For Loop :-

- 1. Write a Python program to print numbers from 1 to 10 using a for loop.
- 2. Explain the difference between a for loop and a while loop in Python.
- 3. Write a Python program to calculate the sum of all numbers from 1 to 100 using a for loop.
- 4. How do you iterate through a list using a for loop in Python?
- 5. Write a Python program to find the product of all elements in a list using a for loop.
- 6. Create a Python program that prints all even numbers from 1 to 20 using a for loop.
- 7. Write a Python program that calculates the factorial of a number using a for loop.
- 8. How can you iterate through the characters of a string using a for loop in Python?
- 9. Write a Python program to find the largest number in a list using a for loop.
- 10. Create a Python program that prints the Fibonacci sequence up to a specified limit using a for loop.
- 11. Write a Python program to count the number of vowels in a given string using a for loop.
- 12. Create a Python program that generates a multiplication table for a given number using a for loop.
- 13. Write a Python program to reverse a list using a for loop.
- 14. Write a Python program to find the common elements between two lists using a for loop.
- 15. Explain how to use a for loop to iterate through the keys and values of a dictionary in Python.
- 16. Write a Python program to find the GCD (Greatest Common Divisor) of two numbers using a for loop.
- 17. Create a Python program that checks if a string is a palindrome using a for loop.
- 18. Write a Python program to remove duplicates from a list using a for loop.
- 19. Create a Python program that counts the number of words in a sentence using a for loop.
- 20. Write a Python program to find the sum of all odd numbers from 1 to 50 using a for loop.
- 21. Write a Python program that checks if a given year is a leap year using a for loop.
- 22. Create a Python program that calculates the square root of a number using a for loop.
- 23. Write a Python program to find the LCM (Least Common Multiple) of two numbers using a for loop.

If else:

- 1. Write a Python program to check if a number is positive, negative, or zero using an if-else statement.
- 2. Create a Python program that checks if a given number is even or odd using an if-else statement.
- 3. How can you use nested if-else statements in Python, and provide an example?
- 4. Write a Python program to determine the largest of three numbers using if-else.
- 5. Write a Python program that calculates the absolute value of a number using if-else.

- 6. Create a Python program that checks if a given character is a vowel or consonant using if-else.
- 7. Write a Python program to determine if a user is eligible to vote based on their age using if-else.
- 8. Create a Python program that calculates the discount amount based on the purchase amount using if-else.
- 9. Write a Python program to check if a number is within a specified range using if-else.
- 10. Create a Python program that determines the grade of a student based on their score using if-else
- 11. Write a Python program to check if a string is empty or not using if-else.
- 12. Create a Python program that identifies the type of a triangle (e.g., equilateral, isosceles, or scalene) based on input values using if-else.
- 13. Write a Python program to determine the day of the week based on a user-provided number using if-else.
- 14. Create a Python program that checks if a given year is a leap year using both if-else and a function
- 15. How do you use the "assert" statement in Python to add debugging checks within if-else blocks?
- 16. Create a Python program that determines the eligibility of a person for a senior citizen discount based on age using if-else.
- 17. Write a Python program to categorize a given character as uppercase, lowercase, or neither using if-else.
- 18. Write a Python program to determine the roots of a quadratic equation using if-else.
- 19. Create a Python program that checks if a given year is a century year or not using if-else.
- 20. Write a Python program to determine if a given number is a perfect square using if-else.
- 21. Explain the purpose of the "continue" and "break" statements within if-else loops.
- 22. Create a Python program that calculates the BMI (Body Mass Index) of a person based on their weight and height using if-else.
- 23. How can you use the "filter()" function with if-else statements to filter elements from a list?
- 24. Write a Python program to determine if a given number is prime or not using if-else.

Map:-

- 1. Explain the purpose of the 'map()' function in Python and provide an example of how it can be used to apply a function to each element of an iterable.
- 2. Write a Python program that uses the 'map()' function to square each element of a list of numbers.
- 3. How does the 'map()' function differ from a list comprehension in Python, and when would you choose one over the other?
- 4. Create a Python program that uses the 'map()' function to convert a list of names to uppercase.
- 5. Write a Python program that uses the 'map()' function to calculate the length of each word in a list of strings.

