



# DIGITAL IC DESIGN LAB

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2D-CORDIC VECTORING MODE-CODE,TEST  
BENCH,SIMULATIONS AND VALIDATIONS

QUESTION STATEMENT-Upload the Code for 2D Vectoring Mode CORDIC along with Test Bench, Validation/ simulation results. Include everything in a PDF File and Upload as a Single file.

# CODE FOR CORDIC-VECTORIZING MODE

```
`timescale 1ns / 1ps
/////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
// Company:
// Engineer:AMREEN KAUR
//
// Create Date: 23.04.2022 17:26:27
// Design Name:CORDIC VECTORING MODE
// Module Name: angletable
// Project Name:CORDIC
// Target Devices:
// Tool Versions:
// Description:
//
// Dependencies:
//
// Revision:
// Revision 0.01 - File Created
// Additional Comments:
//
/////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
```

```
module vectoring();
    reg [15:0] m [0:8];
    reg signed [15:0] mf [0:7];
    reg clk;
    reg signed [32:0] x1 [0:8];
    reg signed [32:0] y1 [0:8];
    reg signed [32:0] y2;
    reg signed [32:0] x2;

    initial begin:my_fn
        integer i;

        m[0] =16'b0001_0001_1001_0100;
        m[1] =16'b0000_1010_0000_0111;
        m[2] =16'b0000_0101_0111_1011;
        m[3] =16'b0000_0010_1100_1000;
```

→ Code info

→ registers declared  
for respective i/p & o/p.

```
m[4] =16'b0000_0001_0110_0101;  
m[5] =16'b0000_0000_1011_0011;  
m[6] =16'b0000_0000_0101_1001;  
m[7] =16'b0000_0000_0010_1100;  
m[8] =16'b0000_0000_0001_0110;
```

```
//angle = 16'b0001110010110110;  
end
```

```
// if ( m[0] > angle)begin  
//outputc [0]=(m[0]> angle) ?(m[0]+m[1]):m[0]-m[1]);  
//if(m[0]+m[1])  
//{  
//}
```

```
/*@(posedge clk)  
if ( m[0] > angle) begin  
    mf[0] = m[0]-m[1];  
    outputc[0] = 8'b00000000;end
```

```
else if ( m[0] < angle)begin  
    mf[0]= m[0]+m[1];  
    outputc[0] = 8'b00000001;end
```

```
@(posedge clk)  
if ( mf[0] > angle) begin  
    mf[1] = mf[0]-m[2];outputc[1] = 8'b00000000;  
end
```

```
else if ( mf[0] < angle)begin  
    mf[1] = mf[0]+m[2];outputc[1] = 8'b00000001;  
end
```

```
@(posedge clk)  
if ( mf[1] > angle) begin  
    mf[2] = mf[1]-m[3];
```

← logic for computations

← actan table with properly modified L's

```

mf[2] = mf[1]-m[3];
outputc[2] = 8'b00000000;end

else if ( mf[1] < angle)begin
mf[2] = mf[1]+m[3];
outputc[2] = 8'b00000001;end

@(posedge clk)
if ( mf[2] > angle) begin
mf[3] = mf[2]-m[4];
outputc[3] = 8'b00000000;end

else if ( mf[2] < angle)begin
mf[3] = mf[2]+m[4];
outputc[3] = 8'b00000001;end

@(posedge clk)
if ( mf[3] > angle) begin
mf[4] = mf[3]-m[5];
outputc[4] = 8'b00000000;end

else if ( mf[3] < angle)begin
mf[4] = mf[3]+m[5];
outputc[4] = 8'b00000001;end

@(posedge clk)
if ( mf[4] > angle) begin
mf[5] = mf[4]-m[6];
outputc[5] = 8'b00000000;end

else if ( mf[4] < angle)begin
mf[5] = mf[4]+m[6];
outputc[5] = 8'b00000001;end

@(posedge clk)
if ( mf[5] > angle) begin
mf[6] = mf[5]-m[7];
outputc[6] = 8'b00000000;end

