```
import pandas as pd
In [1]:
          import numpy as np
          import random as rnd
          # visualization
In [2]:
          import seaborn as sns
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          %matplotlib inline
          from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
In [3]:
          from sklearn.svm import SVC, LinearSVC
          from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
          from sklearn.neighbors import KNeighborsClassifier
          from sklearn.naive bayes import GaussianNB
          from sklearn.linear_model import Perceptron
          from sklearn.linear model import SGDClassifier
          from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
          train_df = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\Dell\Downloads\train.csv")
In [4]:
          test_df = pd.read_csv(r"C:\Users\Dell\Downloads\test.csv")
          combine = [train df, test df]
          train df.head()
In [5]:
Out[5]:
            PassengerId Survived Pclass
                                           Name
                                                     Sex Age SibSp Parch
                                                                               Ticket
                                                                                         Fare Cabin Emb
                                          Braund,
                                                                                 A/5
         0
                                                                                       7.2500
                     1
                               0
                                     3
                                         Mr. Owen
                                                    male 22.0
                                                                   1
                                                                         0
                                                                                               NaN
                                                                               21171
                                            Harris
                                         Cumings,
                                         Mrs. John
                                           Bradley
                     2
                                                  female 38.0
                                                                         0 PC 17599 71.2833
         1
                               1
                                                                   1
                                                                                                C85
                                         (Florence
                                           Briggs
                                             Th...
                                        Heikkinen,
                                                                            STON/O2.
                                            Miss.
         2
                     3
                               1
                                                  female 26.0
                                                                   0
                                                                                       7.9250
                                                                                               NaN
                                                                             3101282
                                            Laina
                                          Futrelle,
                                             Mrs.
                                          Jacques
         3
                     4
                               1
                                                  female 35.0
                                                                              113803 53.1000
                                            Heath
                                         (Lily May
                                             Peel)
                                         Allen, Mr.
                     5
                               0
                                           William
                                                    male 35.0
                                                                   0
                                                                         0
                                                                              373450
                                                                                       8.0500
                                                                                               NaN
                                            Henry
          train_df.tail()
In [6]:
```

```
Passengerld Survived Pclass
                                                                                       Fare Cabin Embark
Out[6]:
                                             Name
                                                       Sex Age SibSp Parch
                                                                               Ticket
                                           Montvila,
         886
                                 0
                                        2
                     887
                                               Rev.
                                                      male
                                                            27.0
                                                                     0
                                                                            0 211536 13.00
                                                                                              NaN
                                             Juozas
                                            Graham,
                                               Miss.
         887
                     888
                                 1
                                                    female 19.0
                                                                     0
                                                                            0 112053 30.00
                                                                                               B42
                                           Margaret
                                               Edith
                                           Johnston,
                                               Miss.
                                                                                W./C.
         888
                     889
                                 0
                                           Catherine
                                                                                      23.45
                                                                                              NaN
                                                    female NaN
                                                                     1
                                                                                 6607
                                              Helen
                                             "Carrie"
                                           Behr, Mr.
         889
                     890
                                        1
                                               Karl
                                                                     0
                                                                            0 111369 30.00
                                                                                             C148
                                 1
                                                      male
                                                            26.0
                                             Howell
                                            Dooley,
         890
                     891
                                 0
                                        3
                                                Mr.
                                                      male
                                                            32.0
                                                                     0
                                                                            0 370376
                                                                                       7.75
                                                                                              NaN
                                             Patrick
          train_df.info()
In [7]:
          print(' '*40)
          test df.info()
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
         Data columns (total 12 columns):
              Column
                             Non-Null Count
                                              Dtype
                                              int64
                            891 non-null
          0
              PassengerId
                                              int64
          1
               Survived
                             891 non-null
          2
              Pclass
                             891 non-null
                                              int64
          3
              Name
                             891 non-null
                                              object
          4
                             891 non-null
                                              object
              Sex
          5
                             714 non-null
                                              float64
              Age
          6
                             891 non-null
                                              int64
              SibSp
          7
              Parch
                             891 non-null
                                              int64
          8
                             891 non-null
                                              object
              Ticket
          9
              Fare
                             891 non-null
                                              float64
          10
                             204 non-null
                                              object
              Cabin
              Embarked
                             889 non-null
                                              object
          11
         dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)
         memory usage: 83.7+ KB
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 418 entries, 0 to 417
         Data columns (total 11 columns):
          #
              Column
                             Non-Null Count
                                              Dtype
         ---
          0
              PassengerId
                            418 non-null
                                              int64
          1
              Pclass
                             418 non-null
                                              int64
          2
              Name
                             418 non-null
                                              object
          3
                             418 non-null
                                              object
              Sex
          4
                                              float64
              Age
                             332 non-null
          5
                             418 non-null
                                              int64
               SibSp
              Parch
          6
                             418 non-null
                                              int64
```

