

Experiment 5

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Semester: 5th Date of Performance: 24/9/25

Subject Name: PBLJ Subject Code: 23CSH-304

1. Aim: Develop Java programs using autoboxing, serialization, file handling, and efficient data processing and management.

A) Easy Level:

• Write a Java program to calculate the sum of a list of integers using autoboxing and unboxing. Include methods to parse strings into their respective wrapper classes (e.g., Integer.parseInt()).

B) Medium Level:

Create a Java program to serialize and deserialize a Student object. The program should:

- Serialize a Student object (containing id, name, and GPA) and save it to a file.
- Deserialize the object from the file and display the student details.
- Handle FileNotFoundException, IOException, and ClassNotFoundException using exception handling.

C) Hard Level:

• Create a menu-based Java application with the following options. 1.Add an Employee 2. Display All 3. Exit If option 1 is selected, the application should gather details of the employee like employee name, employee id, designation and salary and store it in a file. If option 2 is selected, the application should display all the employee details. If option 3 is selected the application should exit

2. Objectives:

- ❖ To demonstrate the use of Java Wrapper classes and automatic conversion between primitive types and their wrapper equivalents.
- ❖ To demonstrate object serialization, file handling, and exception management in Java.
- ❖ To combine object-oriented programming, file handling, and menu-driven console interaction.

3. JAVA script and output:

EASY-LEVEL PROBLEM

```
import java.util.*;
public class SumList {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
     List<Integer> numbers = new ArrayList<>();
     System.out.print("Enter integers: ");
     String input = sc.nextLine();
     String[] parts = input.split(" ");
     for (String s : parts) {
       numbers.add(Integer.parseInt(s));
     int sum = 0;
     for (Integer num: numbers) {
       sum += num;
     System.out.println("Sum = " + sum);
     sc.close();
}
```

Output:

Output

```
Enter integers: 21 22 32 12 11 13
Sum = 111
```

MEDIUM LEVEL PROBLEM:

```
import java.io.*;
class Student implements Serializable {
  int id;
  String name;
  double gpa;
  Student(int id, String name, double gpa) {
     this.id = id;
     this.name = name;
     this.gpa = gpa;
  public String toString() {
     return "ID: " + id + ", Name: " + name + ", GPA: " + gpa;
  }
}
public class StudentSerialization {
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     String filename = "student.dat";
     try {
       Student s = new Student(1, "Diksha", 8.5);
       ObjectOutputStream oos = new ObjectOutputStream(new FileOutputStream(filename));
       oos.writeObject(s);
       oos.close();
       System.out.println("Student serialized.");
```

```
ObjectInputStream ois = new ObjectInputStream(new FileInputStream(filename));

Student deserialized = (Student) ois.readObject();
ois.close();
System.out.println("Deserialized Student: " + deserialized);

} catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
System.out.println("File not found: " + e.getMessage());
} catch (IOException e) {
System.out.println("I/O Error: " + e.getMessage());
} catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
System.out.println("Class not found: " + e.getMessage());
}
}
```

Output:

```
Student serialized.

Deserialized Student: ID: 1, Name: Diksha, GPA: 8.5

...Program finished with exit code 0

Press ENTER to exit console.
```

HARD LEVEL PROBLEM

```
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
class Employee implements Serializable {
        int id;
        String name;
        String designation;
        double salary;
        Employee(int id, String name, String designation, double salary) {
               this.id = id;
               this.name = name;
               this.designation = designation;
               this.salary = salary;
        public String toString() {
               return "ID: " + id + ", Name: " + name + ", Designation: " + designation + ", Salary: " +
salary;
        }
public class EmployeeApp {
        static String filename = "employees.dat";
        public static void main(String[] args) {
               Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
               List<Employee> employees = new ArrayList<>();
               try\;(ObjectInputStream\;ois = new\;ObjectInputStream(new\;FileInputStream(filename)))\;\{instance of the context o
                       employees = (List<Employee>) ois.readObject();
               } catch (Exception e) {
                while (true) {
                       System.out.println("\n1. Add Employee");
                       System.out.println("2. Display All");
                       System.out.println("3. Exit");
                       System.out.print("Enter choice: ");
                       int choice = sc.nextInt();
```

```
switch (choice) {
         case 1:
            System.out.print("Enter ID: ");
            int id = sc.nextInt();
            sc.nextLine();
            System.out.print("Enter Name: ");
            String name = sc.nextLine();
            System.out.print("Enter Designation: ");
            String designation = sc.nextLine();
            System.out.print("Enter Salary: ");
            double salary = sc.nextDouble();
            employees.add(new Employee(id, name, designation, salary));
            try (ObjectOutputStream oos = new ObjectOutputStream(new
FileOutputStream(filename))) {
              oos.writeObject(employees);
            } catch (IOException e) {
              System.out.println("Error saving: " + e.getMessage());
            System.out.println("Employee added.");
            break;
          case 2:
            if (employees.isEmpty()) {
               System.out.println("No employees found.");
            } else {
              for (Employee emp : employees) {
                 System.out.println(emp);
            break;
          case 3:
            System.out.println("Exiting...");
            sc.close();
            return;
          default:
            System.out.println("Invalid choice.");
       }
```

OUTPUT:

```
input
1. Add Employee
2. Display All
3. Exit
Enter choice: 1
Enter ID: 11
Enter Name: Diksha
Enter Designation: Manager
Enter Salary: 50000
Employee added.
1. Add Employee
2. Display All
Exit
Enter choice: 2
ID: 11, Name: Diksha, Designation: Manager, Salary: 50000.0
1. Add Employee
2. Display All
Exit
Enter choice: 3
Exiting...
...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```