

# EXPERIMENT-4

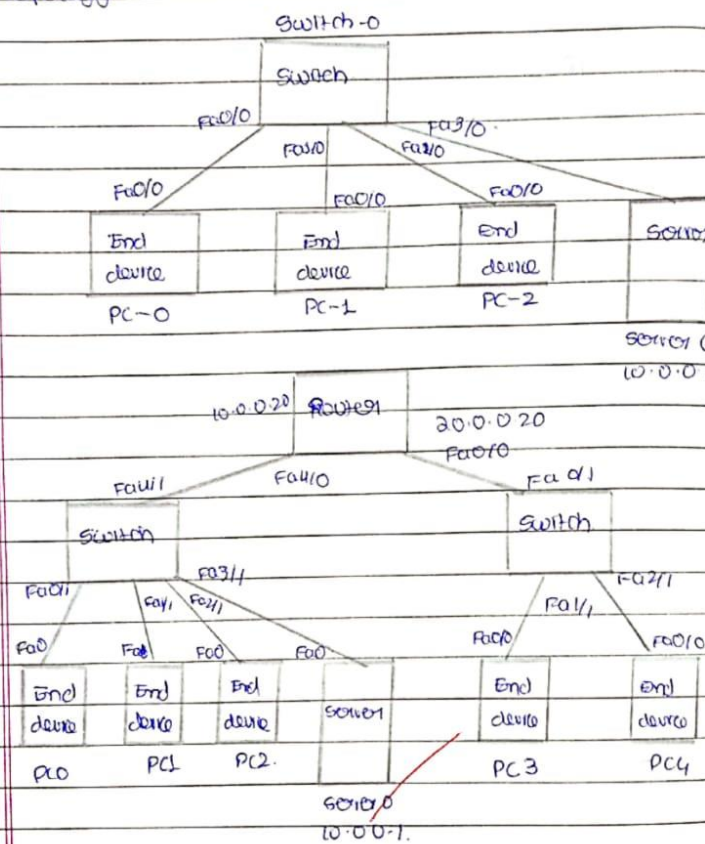
Configure default route, static route to the Route

13/7/2023

## Experiment-4

Aim: Configure DHCP within a LAN and outside LAN.

Topology:



## Procedure:

1. Connect 3 end devices and 1 server to switch using copper straight cable.
2. Go to service tab in server & turn on DHCP service.
3. Set ip address of static ip address as 10.0.0.2 & save.

- a) Before which set IP address of server to 10.0.0.1 under fastethernet in config t mode.
- b) Click on PC and go to desktop tab, click IP configuration select DHCP, it will request for IP address and successfully get DHCP request. Also set the IP address.
- c) Repeat same process to other two PCs.
- d) Go to PCs command prompt and ping the message.
- e) Add a switch, a switch and 2 PCs to the logical workspace and connect the switch to both switches. Connect the PCs to the newly added switch using copper straight cable.
- f) Set the server IP address <sup>of server</sup> using the following commands:
  - i) enable
  - ii) config t
  - iii) interface fastethernet 4/0
  - iv) ip address 10.0.0.20 255.0.0.0
  - v) no shut
  - vi) exit
  - vii) ~~interface fastethernet 0/0~~
  - viii) ~~ip address 20.0.0.20 255.0.0.0~~
  - ix) ~~no shut~~
  - x) ~~exit~~
- g) Now, go to server and set gateway as 10.0.0.2
- h) Go to server CLI and follow the below commands to enable DHCP in the new network.
  - i) config t
  - ii) interface fastethernet - 0/0

iii) Ip helper-address 10.0.0.1

iv) no shut.

12] Change server port and set server IP address to 20.0.0.1.

13] Repeat step 2 in other two PCs.

Output:

PC > ping 10.0.0.3

Pinging 10.0.0.3 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 10.0.0.3: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=128

Reply from 10.0.0.3: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=128

Reply from 10.0.0.3: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=128

Reply from 10.0.0.3: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 10.0.0.3:

Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, lost = 0 (0% loss)

Approximate round trip times in milliseconds

Minimum=0ms, Maximum=0ms, Average=0ms.