```

```
else if ( mf[5] < angle)begin
    mf[6] = mf[5]+m[7];
    outputc[6] = 8'b00000001;end
```

```
@(posedge clk)
if ( mf[6] > angle) begin
    mf[7] = mf[6]-m[8];
    outputc[7] = 8'b00000000;end
```

```
else if ( mf[6] < angle)begin
    mf[7] = mf[6]+m[8];
    outputc[7] = 8'b00000001;end
```

```
$display("[0%d]",outputc[i]);
```

```
end:my_fn*/
```

```
initial begin
    clk= 0;
    forever
        #5 clk= ~clk;
```

```
end
```

```
initial
```

```
begin
    x1[0]=32'b101110111000;//3000
```

```
    y1[0]=32'b111110100000;//4000
```

```
    @(posedge clk)
```

```
    x1[1] = x1[0]+y1[0];
    y1[1] = -x1[0]+y1[0];
    mf[0]=m[0];
```

```
    @(posedge clk)
```

```
    if (y1[1] < 0) begin
```

```
        y2= y1[1]>>>1;
```

```
        x1[2] = x1[1]-y2;
```

```
        x2= x1[1]>>>1;
```

```

    x2= x1[1]>>>1;
    y1[2] = x2+y1[1];
    mf[1]=mf[0]+m[1];
end
else if(y1[1] > 0) begin
    y2= y1[1]>>>1;
    x1[2] = x1[1]+y2;
    x2= x1[1]>>>1;
    y1[2] = -x2+y1[1];
    mf[1]=mf[0]-m[1];
end

```

```

@(posedge clk)
if (y1[2] < 0) begin
    y2 = y1[2] >>> 2;
    x1[3]= x1[2]- y2;
    x2= x1[2] >>> 2;
    y1[3] = x2 + y1[2];
    mf[2]=mf[1]+m[2];
end
else if(y1[2] > 0) begin
    y2= y1[2]>>>2;
    x1[3]= x1[2]+y2;
    x2= x1[2]>>>2;
    y1[3] = -x2+y1[2];
    mf[2]=mf[1]-m[2];
end

```

```

@(posedge clk)
if (y1[3] < 0) begin
    y2= y1[3] >>> 3;
    x1[4] = x1[3]-y2;
    x2= x1[3]>>>3;
    y1[4] = x2+y1[3];
    mf[3]=mf[2]+m[3];
end
else if(y1[3] > 0) begin
    y2= y1[3]>>>3;

```

```

    x1[4] = x1[3]+y2;
    x2= x1[3]>>>3;
    y1[4] = -x2+y1[3];
    mf[3]=mf[2]+m[3];
end

```

```

@(posedge clk)
if (y1[4] < 0) begin
    y2= y1[4]>>>4;
    x1[5] = x1[4]-y2;
    x2= x1[4]>>>4;
    y1[5] = x2+y1[4];
    mf[4]=mf[3]+m[4];
end
else if(y1[4] > 0) begin
    y2= y1[4]>>>4;
    x1[5] = x1[4]+y2;
    x2= x1[4]>>>4;
    y1[5] = -x2+y1[4];
    mf[4]=mf[3]+m[4];
end

```

```

@(posedge clk)
if (y1[5] < 0) begin
    y2= y1[5]>>>5;
    x1[6] = x1[5]-y2;
    x2= x1[5]>>>5;
    y1[6] = x2+y1[5];
    mf[5]=mf[4]+m[5];
end
else if(y1[5] > 0) begin
    y2= y1[5]>>>5;
    x1[6] = x1[5]+y2;
    x2= x1[5]>>>5;
    y1[6] = -x2+y1[5];
    mf[5]=mf[4]+m[5];
end