7 object Ticket 418 non-null 8 float64 417 non-null Fare 9 91 non-null object Cabin 10 Embarked 418 non-null object dtypes: float64(2), int64(4), object(5) memory usage: 36.0+ KB train_df.describe() In [8]: **PassengerId** Out[8]: Survived **Pclass** SibSp **Parch Fare** Age 891.000000 891.000000 714.000000 891.000000 891.000000 891.000000 891.000000 count 446.000000 0.383838 2.308642 29.699118 0.523008 0.381594 32.204208 mean 0.486592 14.526497 0.806057 49.693429 257.353842 0.836071 1.102743 std 1.000000 0.000000 1.000000 0.420000 0.000000 0.000000 0.000000 min 25% 223.500000 0.000000 2.000000 20.125000 0.000000 0.000000 7.910400 50% 446.000000 0.000000 3.000000 28.000000 0.000000 0.000000 14.454200 75% 668.500000 1.000000 3.000000 38.000000 1.000000 0.000000 31.000000 891.000000 1.000000 80.000000 6.000000 3.000000 8.000000 512.329200 max train_df.describe(include=['0']) In [9]: Out[9]: Name Sex **Ticket Cabin Embarked** count 891 891 891 204 889 unique 891 2 681 147 3 male CA. 2343 S Markoff, Mr. Marin G6 top freq 577 644 train_df[['Pclass', 'Survived']].groupby(['Pclass'], as_index=False).mean().sort_values In [10]: Out[10]: **Pclass Survived** 0 0.629630 0.472826 0.242363 train_df[["Sex", "Survived"]].groupby(['Sex'], as_index=False).mean().sort_values(by='S In [11]: Out[11]: Sex Survived female 0.742038 male 0.188908

train_df[["SibSp", "Survived"]].groupby(['SibSp'], as_index=False).mean().sort_values(b

In [12]:

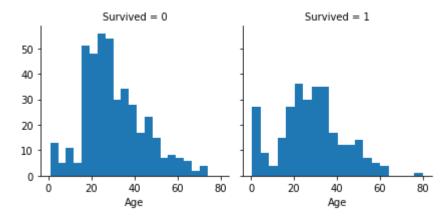
```
Out[12]:
              SibSp Survived
           1
                      0.535885
           2
                  2 0.464286
           0
                  0
                     0.345395
           3
                     0.250000
                  3
                     0.166667
           5
                      0.000000
           6
                     0.000000
```

```
In [13]: train_df[["Parch", "Survived"]].groupby(['Parch'], as_index=False).mean().sort_values(b
```

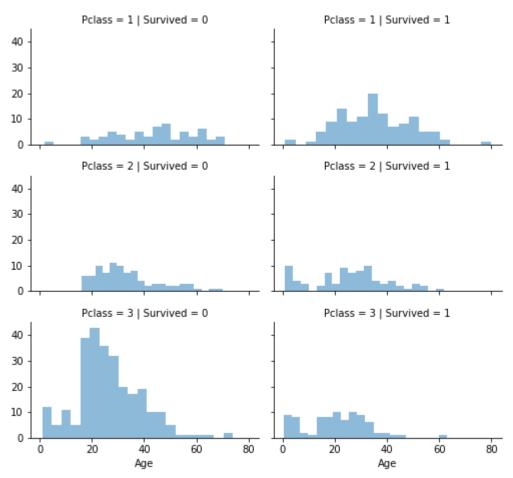
```
Out[13]:
              Parch Survived
           3
                     0.600000
                  3
           1
                     0.550847
                  1
           2
                  2 0.500000
           0
                    0.343658
           5
                     0.200000
                     0.000000
                    0.000000
           6
```

```
In [14]: g = sns.FacetGrid(train_df, col='Survived')
g.map(plt.hist, 'Age', bins=20)
```