Output: -2

PC > ping 20.0.0.2

Pinging 20.0.0.2 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.

Reply from 20.0.0.2: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=128

Reply from 20.0.0.2: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=128

Reply from 20.0.0.2: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 20.0.0.2:

Packets Sent = 4, Received = 3, loss = 1 (25% loss)

Approximate round trip time in milli-second

Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Ping time = 0ms

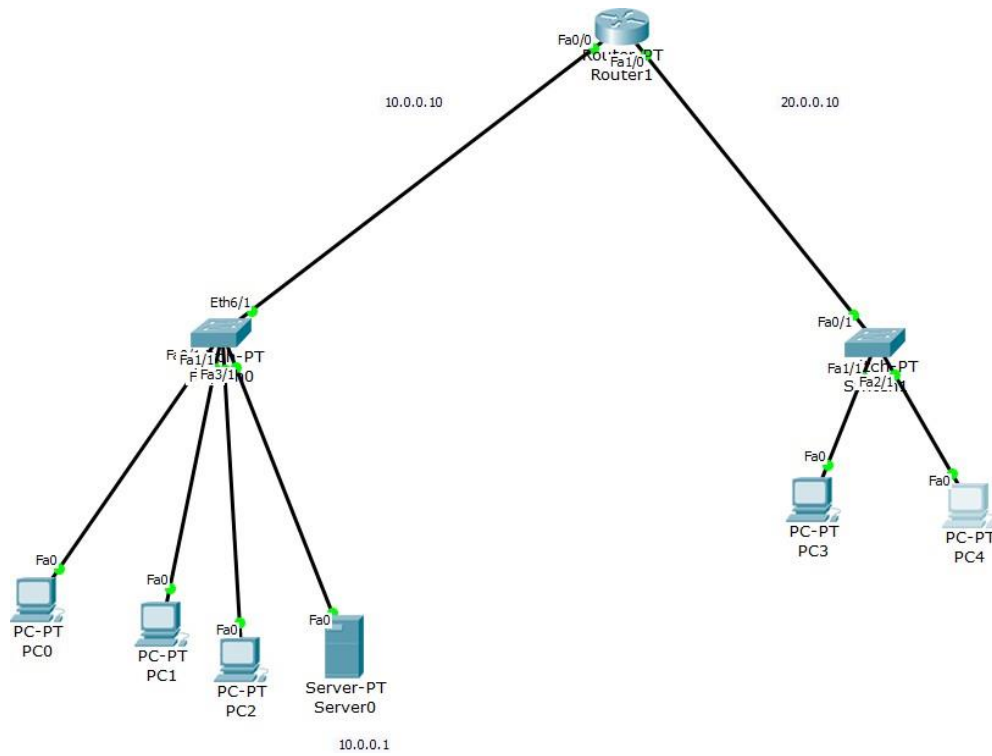
### Observation:

- \* The Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP) is a network management protocol used on IP networks for automatically assigning IP addresses and other communication to clients connected to the network.
- \* DHCP automatically assigns an IP address to any device on a network.
- \* It is a client-server protocol where the server manages a pool of unique IP addresses.
- \* It responds to all client requests by providing IP configuration information from address pools, previously specified by a network administrator.

