

SRM INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

SRM Nagar, Kattankulathur – 603 203,

SCHOOL OF COMPUTING DEPARTMENT OF NETWORKING & COMMUNICATIONS

Course Project

Title: Multi-threaded File Transfer using TCP Socket in Python

Course Code: 18CSC310J

Course Name: Data Centric Networking and System Design

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OBJECTIVE:

A Multi threaded file transfer client server program build using a python programming language. The server has a capability to handle multiple clients concurrently at the same time by using threading. The server assigns each client a thread to handle the work for the client.

PROJECT OVERVIEW:

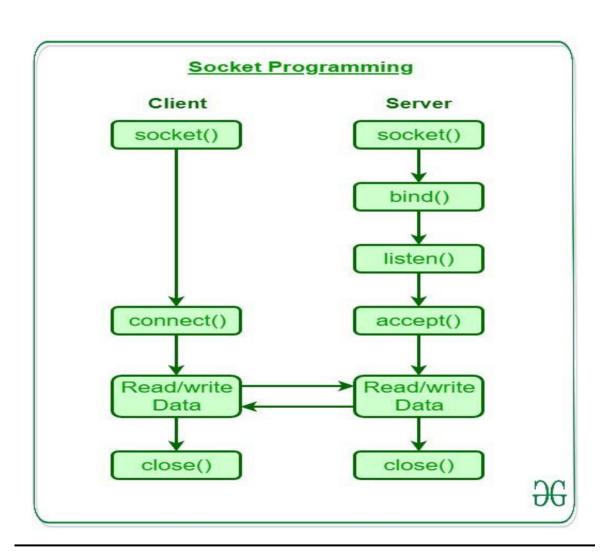
The server program can handle an arbitrary number of concurrent connections and file exchanges, only limited by system configuration or memory. The server is started without any parameters and creates a TCP socket at an OS-assigned port. It prints out the assigned port number and stores it in a local file port, which is used when starting clients. The server listens on its main socket and accepts client connections as they arrive. Clients perform an upload or download operation or instruct the server to terminate.

REQUIREMENT ANALYSIS

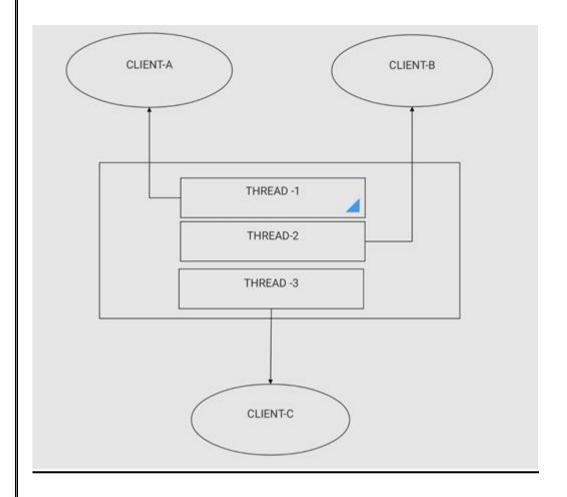
- Socket programming
- Multi-threading
- Programming Language PYTHON
- Server side and Client side script
- Platform used ATOM

ARCHITECTURE AND DESIGN

SERVER CLIENT ARCHITECTURE



MULTITHREADING ARCHITECTURE



BASIC FUNCTIONALITIES

- LIST: List all the files from the server data.
- UPLOAD : Upload a file to the server data.
- DOWNLOAD: Download a file to the client data.
- DELETE: Delete a file from the server data.
- LOGOUT : Disconnect from the server.
- HELP: List all the commands.

CODE PARAMETERS

- PORT : Specifies port address, present in both client and server.
- FORMAT : Specifies format of packet that is sent or received over the network.
- SERVER_DATA_PATH: Specifies the server data path in both client and server side.
- CLIENT_DATA_PATH: Specifies the data path in client side.
- ADDR: Holds the information about the IP address and Port address.