Out[14]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x1af8d5f0820>

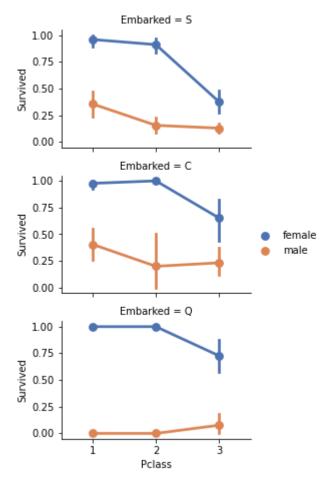


```
In [15]: grid = sns.FacetGrid(train_df, col='Survived', row='Pclass', height=2.2, aspect=1.6)
    grid.map(plt.hist, 'Age', alpha=.5, bins=20)
    grid.add_legend();
```



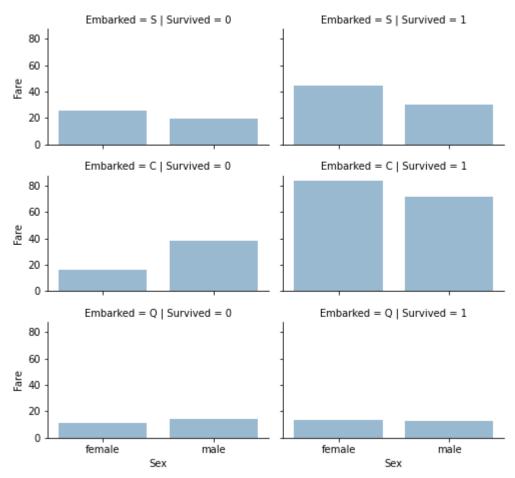
In [16]: grid = sns.FacetGrid(train_df, row='Embarked', height=2.2, aspect=1.6)
 grid.map(sns.pointplot, 'Pclass', 'Survived', 'Sex', palette='deep', order = [1,2,3], h
 grid.add_legend()

Out[16]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x1af8dd1a160>



```
In [17]: grid = sns.FacetGrid(train_df, row='Embarked', col='Survived', height=2.2, aspect=1.6)
    grid.map(sns.barplot, 'Sex', 'Fare', alpha=.5, ci=None, order = ['female','male'])
    grid.add_legend()
```

Out[17]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x1af8de701c0>



```
In [18]: print("Before", train_df.shape, test_df.shape, combine[0].shape, combine[1].shape)

    train_df = train_df.drop(['Ticket', 'Cabin'], axis=1)
    test_df = test_df.drop(['Ticket', 'Cabin'], axis=1)
    combine = [train_df, test_df]

    "After", train_df.shape, test_df.shape, combine[0].shape, combine[1].shape

    Before (891, 12) (418, 11) (891, 12) (418, 11)

Out[18]: ('After', (891, 10), (418, 9), (891, 10), (418, 9))

In [19]: for dataset in combine:
    dataset['Title'] = dataset.Name.str.extract('([A-Za-z]+)\.', expand=False)

    pd.crosstab(train_df['Title'], train_df['Sex'])
```

```
Out[19]: Sex female male
```

Title		
Capt	0	1
Col	0	2
Countess	1	0
Don	0	1
Dr	1	6
Jonkheer	0	1

Sex female male Title Lady 1 0 Major 0 2 Master 0 40 Miss 182 0 Mlle 2 0 Mme 1 0 Mr 517 Mrs 125 0 Ms 1 0 Rev 0 6 Sir 0 1 for dataset in combine: In [20]: dataset['Title'] = dataset['Title'].replace(['Lady', 'Countess','Capt', 'Col',\ 'Don', 'Dr', 'Major', 'Rev', 'Sir', 'Jonkheer', 'Dona'], 'Rare') dataset['Title'] = dataset['Title'].replace('Mlle', 'Miss') dataset['Title'] = dataset['Title'].replace('Ms', 'Miss') dataset['Title'] = dataset['Title'].replace('Mme', 'Mrs') train_df[['Title', 'Survived']].groupby(['Title'], as_index=False).mean() Title Survived **0** Master 0.575000 1 Miss 0.702703 2 Mr 0.156673