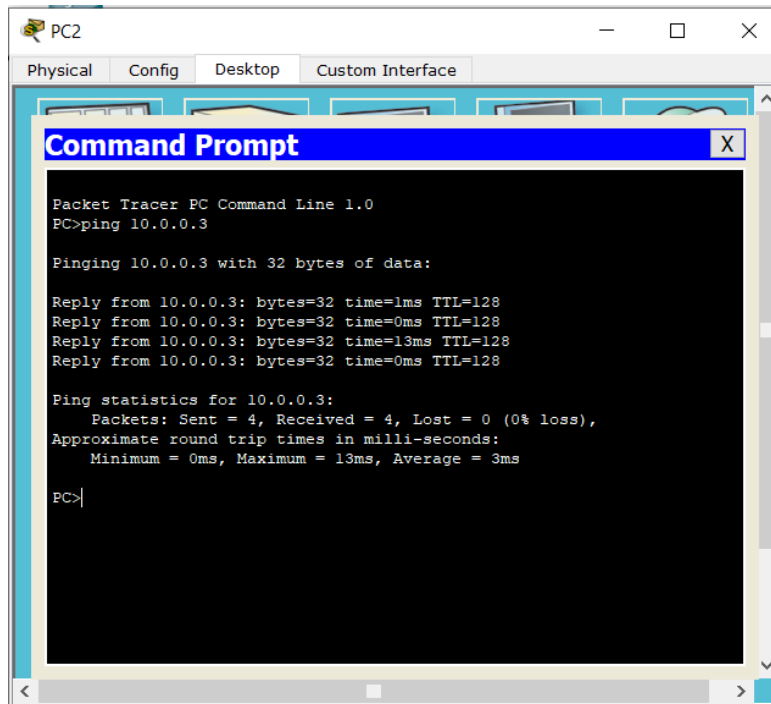
(10)



## Topology:



Result:



The screenshot shows a Packet Tracer PC window for PC2. The 'Command Prompt' window is open, displaying the results of a ping command to 10.0.0.3. The output shows four successful replies with varying round-trip times (0ms, 1ms, 13ms, 0ms) and a TTL of 128. The statistics indicate 4 packets sent, 4 received, and 0% loss, with an average round-trip time of 3ms.

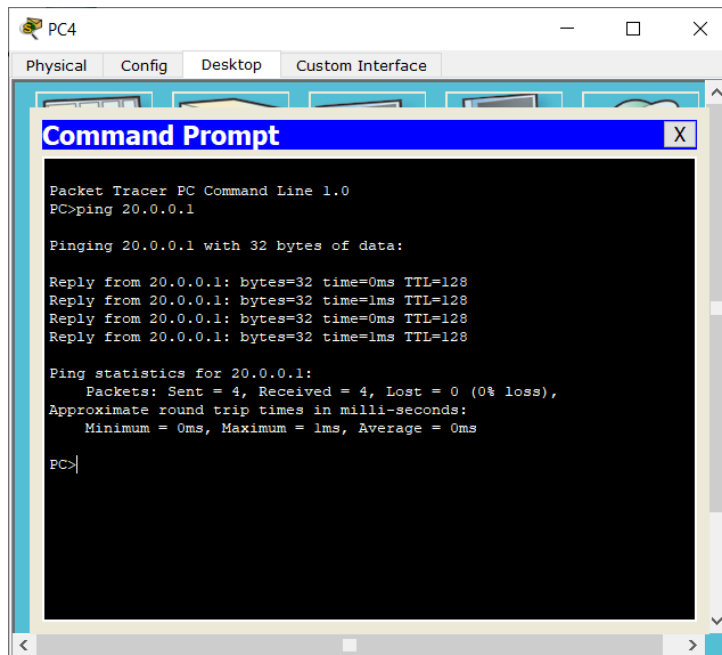
```
Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
PC>ping 10.0.0.3

Pinging 10.0.0.3 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 10.0.0.3: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128
Reply from 10.0.0.3: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=128
Reply from 10.0.0.3: bytes=32 time=13ms TTL=128
Reply from 10.0.0.3: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 10.0.0.3:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 13ms, Average = 3ms

PC>
```



The screenshot shows a Packet Tracer PC window for PC4. The 'Command Prompt' window is open, displaying the results of a ping command to 20.0.0.1. The output shows four successful replies with round-trip times of 0ms, 1ms, 0ms, and 1ms, all with a TTL of 128. The statistics indicate 4 packets sent, 4 received, and 0% loss, with an average round-trip time of 0ms.

```
Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
PC>ping 20.0.0.1

Pinging 20.0.0.1 with 32 bytes of data:

Reply from 20.0.0.1: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=128
Reply from 20.0.0.1: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128
Reply from 20.0.0.1: bytes=32 time=0ms TTL=128
Reply from 20.0.0.1: bytes=32 time=1ms TTL=128

Ping statistics for 20.0.0.1:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 4, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
    Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
        Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 1ms, Average = 0ms

PC>
```