CODES:

Client.py

```
import socket
IP = socket.gethostbyname(socket.gethostname())
PORT = 4456
ADDR = (IP, PORT)
FORMAT = "utf-8"
SIZE = 1024
def main():
  client = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
  client.connect(ADDR)
  while True:
    data = client.recv(SIZE).decode(FORMAT)
    cmd, msg = data.split("@")
    if cmd == "DISCONNECTED":
       print(f"[SERVER]: {msg}")
       break
    elif cmd == "OK":
       print(f"{msg}")
    data = input(">")
    data = data.split(" ")
    cmd = data[0]
```

```
if cmd == "HELP":
       client.send(cmd.encode(FORMAT))
    elif cmd == "LOGOUT":
       client.send(cmd.encode(FORMAT))
       break
    elif cmd == "LIST":
       client.send(cmd.encode(FORMAT))
    elif cmd == "DELETE":
       client.send(f''\{cmd\}@\{data[1]\}''.encode(FORMAT))
    elif cmd == "UPLOAD":
       path = data[1]
       with open(f"{path}", "r") as f:
         text = f.read()
       filename = path.split("/")[-1]
       send_data = f''\{cmd\}@\{filename\}@\{text\}''
       client.send(send data.encode(FORMAT))
  print("Disconnected from the server.")
  client.close()
if __name__ == "__main__":
  main()
Server.py
import os
import socket
import threading
IP = socket.gethostbyname(socket.gethostname())
PORT = 4456
ADDR = (IP, PORT)
SIZE = 1024
FORMAT = "utf-8"
SERVER_DATA_PATH = "server_data"
```

```
def handle_client(conn, addr):
  print(f"[NEW CONNECTION] {addr} connected.")
  conn.send("OK@Welcome to the File Server.".encode(FORMAT))
  while True:
    data = conn.recv(SIZE).decode(FORMAT)
    data = data.split("@")
    cmd = data[0]
    if cmd == "LIST":
       files = os.listdir(SERVER_DATA_PATH)
       send data = "OK@"
       if len(files) == 0:
         send_data += "The server directory is empty"
       else:
         send_data += "\n".join(f for f in files)
       conn.send(send_data.encode(FORMAT))
    elif cmd == "UPLOAD":
       name, text = data[1], data[2]
       filepath = os.path.join(SERVER_DATA_PATH, name)
       with open(filepath, "w") as f:
         f.write(text)
       send_data = "OK@File uploaded successfully."
       conn.send(send data.encode(FORMAT))
    elif cmd == "DELETE":
       files = os.listdir(SERVER_DATA_PATH)
       send_data = "OK@"
       filename = data[1]
       if len(files) == 0:
         send_data += "The server directory is empty"
       else:
         if filename in files:
           os.system(f"rm {SERVER_DATA_PATH}/{filename}")
           send_data += "File deleted successfully."
         else:
           send_data += "File not found."
```

```
conn.send(send_data.encode(FORMAT))
    elif cmd == "LOGOUT":
       break
    elif cmd == "HELP":
       data = "OK@"
       data += "LIST: List all the files from the server.\n"
       data += "UPLOAD <path>: Upload a file to the server.\n"
       data += "DELETE <filename>: Delete a file from the server.\n"
       data += "LOGOUT: Disconnect from the server.\n"
       data += "HELP: List all the commands."
       conn.send(data.encode(FORMAT))
  print(f"[DISCONNECTED] {addr} disconnected")
  conn.close()
def main():
  print("[STARTING] Server is starting")
  server = socket.socket(socket.AF INET, socket.SOCK STREAM)
  server.bind(ADDR)
  server.listen()
  print(f"[LISTENING] Server is listening on {IP}:{PORT}.")
  while True:
    conn, addr = server.accept()
    thread = threading.Thread(target=handle_client, args=(conn, addr))
    thread.start()
    print(f"[ACTIVE CONNECTIONS] {threading.activeCount() - 1}")
if __name__ == "__main__":
  main()
```

