Answer 1.

Answer 2. Line element is for trace a contour.

Answer 3. The Rectangle, The ellipse and the triangle

Answer 4. Solid lines, dotted lines and dashed lined.

Answer 5. Lazy eight curve.

Answer 6. Signboard

Answer 7. Texture

Answer 8. A pattern is a visual element that repeats, such as plaid or stripes, whereas texture can be felt, such as the surface of a brick or a piece of burlap.

Answer 9. A tint is a mixture of a color with white, which reduces darkness

Answer 10. Brightness

Answer 11. Alex Hass and grid

Answer 12. Rhythm

Answer 13. Two dimensional object with greater visual weight.

Answer 14. The gestalt law of proximity.

Answer 15.Negative space, in art, is the space around and between the subject(s) of an image. Negative space may be most evident when the space around a subject, not the subject itself, forms an interesting or artistically relevant shape, and such space occasionally is used to artistic effect as the "real" subject of an image