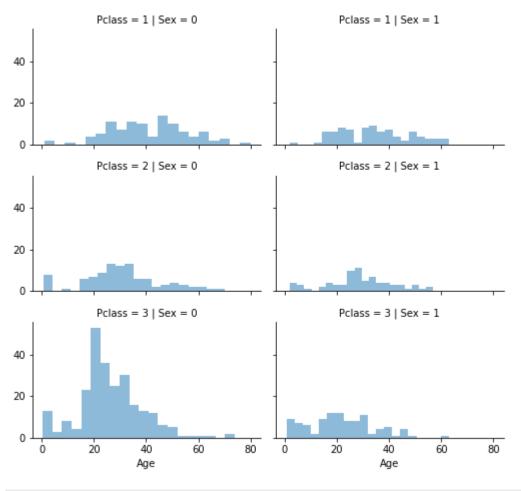
```
Out[20]:
               Mrs 0.793651
               Rare 0.347826
```

```
title_mapping = {"Mr": 1, "Miss": 2, "Mrs": 3, "Master": 4, "Rare": 5}
In [21]:
          for dataset in combine:
              dataset['Title'] = dataset['Title'].map(title_mapping)
              dataset['Title'] = dataset['Title'].fillna(0)
          train_df.head()
```

Out[21]:		PassengerId	Survived	Pclass	Name	Sex	Age	SibSp	Parch	Fare	Embarked	Title
	0	1	0	3	Braund, Mr. Owen Harris	male	22.0	1	0	7.2500	S	1
	1	2	1	1	Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley	female	38.0	1	0	71.2833	С	3

```
PassengerId Survived Pclass
                                               Name
                                                         Sex Age SibSp Parch
                                                                                   Fare Embarked Title
                                             (Florence
                                            Briggs Th...
                                            Heikkinen,
          2
                       3
                                                                                                 S
                                1
                                       3
                                                       female 26.0
                                                                       0
                                                                                  7.9250
                                                                                                      2
                                            Miss. Laina
                                          Futrelle, Mrs.
                                              Jacques
          3
                       4
                                1
                                                       female 35.0
                                                                       1
                                                                              0 53.1000
                                                                                                 S
                                                                                                      3
                                            Heath (Lily
                                             May Peel)
                                             Allen, Mr.
                       5
                                0
          4
                                       3
                                               William
                                                        male 35.0
                                                                       0
                                                                                  8.0500
                                                                                                 S
                                                                                                      1
                                                Henry
           train_df = train_df.drop(['Name', 'PassengerId'], axis=1)
In [22]:
           test df = test df.drop(['Name'], axis=1)
           combine = [train df, test df]
           train_df.shape, test_df.shape
Out[22]: ((891, 9), (418, 9))
           for dataset in combine:
In [23]:
               dataset['Sex'] = dataset['Sex'].map( {'female': 1, 'male': 0} ).astype(int)
           train df.head()
Out[23]:
             Survived Pclass Sex Age SibSp Parch
                                                        Fare Embarked Title
          0
                    0
                                                      7.2500
                                                                     S
                                                                           1
                           3
                                  22.0
                                            1
                                                  0
                                                                     C
                    1
                           1
                                1
                                  38.0
                                            1
                                                    71.2833
                                                                           3
                           3
                                                                     S
                                                                           2
                    1
                                  26.0
                                            0
                                                      7.9250
                                                                     S
          3
                                                     53.1000
                                                                           3
                    1
                           1
                                  35.0
                                            1
                    0
                           3
                                                                     S
                                                                           1
          4
                                0 35.0
                                            0
                                                  0
                                                      8.0500
           grid = sns.FacetGrid(train_df, row='Pclass', col='Sex', height=2.2, aspect=1.6)
In [24]:
           grid.map(plt.hist, 'Age', alpha=.5, bins=20)
           grid.add legend()
```