DEMO & SCREENSHOT:

Server side code

```
import os
import socket
import threading

IP = socket.gethostbyname(socket.gethostname())
PORT = 5544
ADDR = (IP ,PORT)
SIZE = 1024
FORMAT = "utf-8"
SERVER_DATA_PATH = "server_data"

"""

CMD@Msg
"""
def handle_client(conn,addr):
    print(f"[NEW CONNECTION] {addr} connected.")
    conn.send("OK@Welcome to the File Server.".encode(FORMAT))
```

```
while True:
   data = conn.recv(SIZE).decode(FORMAT)
    data = data.split("@")
   cmd = data[0]
   if cmd == "HELP":
        send_data = "OK@"
        send_data += "LIST: List all the files from the server.\n"
        send data += "UPLOAD <path>: Upload a file to the server.\n"
        send_data += "DOWNLOAD <filename>: Download a file from the server.\n"
        send data += "DELETE <filename>: Delete a file from the server.\n"
        send_data += "LOGOUT: Disconnect from the server.\n"
        send data += "HELP: List all the commands."
        conn.send(send_data.encode(FORMAT))
    elif cmd == "LOGOUT":
        break
    elif cmd == "LIST":
        files = os.listdir(SERVER_DATA_PATH)
        send data = "OK@"
```

```
elif cmd == "LIST":

files = os.listdir(SERVER_DATA_PATH)

send_data = "OK@"

if len(files) == 0:
    send_data += "The server directory is empty."

else:
    send_data += "\n".join(f for f in files)

conn.send(send_data.encode(FORMAT))

elif cmd == "UPLOAD":
    name = data[1]
    text = data[2]

filepath = os.path.join(SERVER_DATA_PATH , name)
    with open(filepath ,"w") as f:
    f.write(text)

send_data = "OK@File uploaded."
    conn.send(send_data.encode(FORMAT))
```

```
server.py

dient.py

elif cmd == "DOWNLOAD":
    name = data[1]

filepath = os.path.join(SERVER_DATA_PATH, name)

with open(filepath, "r") as f:
    text = f.read()

filepath = data[2]

with open(filepath, "w") as f:
    f.write(text)

send_data = "OK@File downloaded successfully."
    conn.send(send_data.encode(FORMAT))

elif cmd == "DELETE":
    files = os.listdir(SERVER_DATA_PATH)
    send_data = "OK@"

filename = data[1]
```

```
server.py
                senu_uata +- The server utrectory is empty.
                if filename in files:
                    os.system(f"del {SERVER_DATA_PATH}\{filename}")
                    send_data += "File deleted."
                    send_data += "File not found."
            conn.send(send data.encode(FORMAT))
    print(f"[DISCONNECTED] {addr} disconnected")
def main():
    print("[STARTING] Server is starting")
    server = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET , socket.SOCK_STREAM)
    server.bind(ADDR)
    server.listen()
    print("[LISTENING] Server is listening")
    while True:
        conn, addr = server.accept()
        thread = threading.Thread( target = handle_client, args=(conn, addr) )
        thread.start()
if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()
```