```



```

@(posedge clk)
if (y1[6] < 0) begin
    y2= y1[6]>>>6;
    x1[7]  = x1[6]-y2;
    x2= x1[6]>>>6;

    y1[7]  = x2+y1[6];
    mf[6]=mf[5]+m[6];

end
else if(y1[6] > 0) begin
    y2= y1[6]>>>6;
    x1[7]  = x1[6]+y2;
    x2= x1[6]>>>6;
    y1[7]  = -x2+y1[6];
    mf[6]=mf[5]+m[6];
end

@(posedge clk)
if (y1[7] < 0) begin
    y2= y1[7]>>>7;
    x1[8]  = x1[7]-y2;
    x2= x1[7]>>>7;
    y1[8]  = x2+y1[7];
    mf[7]=mf[6]+m[7];

end
else if(y1[7] > 0) begin
    y2= y1[7]>>>7;
    x1[8]  = x1[7]+y2;
    x2= x1[7]>>>7;
    y1[8]  = -x2+y1[7];
    mf[7]=mf[6]+m[7];

end
end
endmodule

```

# TESTBENCH

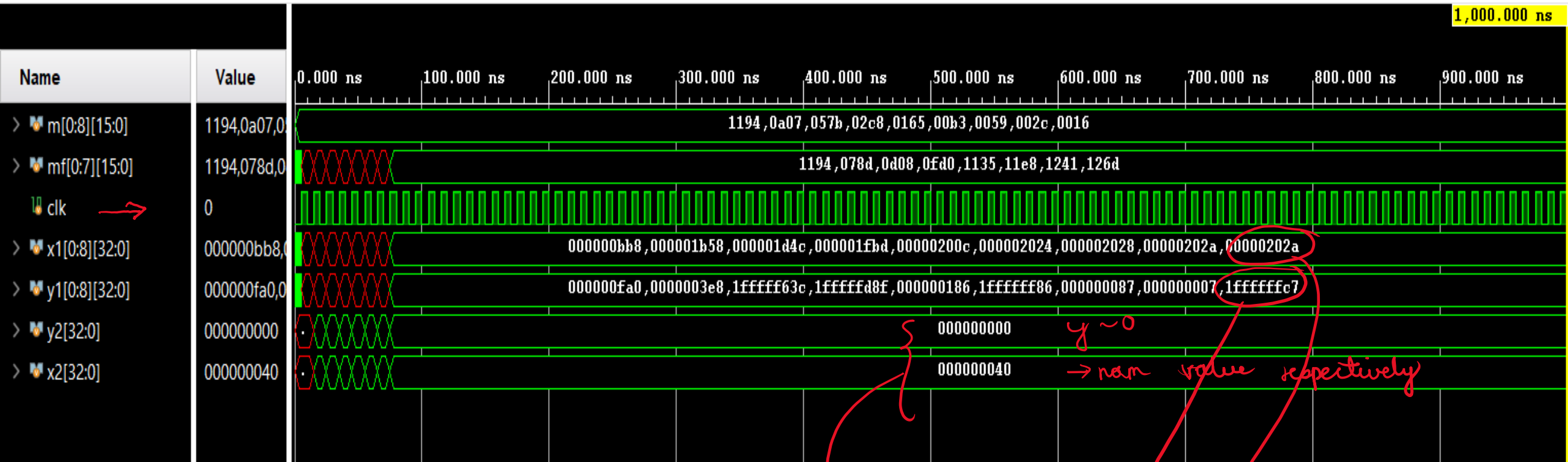
```
`timescale 1ns / 1ps
/////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////
// Company:
// Engineer:
//
// Create Date: 30.04.2022 22:13:56
// Design Name:
// Module Name: vectoring_tb
// Project Name:
// Target Devices:
// Tool Versions:
// Description:
//
// Dependencies:
//
// Revision:
// Revision 0.01 - File Created
// Additional Comments:
//
/////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////////

module vectoring_tb;

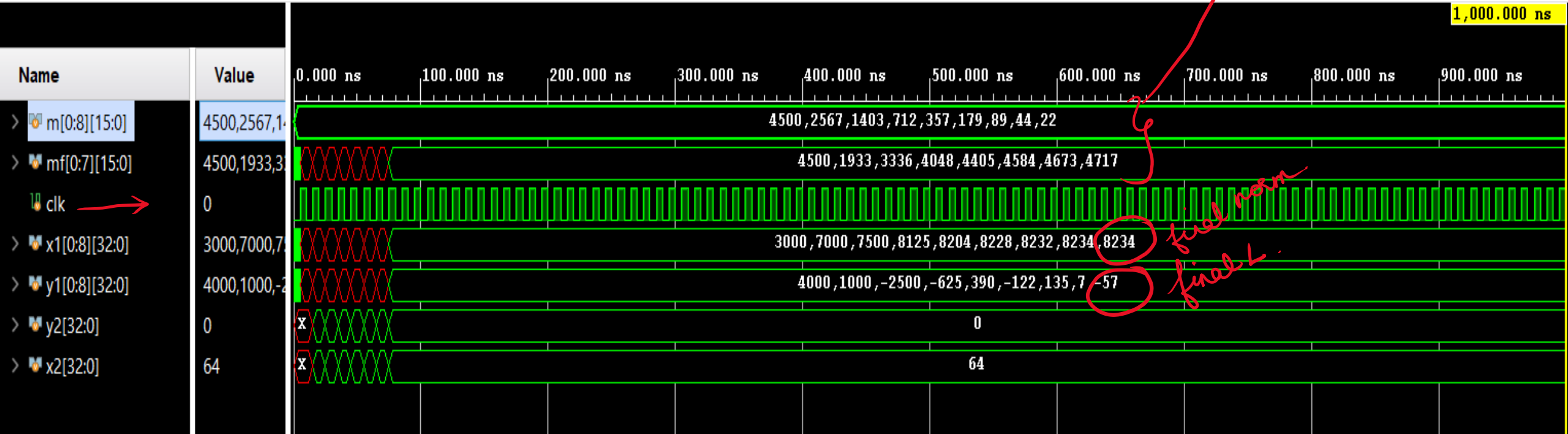
    vectoring va1();

endmodule
```



