Out[24]: <seaborn.axisgrid.FacetGrid at 0x1af8e0283d0>



```
In [25]:
          guess_ages = np.zeros((2,3))
          guess_ages
         array([[0., 0., 0.],
Out[25]:
                [0., 0., 0.]
In [26]:
          for dataset in combine:
              for i in range(0, 2):
                  for j in range(0, 3):
                      guess df = dataset[(dataset['Sex'] == i) & \
                                             (dataset['Pclass'] == j+1)]['Age'].dropna()
                      # age mean = quess df.mean()
                      # age std = guess df.std()
                      # age_guess = rnd.uniform(age_mean - age_std, age_mean + age_std)
                      age_guess = guess_df.median()
                      # Convert random age float to nearest .5 age
                      guess_ages[i,j] = int( age_guess/0.5 + 0.5 ) * 0.5
              for i in range(0, 2):
                  for j in range(0, 3):
                      dataset.loc[ (dataset.Age.isnull()) & (dataset.Sex == i) & (dataset.Pclass
                               'Age'] = guess_ages[i,j]
              dataset['Age'] = dataset['Age'].astype(int)
          train_df.head()
```

```
Survived Pclass Sex Age SibSp Parch
                                                          Fare Embarked Title
Out[26]:
                                                        7.2500
           0
                     0
                            3
                                                                        S
                                 0
                                      22
                                              1
                                                    0
                                                                              1
           1
                     1
                            1
                                 1
                                      38
                                             1
                                                       71.2833
                                                                        C
                                                                              3
                                                    0
           2
                     1
                            3
                                 1
                                      26
                                             0
                                                    0
                                                        7.9250
                                                                        S
                                                                              2
                                                                        S
           3
                     1
                            1
                                 1
                                      35
                                              1
                                                    0
                                                       53.1000
                                                                              3
                     0
                            3
                                 0
                                      35
                                             0
                                                    0
                                                        8.0500
                                                                        S
                                                                              1
           train_df['AgeBand'] = pd.cut(train_df['Age'], 5)
In [27]:
            train df[['AgeBand', 'Survived']].groupby(['AgeBand'], as index=False).mean().sort valu
Out[27]:
               AgeBand Survived
           0 (-0.08, 16.0]
                         0.550000
              (16.0, 32.0]
                         0.337374
           2
              (32.0, 48.0] 0.412037
           3
              (48.0, 64.0] 0.434783
              (64.0, 80.0] 0.090909
           for dataset in combine:
In [28]:
                dataset.loc[ dataset['Age'] <= 16, 'Age'] = 0</pre>
                dataset.loc[(dataset['Age'] > 16) & (dataset['Age'] <= 32), 'Age'] = 1</pre>
                dataset.loc[(dataset['Age'] > 32) & (dataset['Age'] <= 48), 'Age'] = 2</pre>
                dataset.loc[(dataset['Age'] > 48) & (dataset['Age'] <= 64), 'Age'] = 3</pre>
                dataset.loc[ dataset['Age'] > 64, 'Age']
           train df.head()
Out[28]:
              Survived
                       Pclass Sex Age
                                        SibSp Parch
                                                          Fare
                                                               Embarked Title
                                                                                  AgeBand
           0
                     0
                            3
                                 0
                                      1
                                              1
                                                    0
                                                        7.2500
                                                                        S
                                                                                 (16.0, 32.0]
           1
                     1
                            1
                                 1
                                      2
                                             1
                                                       71.2833
                                                                        C
                                                                                 (32.0, 48.0]
                                                    0
                                                                        S
           2
                     1
                            3
                                 1
                                      1
                                             0
                                                    0
                                                        7.9250
                                                                                 (16.0, 32.0]
           3
                     1
                            1
                                 1
                                      2
                                              1
                                                    0
                                                       53.1000
                                                                        S
                                                                                 (32.0, 48.0]
                     0
                            3
                                 0
                                      2
                                             0
                                                    0
                                                        8.0500
                                                                        S
                                                                              1
                                                                                 (32.0, 48.0]
           train_df = train_df.drop(['AgeBand'], axis=1)
In [29]:
            combine = [train df, test df]
           train df.head()
Out[29]:
              Survived Pclass Sex Age SibSp
                                                          Fare
                                                               Embarked Title
                                                Parch
           0
                                                                        S
                     0
                            3
                                 0
                                      1
                                             1
                                                    0
                                                        7.2500
                                                                              1
           1
                     1
                            1
                                      2
                                             1
                                                    0 71.2833
                                                                        C
                                                                              3
                                 1
           2
                     1
                            3