Client side code

```
import os
import socket

IP = socket.gethostbyname(socket.gethostname())
PORT = 5544
ADDR = (IP ,PORT)
SIZE = 1024
FORMAT = "utf-8"
SERVER_DATA_PATH = "server_data"
CLIENT_DATA_PATH = "client_data"

def main():
    client = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET , socket.SOCK_STREAM)
    client.connect(ADDR)
while True:
    data = client.recv(SIZE).decode(FORMAT)
    cmd, msg = data.split("@")
    if cmd == "OK":
        print(f"{msg}")
    elif cmd == "DISCONNECTED":
        print(f"{msg}")
        break
```

```
client.py
elif cmd == "DISCONNECTED":
    print(f"{msg}")
    break
data = input("> ")
data = data.split(" ")
cmd = data[0]
if cmd == "HELP":
    client.send(cmd.encode(FORMAT))
elif cmd == "LOGOUT":
    client.send(cmd.encode(FORMAT))
    break
elif cmd == "LIST":
    client.send(cmd.encode(FORMAT))
elif cmd == "UPLOAD":
    path = data[1]
    with open(f"{path}", "r") as f:
```

```
client.py
            elif cmd == "UPLOAD":
                path = data[1]
                with open(f"{path}", "r") as f:
                    text = f.read()
                filename = path.split("/")[-1]
                send_data = f"{cmd}@{filename}@{text}"
                client.send(send_data.encode(FORMAT))
            elif cmd == "DOWNLOAD":
                filepath = os.path.join(CLIENT_DATA_PATH, data[1])
                client.send(f"{cmd}@{data[1]}@{filepath}".encode(FORMAT))
            elif cmd == "DELETE":
                client.send(f"{cmd}@{data[1]}".encode(FORMAT))
        print("Disconnected from the server.")
        client.close()
56 if __name__ == "__main__":
        main()
```

Server side output

```
PS C:\Users\HP\Desktop\CN> python server.py

[STARTING] Server is starting

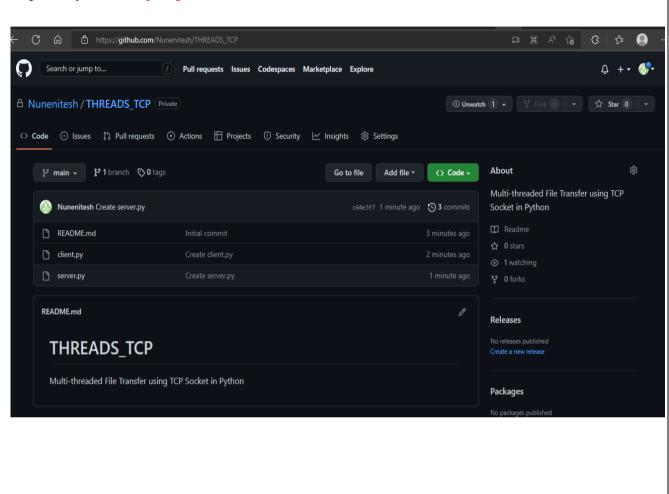
[LISTENING] Server is listening

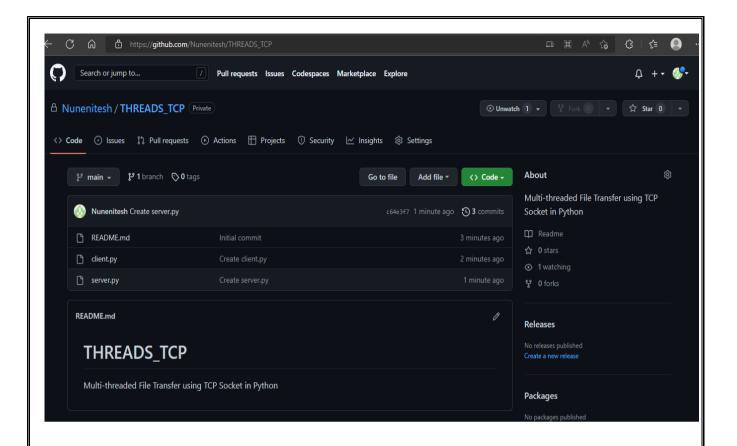
[NEW CONNECTION] ('192.168.56.1', 56549) connected.
```

Client side output

PROOF OF GITHUB UPLOAD:

Repository Link: https://github.com/Nunenitesh/THREADS_TCP





REFERENCES:

- https://github.com/nikhilroxtomar/Multithreaded-File-Transfer-using-TCP-Socket-in-Python
- https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/multithreading-python-set-1/