

# COMP3005-B

# Bookstore Project

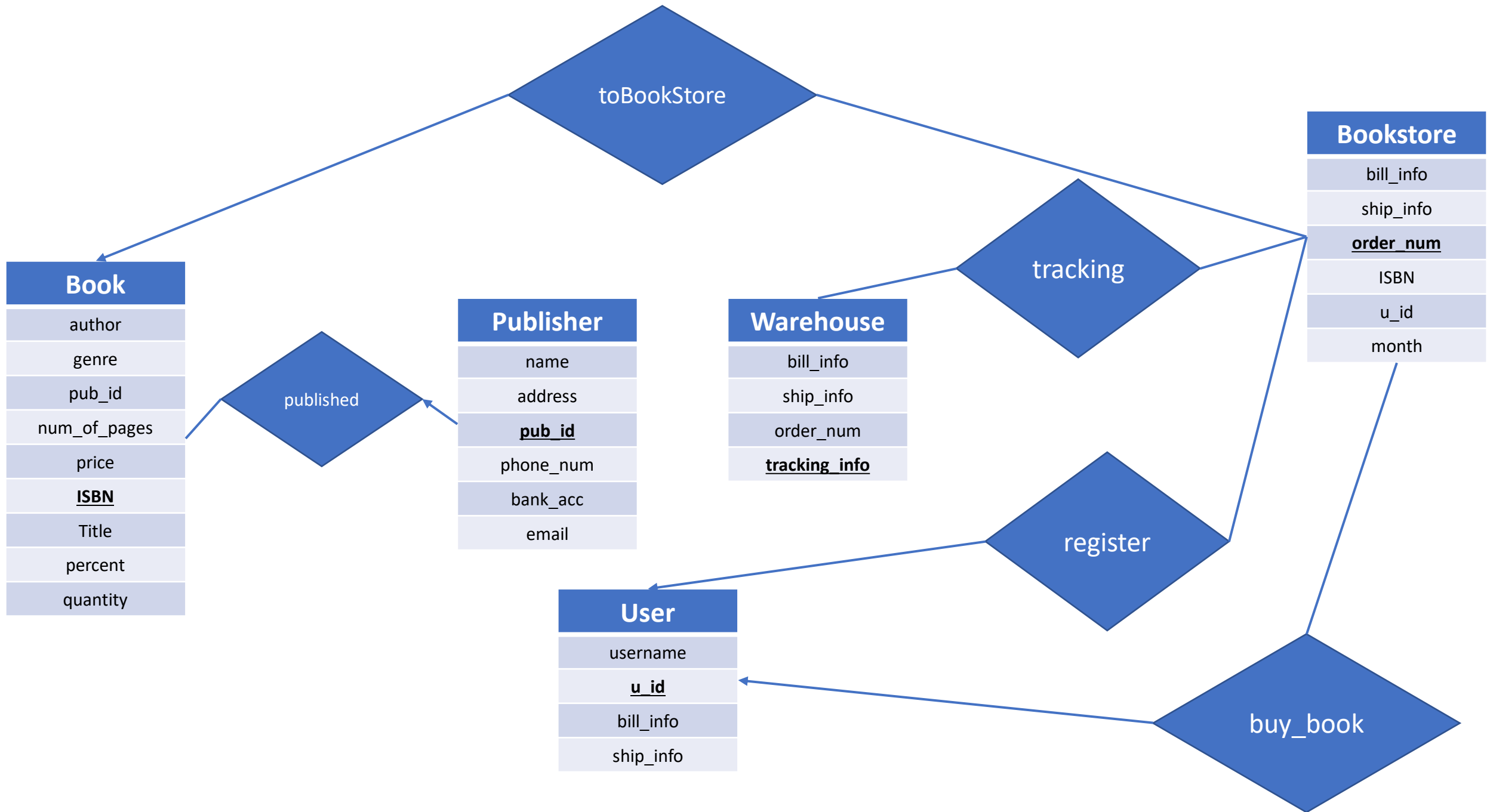
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# Section 2.1

Conceptual Design

ER Diagram



# Assumptions with Tables

- Bookstore
  - A user can make many purchases and each purchase is recorded with a unique order\_num (primary key).
- User
  - Each user only has one account where the (u\_id) is unique
  - However we can have repeats of ship\_info and bill\_info

# Assumptions with Relation Set

- Tracking
  - An order can be mapped to many different tracking orders ***when the user can sent them though*** so basically when the user has made the purchase then they can track the info
  - When an order is placed that order will have a unique tracking info
- Register
  - User has the ability to create an account with the database by providing needed information which is bill\_info and ship\_info
  - Each user must have one account meaning no two users can have the same u\_id
  - However two users can have the same bill\_info and ship\_info

# Section 2.2

Reduction to Relation Schemas

Items in bold are Foreign Keys

# Tables and Relation Sets

## Tables

- Book(author, genre, **pub\_id**, num\_of\_pages, price, ISBN, title, percent, pub\_name, quantity)
- Publisher(name, address, email, phone\_num, bank\_acc, pub\_id)
- Warehouse(bill\_info, ship\_info, order\_num, tracking\_info)
- User(username, u\_id, bill\_info, ship\_info)
- Bookstore(bill\_info, ship\_info, order\_num, ISBN, **u\_id**)

