

## Summary of course and the final exam

Morten Hjorth-Jensen Email [morten.hjorth-jensen@fys.uio.no](mailto:morten.hjorth-jensen@fys.uio.no)<sup>1,2</sup>

Department of Physics and Center of Mathematics for Applications, University of Oslo<sup>1</sup>

National Superconducting Cyclotron Laboratory, Michigan State University<sup>2</sup>

Fall 2015

© 1999-2015, Morten Hjorth-Jensen Email [morten.hjorth-jensen@fys.uio.no](mailto:morten.hjorth-jensen@fys.uio.no). Released under CC Attribution-NonCommercial 4.0 license

## Syllabus and the final exam

For the written exam, you can bring with you 2 pages (written on both sides) with own notes. See also the exams from the last four years at the specific [github address of the course](#). The written exam counts 1/3 of the final mark. Projects 4 and 5 count 1/3 each for the final mark. For the syllabus, see the [official website of the course](#) and the see the discussion below.

**Note: The text of the final written exam is in English only, but you can answer in English or Norwegian.**

## What did I learn in school this year

Our ideal about knowledge on computational science

Does that match the experiences you have made this semester?



## Topics we have covered this year

- Linear algebra and eigenvalue problems. (Lecture notes chapters 6.1-6.5 and 7.1-7.5 and projects 1 and 2).
- Numerical integration, standard methods and Monte Carlo methods (Lecture notes chapters 5.1-5.5 and 11 and project 3).
- Ordinary differential equations (Lecture notes chapter 8 and project 5)
- Partial differential equations (Lecture notes chapter 10 and project 5)
- Monte Carlo methods in physics (Lecture notes chapters 11, 12 and 13, project 4)

## Linear algebra and eigenvalue problems, chapters 6.1-6.5 and 7.1-7.5

- Know Gaussian elimination and LU decomposition (project 1)
- How to solve linear equations (project 1)
- How to obtain the inverse and the determinant of a real symmetric matrix
- Cubic spline
- Tridiagonal matrix decomposition (project 1)
- Householder's tridiagonalization technique and finding eigenvalues based on this
- Jacobi's method for finding eigenvalues (project 2)

## Numerical integration, standard methods and Monte Carlo methods (5.1-5.5 and 11)

- Trapezoidal, rectangle and Simpson's rules
- Gaussian quadrature, emphasis on Legendre polynomials, but you need to know about other polynomials as well (project 3).
- Brute force Monte Carlo integration (project 3)
- Random numbers (simplest algo, ran0) and probability distribution functions, expectation values
- Improved Monte Carlo integration and importance sampling (project 3).

## Monte Carlo methods in physics (Chapters 11, 12 and 13)

- Random walks and Markov chains
- Metropolis algorithm (project 4)
- Applications to statistical physics systems (project 4)

## Ordinary differential equations (Chapter 8)

- Euler's method and improved Euler's method, truncation errors (project 5)
- Runge Kutta methods, 2nd and 4th order, truncation errors (project 5)
- Leap-frog and Verlet algorithm (project 5)
- How to implement and solve a second-order differential equation, both linear and non-linear.
- How to make your equations dimensionless.

## Partial differential equations, chapter 10

- Set up diffusion, Poisson and wave equations up to 2 spatial dimensions and time
- Set up the mathematical model and algorithms for these equations, with boundary and initial conditions. The stability conditions for the diffusion equation.
- Explicit, implicit and Crank-Nicolson schemes, and how to solve them. Remember that they result in triangular matrices (project 5).
- Diffusion equation in two dimensions.
- How to compute the Laplacian in Poisson's equation.
- How to solve the wave equation in one and two dimensions using an explicit scheme.

## Solutions to projects 1-3

Under the [project folder](#) at the [github address](#) of the course you will find examples of solutions for projects 1, 2 and 3. Special thanks to Ivar, Henrik, Giovanni, Giulio, Mattia and Alessio.

## What? Me worry?



## Computational science courses at UiO

- FYS3150/4150 Computational Physics I
- FYS4411 Computational Physics II, computational quantum mechanics
- FYS4460 Computational Physics III, computational statistical mechanics
- INF5620 Numerical Methods for Partial Differential Equations
- INF5631 Project on Numerical Methods for Partial Differential Equations
- FYS388 Computational Neuroscience
- STK4520 Laboratory for Finance and Insurance Mathematics
- STK4021 Applied Bayesian Analysis and Numerical Methods
- MAT-INF4130 Numerical Linear Algebra
- MAT-INF4110 Mathematical Optimization
- ECON4240 Equilibrium, welfare and information
- MEK4470 Computational Fluid Mechanics
- MEK4250 Finite Element Methods in Computational Mechanics

### New Master of Science program at UiO from Fall 2017

The program aims at offering thesis projects in a variety of fields. The scientists involved in this program can offer thesis topics that cover several disciplines. These are

- Computational mathematics
- Computational mechanics and fluid mechanics
- Computational chemistry
- Computational physics
- Computational materials science
- Computational life science
- Computational informatics
- Image analysis and signal processing
- Computational finance and statistics
- Computational geoscience

The thesis projects will be tailored to the student's needs, wishes and scientific background. The projects can easily incorporate topics from more than one discipline.

### The program opens up for flexible backgrounds

While discipline-based master's programs tend to introduce very strict requirements to courses, we believe in adapting a computational thesis topic to the student's background, thereby opening up for students with a wide range of bachelor's degrees. A very heterogeneous student community is thought to be a strength and unique feature of this program.

### Best wishes to you all and thanks so much for your efforts this semester

