

AKA derived classes.

Defines the specific features of an animal (specific animal)

Cat: furr() climbTree()

Dog:

playWithHuman()

Tiger:

java.lang.Object (cosmic class, no superclass) java.lang.Throwable Normal applications should not java.lang.Error java.lang.Exception try to handle them This class and all it's subclasses are referred to as UNCHECKED exception. java.lang.RuntimeException **IOException** And all other exceptions and errors are considered as CHECKED exceptions. FileNotFoundException IndexOutOfBoudsException NumberFormatException ArithmeticException ArrayIndexOutOfBoudsException NullPointerException