



SWIFT

19CSE-100

PROBLEM SOLVING & ALGORITHMIC THINKING

Programming language survey

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INTRODUCTION

Introduction

- Swift is a programming language created by Apple for iOS, iPadOS, macOS, watchOS, tvOS, and Linux. Swift is intended to be more reliable and readable than Objective-C. Swift combines object-oriented programming with functional programming patterns
- Swift was first introduced by Apple in June 2, 2014 . It was announced as a replacement for the Objective-C programming language for iOS and macOS development. Swift was designed to be more readable and expressive than Objective-C, with the goal of making it easier for developers to write and maintain code. The first patch of SWIFT was released on September 2014.

The background of the slide is a solid blue color. Scattered across this background are several white birds in various stages of flight. Some birds are shown from the side, with wings spread wide, while others are seen from above or below, showing their wing structure. The birds are positioned at different heights and angles, creating a sense of movement and depth.

CREATOR OF SWIFT

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Creator of Swift

- Chriss lattner is considered as father of Swift. He initially put up the concept of developing the language in 2010 . He was profoundly known for development of Swift and LLVM (Low Level Virtual Machine)
- He was the lead Architect of SWIFT project at Apple . He worked at Apple for over a decade and joined in google . He continues to be active

Pro's and cons of Swift

Advantages

1. Swift is faster than Objective-C and easier to read and maintain
2. Swift is highly expressive, which makes it easier to write complex code
3. Swift has a simplified syntax, making it easier for developers to learn and use


Disadvantages

1. Swift is a relatively new language, so there is a smaller community of developers who are proficient in it
2. Swift has a large number of features, which can make it difficult for new developers to learn and understand.
3. Swift requires a more powerful hardware to run efficiently, which can increase the development costs

Paradigm

- Swift is a multi-paradigm, compiled programming language. This means that it supports multiple programming paradigms and it is transformed into machine code that can be executed directly by the computer before the execution . Additionally, Swift also has some features from imperative and procedural programming paradigms, making it a flexible and versatile language for various types of applications.
- The paradigms supported by Swift are:
 1. Object-Oriented Programming (OOP)
 2. Functional Programming (FP)
 3. Protocol-Oriented Programming (POP)

HELLO WORLD PROGRAMME



```
1 // file.swift
2 import Swift
3 print("Hello, World!")
```