

1

Create ConfigMap or MongoDB EndPoint. (The MondoDB sevice name)

DB_URL:mongo-service

name of clusterIP service attached to db-deployment

```
amr@amrgomaa: ~/Documents/kubernetes-sprints/lab3
apiVersion: v1
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  name: mongodb-endpoint
  namespace: default
data:
  DB_URL: "mongo-service"
~
~
```

```
amr@amrgomaa:~/Documents/kubernetes-sprints/lab3$ kubectl apply -f config.yml
configmap/mongodb-endpoint created
amr@amrgomaa:~/Documents/kubernetes-sprints/lab3$
```

2

Create A secret or MongoDB User & PWD

USER_NAME: mongouser

USER_PWD: mongopassword

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Secret
metadata:
  name: mysecret
data:
  USER_NAME: "bW9uZ291c2VyCg=="
  USER_PWD: "bW9uZ29wYXNzd29yZAo="
~
~
~
```

```
amr@amrgomaa:~/Documents/kubernetes-sprints/lab3$ kubectl apply -f secret.yml
secret/mysecret created
amr@amrgomaa:~/Documents/kubernetes-sprints/lab3$
```

3

Create MongoDB Deployment Application with Internal service (ClusterIp) Mongo DB needs username + password to operate

Vars needed in mongoDB:

MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_USERNAME: root

MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_PASSWORD: example

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    app: database
  name: mongodb-test
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: database
  template:
    metadata:
      creationTimestamp: null
      labels:
        app: database
    spec:
      containers:
        - image: mongo:5.0
          name: mongo
          envFrom:
            - secretRef:
                name: mysecrete
          env:
            - name: MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_USERNAME
              value: "root"
            - name: MONGO_INITDB_ROOT_PASSWORD
              value: "example"
status: {}
~
~
```

```
amr@amrgomaa:~/Documents/kubernetes-sprints/lab3$ kubectl apply -f deploymentdb.yml
deployment.apps/mongodb-test created
amr@amrgomaa:~/Documents/kubernetes-sprints/lab3$
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: mongo-service
  labels:
    app: database
spec:
  selector:
    app: database
  type: ClusterIP
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 3000
      targetPort: 3000
~
~
```

```
amr@amrgomaa:~/Documents/kubernetes-sprints/lab3$ kubectl apply -f service.yml
service/mongo-service created
```

4

Create webApp Deployment(FrontEnd(with external service) and it needs to access MongoDB, so it needs username+ password + mongodb endpoint (mongodb service) container runs on 30008- How many Nodes exist on the system?

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  name: webapp-deployment
  labels:
    app: webapp
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: webapp
  template:
    metadata:
      labels:
        app: webapp
    spec:
      containers:
        - image: nanajanashia/k8s-demo-app:v1.0
          name: webapp
          ports:
            - containerPort: 3000
          envFrom:
            - configMapRef:
                name: mongodb-endpoint
            - secretRef:
                name: mysecret
```

```
amr@amrgomaa:~/Documents/kubernetes-sprints/lab3$ kubectl apply -f deploymentweb.yml
deployment.apps/webapp-deployment created
amr@amrgomaa:~/Documents/kubernetes-sprints/lab3$
```

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
  name: web-app-service
  labels:
    app: database
spec:
  selector:
    app: webapp
  type: NodePort
  ports:
    - protocol: TCP
      port: 3000
      targetPort: 3000
      nodePort: 30010
```

```
error: error parsing appservice.yml: error converting field to JSON: yaml: line 19: mapping values are not allowed here
amr@amrgomaa:~/Documents/kubernetes-sprints/lab3$ kubectl apply -f appservice.yml
service/web-app-service created
amr@amrgomaa:~/Documents/kubernetes-sprints/lab3$ vim appservice.yml
```

```
amr@amrgomaa:~/Documents/kubernetes-sprints/lab$ kubectl get nodes -owide
NAME          STATUS    ROLES          AGE      VERSION   INTERNAL-IP   EXTERNAL-IP   OS-IMAGE             KERNEL-VERSION   CONTAINER-RUNTIME
minikube      Ready     control-plane  22d      v1.25.3   192.168.59.101 <none>        Buildroot 2021.02.12   5.10.57          docker://20.10.20
```

```
amr@amrgomaa:~/Documents/kubernetes-sprints/lab$ curl 192.168.59.101:30010
<html lang="en">
<style>
.container {
  margin: 40px auto;
  width: 80%;
}
.button {
  width: 160px;
  height: 45px;
  border-radius: 6px;
  font-size: 15px;
  margin-top: 20px;
}
img {
  width: 328px;
  height: 287px;
  display: block;
  margin-bottom: 20px;
}
hr {
  width: 400px;
  margin-left: 0;
}
h3 {
  display: inline-block;
}
#container {
  display: none;
}
#container-edit {
  display: none;
}
#container-edit input {
  height: 32px;
}
#container-edit hr {
  margin: 25px 0;
}
#container-edit input {
  width: 195px;
  font-size: 15px;
}
</style>
<script>
(async function init() {
  const response = await fetch('http://${window.location.host}/get-profile');
  console.log("response", response);
  const user = await response.json();
  console.log(JSON.stringify(user));

  document.getElementById('name').textContent = user.name ? user.name : 'Anna Smith';
  document.getElementById('email').textContent = user.email ? user.email : 'anna.smith@example.com';
```

