
  - .png
- 需要先設定 `config.reportsDir`

# Reporting

```
1. Browser.drive {  
2.     config.reportsDir = new File('.') 設定報表路徑  
  
4.     go 'http://.../index.html'  
5.     report 'home page' report 1  
6.  
7.     go '.../login.html'  
8.     report 'login page' report 2  
  
10.    $('form...').with {  
11.        username = ''  
12.        password = ''  
13.        btnLogin().click()  
14.    }  
15.  
16.    waitFor { title.contains('Dashboard') }  
17.    report 'dashboard page' report 3  
18. }
```

# build ScreenShot command-line tool

```
$ ./ScreenShot http://jccconf.tw
```



```
1. #!/usr/bin/env groovy
2. @Grab('org.gebish:geb-core:0.9.3')
3. @Grab('org.seleniumhq.selenium:selenium-firefox-driver:2.43.1')
4. import geb.Browser
5. Browser.drive {
6.     config.reportsDir = new File('.')
7.     go args[0]
8.     report "screenshot"
9. }.quit()
```



# 跨瀏覽器測試

- selenium-chrome-driver
- selenium-firefox-driver
- selenium-ie-driver
- selenium-safari-driver
- selenium-htmlunit-driver

# HtmlUnit Driver

- Headless Browser  
(使用 HtmlUnit Library 模擬瀏覽器)
- 適合在 Non-GUI Server 上執行
- 支援 JavaScript
- 速度快；但不適合複雜的網頁

# 設定 Driver

```
1. @Grab('org.gebish:geb-core:0.9.3')
2. @Grab('org.seleniumhq.selenium:selenium-htmlunit-driver:2.43.1')
3. import geb.Browser
4. driver = 'htmlunit'
5.
6. Browser.drive {
7.     go ...
8. }.quit()
```

# ChromeDriver

- chromedriver\_linux32.zip
- chromedriver\_linux64.zip
- chromedriver\_mac32.zip
- chromedriver\_win32.zip

# ChromeDriver

```
1. @Grapes([
2.     @Grab('org.gebish:geb-core:0.9.3'),
3.     @Grab('org.seleniumhq.selenium:selenium-chrome-driver:2.43.1')
4. ])
5. import geb.Browser
6.
7. System.setProperty('webdriver.chrome.driver', '/tmp/chromedriver')
8.
9. driver = {
10.     new org.openqa.selenium.chrome.ChromeDriver()
11. }
12.
13. Browser.drive {
14.     go ...
15. }
```

# 測試專案

- 使用 Gradle 自動建置
- 整合 Spock 測試框架 (GebSpec)

# GebSpec

```
1. import geb.Page
2. import geb.spock.GebSpec
3.
4. class LoginSpec extends GebSpec {
5.     def "login to dashboard section"() {
6.         given:
7.         to LoginPage
8.
9.         when:
10.        loginForm.with {
11.            username = "admin"
12.            password = "password"
13.        }
14.
15.        and:
16.        loginButton.click()
17.
18.        then:
19.        at DashboardPage
20.    }
21. }
```

# DEMO



# Q & A

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謝謝，下次見