                                 1
                                      1
                                             0
                                                    0
                                                        7.9250
                                                                        S
                                                                              2
           3
                                      2
                                             1
                                                                        S
                                                                              3
                     1
                            1
                                 1
                                                    0 53.1000
```

```
Survived Pclass Sex Age SibSp Parch
                                                      Fare Embarked Title
                   0
                          3
                               0
                                    2
                                          0
                                                    8.0500
                                                                   S
                                                                         1
                                                 0
           for dataset in combine:
In [30]:
               dataset['FamilySize'] = dataset['SibSp'] + dataset['Parch'] + 1
           train_df[['FamilySize', 'Survived']].groupby(['FamilySize'], as_index=False).mean().sor
Out[30]:
             FamilySize Survived
          3
                     4 0.724138
          2
                     3 0.578431
          1
                     2 0.552795
          6
                     7 0.333333
          0
                     1 0.303538
                     5 0.200000
          5
                     6 0.136364
          7
                       0.000000
                    11 0.000000
          8
           for dataset in combine:
In [31]:
               dataset['IsAlone'] = 0
               dataset.loc[dataset['FamilySize'] == 1, 'IsAlone'] = 1
           train_df[['IsAlone', 'Survived']].groupby(['IsAlone'], as_index=False).mean()
Out[31]:
             IsAlone Survived
          0
                    0.505650
          1
                  1 0.303538
           train_df = train_df.drop(['Parch', 'SibSp', 'FamilySize'], axis=1)
In [32]:
           test_df = test_df.drop(['Parch', 'SibSp', 'FamilySize'], axis=1)
           combine = [train_df, test_df]
           train_df.head()
                                         Fare Embarked Title IsAlone
Out[32]:
             Survived Pclass Sex Age
          0
                   0
                          3
                               0
                                       7.2500
                                                      S
                                                            1
                                                                    0
                                    1
          1
                   1
                               1
                                    2 71.2833
                                                      C
                                                            3
                                                                    0
                          1
          2
                          3
                               1
                                    1
                                       7.9250
                                                      S
                                                            2
                                                                    1
                          1
                               1
                                    2 53.1000
                                                      S
                                                           3
                                                                   0
                                                      S
                   0
                          3
                               0
                                       8.0500
                                                           1
```

```
for dataset in combine:
In [33]:
               dataset['Age*Class'] = dataset.Age * dataset.Pclass
           train_df.loc[:, ['Age*Class', 'Age', 'Pclass']].head(10)
Out[33]:
             Age*Class Age Pclass
          0
                    3
                         1
                                3
                    2
          1
                         2
                                1
          2
                    3
                         1
                                3
                    2
                         2
                                1
                         2
                    6
                                3
          5
                    3
                         1
                                3
                    3
                         3
                                1
          7
                    0
                         0
                                3
                    3
                         1
                                3
          9
                    0
                                2
                         0
           freq port = train df.Embarked.dropna().mode()[0]
In [34]:
           freq_port
          'S'
Out[34]:
In [35]:
           for dataset in combine:
               dataset['Embarked'] = dataset['Embarked'].fillna(freq_port)
           train_df[['Embarked', 'Survived']].groupby(['Embarked'], as_index=False).mean().sort_va
             Embarked Survived
Out[35]:
          0
                    C 0.553571
          1
                    Q 0.389610
          2
                    S 0.339009
           for dataset in combine:
In [36]:
               dataset['Embarked'] = dataset['Embarked'].map( {'S': 0, 'C': 1, 'Q': 2} ).astype(in
           train_df.head()
Out[36]:
             Survived Pclass Sex Age
                                         Fare Embarked Title IsAlone Age*Class
          0
                   0
                                                                              3
                          3
                               0
                                    1
                                        7.2500
                                                      0
                                                            1
                                                                    0
                                                                              2
          1
                                    2 71.2833
                                                      1
                                                            3
                                                                    0
                   1
                          1
                               1
          2
                               1
                                        7.9250
                                                      0
                                                            2
                                                                              3
                   1
                          3
                                    1
                                                                    1
                                                                    0
                                                                              2
          3
                   1
                          1
                               1
                                    2 53.1000
                                                      0
                                                            3
                   0
                          3
                               0
                                        8.0500
                                                      0
                                                            1
                                                                    1
                                                                              6
                                    2
```

```
In [37]:
           test df['Fare'].fillna(test df['Fare'].dropna().median(), inplace=True)
           test df.head()
             Passengerld Pclass Sex Age
                                              Fare Embarked Title IsAlone Age*Class
Out[37]:
          0
                     892