8- How many Nodes exist on the system?

```
Editor  Tab 1  +
Initialising Kubernetes... done

controlplane $ kubectl get nodes
NAME          STATUS    ROLES          AGE      VERSION
controlplane  Ready     control-plane  3d8h     v1.26.0
node01        Ready     <none>         3d7h     v1.26.0
controlplane $
```

9- Do you see any taints on master ?

```
Editor  Tab 1  +
Initialising Kubernetes... done

controlplane $ kubectl get nodes
NAME           STATUS    ROLES    AGE   VERSION
controlplane   Ready     control-plane  3d8h  v1.26.0
node01         Ready     <none>      3d7h  v1.26.0
controlplane $ kubectl describe node controlplane | grep Taints
Taints:          node-role.kubernetes.io/control-plane:NoSchedule
controlplane $
```

10- Apply a label color=blue to the master node

```
Editor  Tab 1  +
controlplane $ kubectl label node controlplane color=blue
node/controlplane labeled
controlplane $
```

11- Create a new deployment named blue with the nginx image and 3 replicas
Set Node Affinity to the deployment to place the pods on master only
NodeAffinity: requiredDuringSchedulingIgnoredDuringExecution
Key: color
values: blue

```

Editor  lab1  +  13 min
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    app: blue
  name: blue
spec:
  replicas: 1
  selector:
    matchLabels:
      app: blue
  strategy: {}
  template:
    metadata:
      creationTimestamp: null
      labels:
        app: blue
    spec:
      containers:
      - image: nginx
        name: nginx

      affinity:
        nodeAffinity:
          requiredDuringSchedulingIgnoredDuringExecution:
            nodeSelectorTerms:
            - matchExpressions:
              - key: color
                operator: In
                values:
                - blue
      tolerations:
      - key: "node-role.kubernetes.io/control-plane"
        operator: "Exists"
        effect: "NoSchedule"
status: {}
~
~
~
~

```

```

controlplane $ vim deploy.yml
controlplane $ kubectl apply -f deploy.yml
deployment.apps/blue created
controlplane $ 

```

12- Create a taint on node01 with key o spray, value o mortein and efect o NoSchedule

```
controlplane $ kubectl taint nodes node01 spray=mortein:NoSchedule
node/node01 tainted
controlplane $ kubectl describe node node01 | grep Taints
Taints:          spray=mortein:NoSchedule
controlplane $
```

13- Create a new pod with the NGINX image, and Pod name as mosquito

```
controlplane $ vim pod.yml
controlplane $ kubectl run mosquito --image nginx --port=80
```

14- What is the state of the mosquito POD?

```
controlplane $ kubectl get pod mosquito
NAME      READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
mosquito  0/1     Pending   0           13m
controlplane $
```

15- Create another pod named bee with the NGINX image, which has a toleration set to

the taint Mortein
Image name: nginx
Key: spray
Value: mortein
Effect: NoSchedule
Status: Running

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Pod
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: null
  labels:
    run: bee
    name: bee
spec:
  containers:
  - image: nginx
    name: bee
    ports:
    - containerPort: 80
  tolerations:
  - key: "spray"
    operator: "Equal"
    value: "mortein"
    effect: "NoSchedule"
```

```
controlplane $ kubectl get pods
NAME          READY   STATUS    RESTARTS   AGE
bee           1/1     Running   0           26s
mosquito      0/1     Pending   0           7m34s
controlplane $
```