## Relation Sets

- ~~Buy\_Book(u\_id, **order\_num**, b\_id)~~
- Tracking(t\_id, **tracking\_info**, **order\_num**)

# Section 2.3

Normalization of Relation Schemas



# Functional Dependencies

F={

- ISBN  $\rightarrow$  author, pub\_name (**BOOK**)
  - pub\_ib  $\rightarrow$  percent (**BOOK**)
  - ISBN, pub\_id, pub\_name  $\rightarrow$  num\_of\_pages, price, author, genre, quantity (**BOOK**)
  - pub\_id  $\rightarrow$  address, bank\_acc, phone\_num, name, email (**PUBLISHER**)
  - tracking\_info  $\rightarrow$  order\_num, ship\_info, bill\_info (**WAREHOUSE**)
  - u\_id  $\rightarrow$  bill\_info, ship\_info (**USER**)
  - order\_num  $\rightarrow$  t\_id, tracking\_info (**TRACKING**)
  - order\_num  $\rightarrow$  ship\_info, bill\_info, ISBN, u\_id (**BOOKSTORE**)
  - u\_id, order\_num  $\rightarrow$  b\_id (**BUY\_BOOK**)
- }

# Conical Covers

F={

• ~~ISBN → author, pub\_name (**BOOK**)~~

• ~~pub\_ib → percent (**BOOK**)~~

• ~~ISBN, pub\_id, pub\_name → num\_of\_pages, price, author, genre, quantity (**BOOK**)~~

pub\_id, pub\_name in ISBN, pub\_id, pub\_name → num\_of\_pages, price, author, quantity, genre (**BOOK**) is extraneous

Remove pub\_id & pub\_name L.H.S.

• ~~ISBN → num\_of\_pages, price, author, genre (**BOOK**)~~

ISBN → num\_of\_pages, price, author, genre, quantity (**BOOK**) UNION ISBN → author, pub\_name (**BOOK**)

• ISBN → num\_of\_pages, price, author, genre, author, pub\_name, quantity (**BOOK**)

• pub\_id → address, bank\_acc, phone\_num, name, email (**PUBLISHER**)

pub\_ib → percent (**BOOK**) UNION with pub\_id → address, bank\_acc, phone\_num, name, email (**PUBLISHER**)

• pub\_id → address, bank\_acc, phone\_num, name, email, percent (**PUBLISHER**)  
(**BOOK**)

# Conical Covers cont'd

- tracking\_info  $\rightarrow$  order\_num, ship\_info, bill\_info (**WAREHOUSE**)

- ~~• u\_id  $\rightarrow$  bill\_info, ship\_info (**USER**)~~

- order\_num  $\rightarrow$  t\_id, tracking\_info (**TRACKING**)

- ~~• order\_num  $\rightarrow$  ship\_info, bill\_info, ISBN, u\_id (**BOOKSTORE**)~~

ship\_info & bill\_info are extraneous so Remove from R.H.S.

- ~~• order\_num  $\rightarrow$  ISBN, u\_id (**BOOKSTORE**)~~

order\_num  $\rightarrow$  ISBN, u\_id (**BOOKSTORE**) UNION order\_num  $\rightarrow$  t\_id, tracking\_info (**TRACKING**)

order\_num  $\rightarrow$  ISBN, u\_id, t\_id, tracking\_info

tracking\_info, ISBN are extraneous

# Conical Covers cont'd

- $\text{order\_num} \rightarrow \text{u\_id}, \text{t\_id},$
- ~~$\text{order\_num}, \text{u\_id} \rightarrow \text{b\_id}$  (**BUY\_BOOK**)~~

$\text{u\_id}$  is extraneous so remove from L.H.S.

$\text{order\_num} \rightarrow \text{b\_id}$

$\text{order\_num} \rightarrow \text{b\_id}$  UNION  $\text{order\_num} \rightarrow \text{u\_id}, \text{t\_id},$

- $\text{order\_num} \rightarrow \text{u\_id}, \text{t\_id}, \text{b\_id}$
- }

# Conical Covers Final

$F_C = \{$

- ISBN  $\rightarrow$  num\_of\_pages, price, author, genre, author, quantity ,  
pub\_name (**BOOK**)
- pub\_id  $\rightarrow$  address, bank\_acc, phone\_num, name, email, percent  
(**PUBLISHER**) (**BOOK**)
- tracking\_info  $\rightarrow$  order\_num, ship\_info, bill\_info (**WAREHOUSE**)
- order\_num  $\rightarrow$  u\_id, t\_id, b\_id (**TRACKING**) (**BOOKSTORE**)  
(**BUY\_BOOK**)

$\}$

# 3NF

First Loop generate the following schemas suing the Conical Covers from slide 12

- (ISBN, num\_of\_pages, price, author, genre, author, pub\_name, quantity)
- (pub\_id, address, bank\_acc, phone\_num, name, email, percent)
- (tracking\_info, order\_num, ship\_info, bill\_info)
- (order\_num, u\_id, t\_id)