                                   0
                                            7.8292
                                                           2
                                                                 1
                                                                         1
                                                                                    6
                              3
                                        2
          1
                     893
                                   1
                                            7.0000
                                                           0
                                                                 3
                                                                         0
                                                                                    6
                              3
                                        2
          2
                     894
                              2
                                   0
                                            9.6875
                                                           2
                                                                 1
                                                                         1
                                                                                    6
                                        3
          3
                                                           0
                                                                                    3
                     895
                              3
                                   0
                                        1
                                            8.6625
                                                                 1
                                                                         1
          4
                     896
                              3
                                   1
                                        1 12.2875
                                                           0
                                                                 3
                                                                         0
                                                                                    3
           train df['FareBand'] = pd.qcut(train df['Fare'], 4)
In [38]:
           train_df[['FareBand', 'Survived']].groupby(['FareBand'], as_index=False).mean().sort_va
Out[38]:
                 FareBand Survived
              (-0.001, 7.91] 0.197309
          1
              (7.91, 14.454] 0.303571
          2
              (14.454, 31.0] 0.454955
          3 (31.0, 512.329] 0.581081
In [39]:
           for dataset in combine:
                dataset.loc[ dataset['Fare'] <= 7.91, 'Fare'] = 0</pre>
                dataset.loc[(dataset['Fare'] > 7.91) & (dataset['Fare'] <= 14.454), 'Fare'] = 1</pre>
                dataset.loc[(dataset['Fare'] > 14.454) & (dataset['Fare'] <= 31), 'Fare']</pre>
                dataset.loc[ dataset['Fare'] > 31, 'Fare'] = 3
                dataset['Fare'] = dataset['Fare'].astype(int)
           train_df = train_df.drop(['FareBand'], axis=1)
           combine = [train df, test df]
           train df.head(10)
Out[39]:
             Survived Pclass Sex Age Fare Embarked Title IsAlone Age*Class
          0
                    0
                           3
                                0
                                     1
                                                      0
                                                           1
                                                                    0
                                                                              3
          1
                    1
                           1
                                1
                                     2
                                           3
                                                      1
                                                           3
                                                                    0
                                                                              2
          2
                    1
                           3
                                1
                                     1
                                                      0
                                                           2
                                                                    1
                                                                              3
          3
                    1
                           1
                                1
                                     2
                                           3
                                                      0
                                                           3
                                                                    0
                                                                              2
          4
                    0
                           3
                                0
                                     2
                                           1
                                                      0
                                                           1
                                                                    1
                                                                              6
                                                      2
          5
                    0
                           3
                                0
                                     1
                                           1
                                                           1
                                                                    1
                                                                              3
                                     3
                                           3
                                                      0
                                                           1
                                                                              3
          6
                    0
                           1
                                0
                                                                    1
          7
                    0
                           3
                                     0
                                           2
                                                      0
                                                                    0
                                                                              0
                                0
                                                           4
          8
                    1
                           3
                                1
                                     1
                                           1
                                                     0
                                                           3
                                                                    0
                                                                              3
                                           2
                                                           3
                                                                              0
          9
                    1
                           2
                                1
                                     0
                                                      1
                                                                    0
```

```
In [40]:
           test_df.head(10)
Out[40]:
             PassengerId Pclass Sex Age Fare Embarked Title IsAlone Age*Class
          0
                    892
                             3
                                  0
                                       2
                                             0
                                                       2
                                                             1
                                                                     1
                                                                                6
                                                       0
          1
                    893
                             3
                                  1
                                       2
                                             0