# OUTPUT SIMULATIONS IN HEX























# OUTPUT SIMULATIONS IN DECIMAL



# ITERATIONS

| Name  | Value     | Data T... |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| >  [0][15:0]     | 4500      | Array     |
| >  [1][15:0]     | 2567      | Array     |
| >  [2][15:0]     | 1403      | Array     |
| >  [3][15:0]     | 712       | Array     |
| >  [4][15:0]     | 357       | Array     |
| >  [5][15:0]     | 179       | Array     |
| >  [6][15:0]     | 89        | Array     |
| >  [7][15:0]     | 44        | Array     |
| >  [8][15:0]     | 22        | Array     |
| ✓  mf[0:7][15:0] | 4500,1933 | Array     |
| >  [0][15:0]     | 4500      | Array     |
| >  [1][15:0]     | 1933      | Array     |
| >  [2][15:0]     | 3336      | Array     |
| >  [3][15:0]    | 4048      | Array     |
| >  [4][15:0]   | 4405      | Array     |
| >  [5][15:0]   | 4584      | Array     |
| >  [6][15:0]   | 4673      | Array     |
| >  [7][15:0]   | 4717      | Array     |

|   |           |       |
|---|-----------|-------|
| ✓  x1[0:8][32:0] | 3000,7000 | Array |
| >  [0][32:0]     | 3000      | Array |
| >  [1][32:0]     | 7000      | Array |
| >  [2][32:0]     | 7500      | Array |
| >  [3][32:0]     | 8125      | Array |
| >  [4][32:0]     | 8204      | Array |
| >  [5][32:0]     | 8228      | Array |
| >  [6][32:0]     | 8232      | Array |
| >  [7][32:0]     | 8234      | Array |
| >  [8][32:0]     | 8234      | Array |
| ✓  y1[0:8][32:0] | 4000,1000 | Array |
| >  [0][32:0]     | 4000      | Array |
| >  [1][32:0]     | 1000      | Array |
| >  [2][32:0]     | -2500     | Array |
| >  [3][32:0]     | -625      | Array |
| >  [4][32:0]   | 390       | Array |
| >  [5][32:0]   | -122      | Array |
| >  [6][32:0]   | 135       | Array |
| >  [7][32:0]   | 7         | Array |
| >  [8][32:0]   | -57       | Array |

norm → when  $y=0$   
value  
final ✓

# VALIDATIONS

$$(a) \begin{bmatrix} x_f \\ y_f \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} c & s \\ -s & c \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x_0 \\ y_0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x_f \\ y_f \end{bmatrix} = R \text{ Rot } \begin{bmatrix} x_0 \\ y_0 \end{bmatrix}$$

we begin with Anticlockwise & clockwise iterations respectively based on  
~~we begin with Anticlockwise~~ clockwise y being +ve or -ve until y becomes zero.

$$i=1 \quad \left. \begin{aligned} x_{i+1} &= x_i - y_i \delta_i 2^{-i} \\ y_{i+1} &= y_i + x_i \delta_i 2^{-i} \end{aligned} \right\} \text{respective iterations}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_{i+1} &= x_i + y_i \delta_i 2^{-i} \\ y_{i+1} &= y_i - x_i \delta_i 2^{-i} \end{aligned}$$

initial values  $x_0 = 3, y_0 = 4$

$$i=1 \quad \begin{aligned} x_1 &= 3 - 4(2^0) = 3 - 4 = -1 \\ y_1 &= 4 + 3(2^0) = 7 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x_1 &= 3 + 4 = 7 \\ y_1 &= +1 \end{aligned}$$

$y > 0$  clockwise  
 $(x_1, y_1) = (7, 1)$

Q4

$$\begin{aligned} x_2 &= 7 + 1(1/2) \\ y_2 &= \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} i=3 \quad x_3 &= 7.5 - 2^{-2} (-2.5) = 8.125 \\ y_3 &= 2^{-2} \times 7.5 + (-2.5) = -0.625 \end{aligned}$$

$y < 0$   
 anticlockwise

$$i=4 \quad x_4 = 8.125 - 2^{-3}(-0.625) = 8.203$$

$$y_4 = 2^{-3}(8.125) + (-0.625) = 0.390$$

$y > 0$   
clockwise

$i=5$

$$x_5 = 8.203 + 2^{-4}(0.390) = 8.224$$

$$y_5 = -2^{-4}(8.203) + (0.390) = -0.122$$

$y < 0$

anticlockwise

$$i=6 \quad x_6 = 8.224 - 2^{-5}(0.122) = 8.230$$

$$y_6 = 2^{-5}(8.224) + (-0.122) = 0.135$$

$y > 0$

clockwise

$i=7$

$$x_7 = 8.230 + 2^{-6}(0.135) = 8.232$$

$$y_7 = -2^{-6}(8.230) + 0.135 = 0.006$$

$y > 0$

clockwise

$i=8$

$$x_8 = 8.232 + 2^{-7}(0.006) = 8.232$$

$$y_8 = -2^{-7}(8.232) + 0.006 = -0.058$$

classmate

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Page \_\_\_\_\_

Thus, Norm of  $\vec{A}$  when  $\vec{A} = [3, 4]$  is  $5$  i.e.

the value of  $x$  at  $y=0$ .

&  $\sum$  of all  $L$ 's until now  
give  $s = -57$

The code can be found here:

[https://github.com/Amreen-Kaur/FPGA-LAB\\_IS21MTECH14002](https://github.com/Amreen-Kaur/FPGA-LAB_IS21MTECH14002)



THANKYOU