- 6. How can you use the 'map()' function to apply a custom function to elements of multiple lists simultaneously in Python?
- 7. Create a Python program that uses 'map()' to convert a list of temperatures from Celsius to Fahrenheit.
- 8. Write a Python program that uses the 'map()' function to round each element of a list of floating-point numbers to the nearest integer.

Reduce:-

- 1. What is the `reduce()` function in Python, and what module should you import to use it? Provide an example of its basic usage.
- 2. Write a Python program that uses the `reduce()` function to find the product of all elements in a list.
- 3. Create a Python program that uses `reduce()` to find the maximum element in a list of numbers.
- 4. How can you use the 'reduce()' function to concatenate a list of strings into a single string?
- 5. Write a Python program that calculates the factorial of a number using the `reduce()` function.
- 6. Create a Python program that uses `reduce()` to find the GCD (Greatest Common Divisor) of a list of numbers.
- 7. Write a Python program that uses the `reduce()` function to find the sum of the digits of a given number.

Filter:-

- 1. Explain the purpose of the 'filter()' function in Python and provide an example of how it can be used to filter elements from an iterable.
- 2. Write a Python program that uses the 'filter()' function to select even numbers from a list of integers.
- 3. Create a Python program that uses the 'filter()' function to select names that start with a specific letter from a list of strings.
- 4. Write a Python program that uses the `filter()` function to select prime numbers from a list of integers.
- 5. How can you use the 'filter()' function to remove None values from a list in Python?
- 6. Create a Python program that uses `filter()` to select words longer than a certain length from a list of strings.

7. Write a Python program that uses the `filter()` function to select elements greater than a specified threshold from a list of values.

Recursion:-

- 1. Explain the concept of recursion in Python. How does it differ from iteration?
- 2. Write a Python program to calculate the factorial of a number using recursion.
- 3. Create a recursive Python function to find the nth Fibonacci number.
- 4. Write a recursive Python function to calculate the sum of all elements in a list.
- 5. How can you prevent a recursive function from running indefinitely, causing a stack overflow error?
- 6. Create a recursive Python function to find the greatest common divisor (GCD) of two numbers using the Euclidean algorithm.
- 7. Write a recursive Python function to reverse a string.
- 8. Create a recursive Python function to calculate the power of a number (x^n) .
- 9. Write a recursive Python function to find all permutations of a given string.
- 10. Write a recursive Python function to check if a string is a palindrome.
- 11. Create a recursive Python function to generate all possible combinations of a list of elements.

Basics of Functions:

- 1. What is a function in Python, and why is it used?
- 2. How do you define a function in Python? Provide an example.
- 3. Explain the difference between a function definition and a function call.
- 4. Write a Python program that defines a function to calculate the sum of two numbers and then calls the function.
- 5. What is a function signature, and what information does it typically include?
- 6. Create a Python function that takes two arguments and returns their product.

Function Parameters and Arguments:

- 1. Explain the concepts of formal parameters and actual arguments in Python functions.
- 2. Write a Python program that defines a function with default argument values.

- 3. How do you use keyword arguments in Python function calls? Provide an example.
- 4. Create a Python function that accepts a variable number of arguments and calculates their sum.
- 5. What is the purpose of the `*args` and `**kwargs` syntax in function parameter lists?

Return Values and Scoping:

- 1. Describe the role of the 'return' statement in Python functions and provide examples.
- 2. Explain the concept of variable scope in Python, including local and global variables.
- 3. Write a Python program that demonstrates the use of global variables within functions.
- 4. Create a Python function that calculates the factorial of a number and returns it.
- 5. How can you access variables defined outside a function from within the function?

Lambda Functions and Higher-Order Functions:

- 1. What are lambda functions in Python, and when are they typically used?
- 2. Write a Python program that uses lambda functions to sort a list of tuples based on the second element.
- 3. Explain the concept of higher-order functions in Python, and provide an example.
- 4. Create a Python function that takes a list of numbers and a function as arguments, applying the function to each element in the list.

Built-in Functions:

- 1. Describe the role of built-in functions like `len()`, `max()`, and `min()` in Python.
- 2. Write a Python program that uses the 'map()' function to apply a function to each element of a list
- 3. How does the 'filter()' function work in Python, and when would you use it?
- 4. Create a Python program that uses the `reduce()` function to find the product of all elements in a list.

Function Documentation and Best Practices:

1. Explain the purpose of docstrings in Python functions and how to write them.

2.	Describe some best practices for naming functions and variables in Python, including naming conventions and guidelines.