                                                             3
                                                                     0
                                                                                6
          2
                    894
                             2
                                  0
                                       3
                                             1
                                                       2
                                                             1
                                                                     1
                                                                                6
                    895
          3
                             3
                                  0
                                       1
                                             1
                                                       0
                                                             1
                                                                     1
                                                                                3
                    896
          4
                             3
                                  1
                                       1
                                             1
                                                       0
                                                             3
                                                                     0
                                                                                3
                    897
          5
                             3
                                  0
                                       0
                                             1
                                                       0
                                                             1
                                                                     1
                                                                                0
          6
                    898
                                                       2
                                                             2
                                                                                3
                             3
                                  1
                                       1
                                             0
                                                                     1
          7
                    899
                             2
                                  0
                                             2
                                                       0
                                                             1
                                                                     0
                                                                                2
                                       1
          8
                    900
                             3
                                  1
                                       1
                                             0
                                                             3
                                                                     1
                                                                                3
          9
                    901
                             3
                                  0
                                       1
                                             2
                                                       0
                                                             1
                                                                     0
                                                                                3
           X train = train df.drop("Survived", axis=1)
In [41]:
           Y_train = train_df["Survived"]
           X_test = test_df.drop("PassengerId", axis=1).copy()
           X train.shape, Y train.shape, X test.shape
Out[41]: ((891, 8), (891,), (418, 8))
           # Logistic Regression
In [42]:
           logreg = LogisticRegression()
           logreg.fit(X_train, Y_train)
           Y_pred = logreg.predict(X_test)
           acc log = round(logreg.score(X train, Y train) * 100, 2)
           acc log
Out[42]: 80.36
           coeff df = pd.DataFrame(train_df.columns.delete(0))
In [43]:
           coeff df.columns = ['Feature']
           coeff_df["Correlation"] = pd.Series(logreg.coef_[0])
           coeff df.sort values(by='Correlation', ascending=False)
Out[43]:
               Feature Correlation
          1
                  Sex
                         2.201619
          5
                  Title
                         0.397888
          2
                         0.287011
                  Age
             Embarked
                         0.261473
          4
          6
               IsAlone
                         0.126553
          3
                  Fare
                         -0.086655
```

```
Feature Correlation
         7 Age*Class
                       -0.311069
               Pclass
                       -0.750700
In [44]:
          # Support Vector Machines
          svc = SVC()
          svc.fit(X_train, Y_train)
          Y_pred = svc.predict(X_test)
          acc_svc = round(svc.score(X_train, Y_train) * 100, 2)
          acc_svc
Out[44]: 78.23
In [48]:
          knn = KNeighborsClassifier(n neighbors = 3)
          knn.fit(X train, Y train)
          Y_pred = knn.predict(X_test)
          acc_knn = round(knn.score(X_train, Y_train) * 100, 2)
          acc_knn
Out[48]: 84.74
In [49]:
          # Gaussian Naive Bayes
          gaussian = GaussianNB()
          gaussian.fit(X train, Y train)
          Y_pred = gaussian.predict(X_test)
          acc_gaussian = round(gaussian.score(X_train, Y_train) * 100, 2)
          acc gaussian
Out[49]: 72.28
In [50]:
          # Perceptron
          perceptron = Perceptron()
          perceptron.fit(X_train, Y_train)
          Y_pred = perceptron.predict(X_test)
          acc perceptron = round(perceptron.score(X train, Y train) * 100, 2)
          acc_perceptron
Out[50]: 78.34
          # Linear SVC
In [51]:
          linear_svc = LinearSVC(dual = False, max_iter = 10000)
          linear_svc.fit(X_train, Y_train)
          Y pred = linear svc.predict(X test)
          acc_linear_svc = round(linear_svc.score(X_train, Y_train) * 100, 2)
          acc_linear_svc
Out[51]: 78.9
          # Stochastic Gradient Descent
In [52]:
          sgd = SGDClassifier()
```

```
sgd.fit(X_train, Y_train)
          Y pred = sgd.predict(X test)
          acc_sgd = round(sgd.score(X_train, Y_train) * 100, 2)
          acc_sgd
Out[52]: 74.19
          # Decision Tree
In [53]:
          decision_tree = DecisionTreeClassifier()
          decision_tree.fit(X_train, Y_train)
          Y_pred = decision_tree.predict(X_test)
          acc_decision_tree = round(decision_tree.score(X_train, Y_train) * 100, 2)
           acc decision tree
Out[53]: 86.76
          # Random Forest
In [54]:
          random forest = RandomForestClassifier(n estimators=100)
          random_forest.fit(X_train, Y_train)
          Y pred = random forest.predict(X test)
          random_forest.score(X_train, Y_train)
           acc_random_forest = round(random_forest.score(X_train, Y_train) * 100, 2)
          acc random forest
Out[54]: 86.76
          models = pd.DataFrame({
In [55]:
               'Model': ['Support Vector Machines', 'KNN', 'Logistic Regression',
                         'Random Forest', 'Naive Bayes', 'Perceptron',
                         'Stochastic Gradient Decent', 'Linear SVC',
                         'Decision Tree'],
               'Score': [acc_svc, acc_knn, acc_log,
                         acc_random_forest, acc_gaussian, acc_perceptron,
                         acc sgd, acc linear svc, acc decision tree]})
          models.sort_values(by='Score', ascending=False)
Out[55]:
                            Model Score
          3
                      Random Forest 86.76
          8
                       Decision Tree
                                  86.76
                              KNN 84.74
          1
          2
                  Logistic Regression 80.36
          7
                         Linear SVC 78.90
          5
                         Perceptron 78.34
              Support Vector Machines
                                  78.23
           Stochastic Gradient Decent 74.19
                        Naive Bayes 72.28
 In [ ]:
```