# 3NF Final

Notice no schema is a subset of any of the other subsets

- (ISBN, num\_of\_pages, price, author, genre, author, pub\_name, quantity)
- (pub\_id, address, bank\_acc, phone\_num, name, email, percent)
- (tracking\_info, order\_num, ship\_info, bill\_info)
- (order\_num, u\_id, t\_id)

**So No Change**

# Section 2.4

Database Schema Diagram



Book
author
genre
pub_id
num_of_pages
price
<u>ISBN</u>
title
percent
quantity

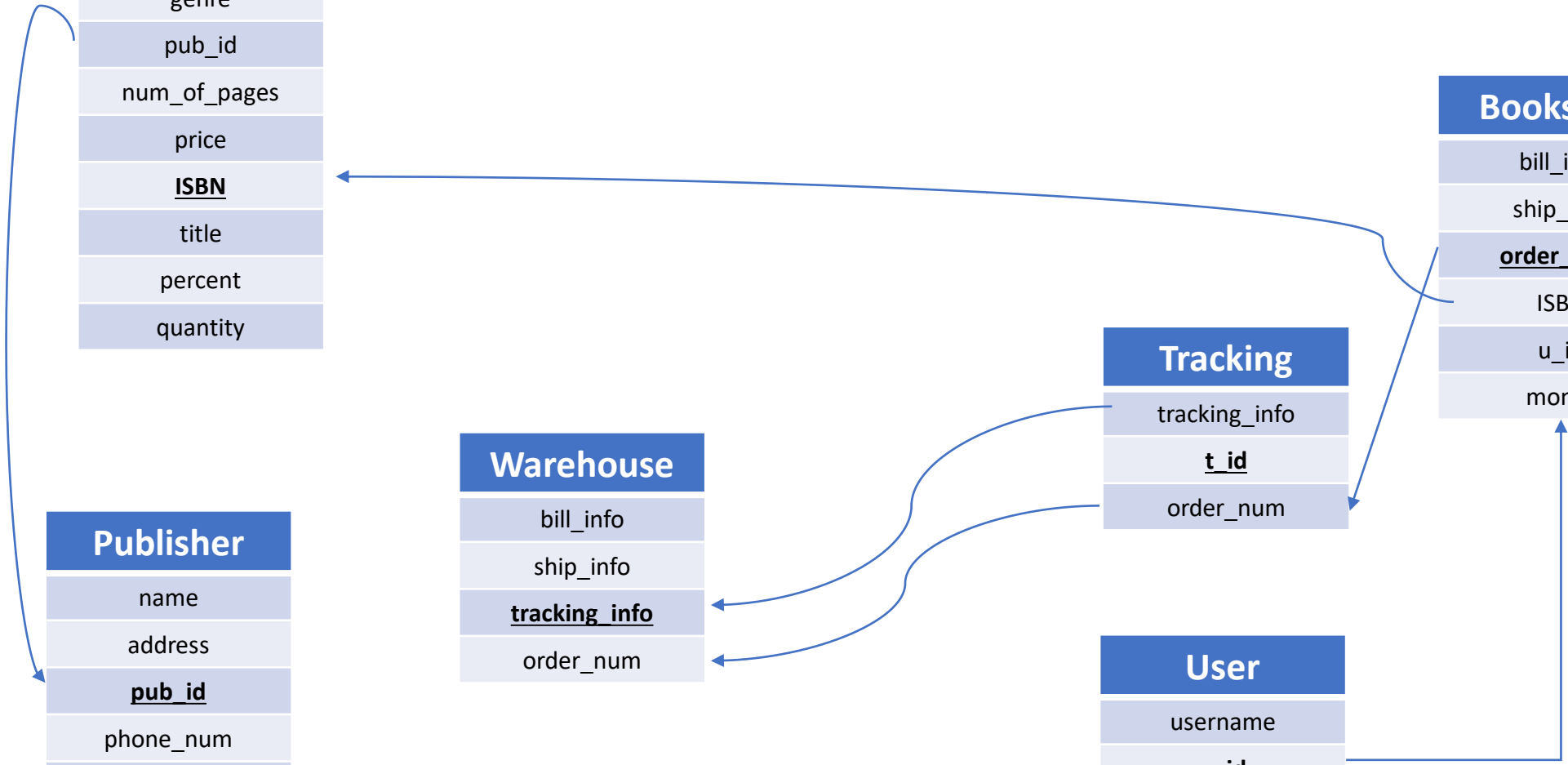
Publisher
name
address
<u>pub_id</u>
phone_num
bank_acc
email

Warehouse
bill_info
ship_info
<u>tracking_info</u>
order_num

Tracking
tracking_info
<u>t_id</u>
order_num

User
username
<u>u_id</u>
bill_info
ship_info

Bookstore
bill_info
ship_info
<u>order_num</u>
ISBN
u_id
month



# Section 2.5

Implementation

# Code is in Development to Run application

- GitHub
- [https://github.com/AmrheMinott/COMP\\_3005\\_SQL\\_Project](https://github.com/AmrheMinott/COMP_3005_SQL_Project)

# Section 2.7

GitHub Repository