

Assignment 5 - Manual calculation

Multiple linear regression.

Data:

x_1	x_2	x_3	y
5551.82	4983.17	4888.4	5072.96
4983.17	4888.4	5072.96	5196.26

eqn: $y = m_1x_1 + m_2x_2 + m_3x_3 + c$

Step ①: Initialize - $m_1 = 1, m_2 = 1, m_3 = 1, c = -1, \eta = 0.1,$
epochs = 1, ns = 2

Step ②: iter = 1

Step ③: Sample = 1

Step ④:
$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\partial E}{\partial m_1} &= -(y - m_1x_1 - m_2x_2 - m_3x_3 - c)x_1 \\ &= -(5072.96 - 5551.8 - 4983.1 - 4888.4) \\ &\quad (5551.8) \\ &= -(10350.4)(5551.8) \\ &= -57463350.72\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\partial E}{\partial m_2} &= -(y - m_1x_1 - m_2x_2 - m_3x_3 - c)x_2 \\ &= -(10350.4)(4983.1) \\ &= -51577078.24\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\partial E}{\partial m_3} &= -(y - m_1x_1 - m_2x_2 - m_3x_3 - c)x_3 \\ &= -(10350.4)(4888.4)\end{aligned}$$

$$= -50596895.36$$

Step ⑤:
$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\partial E}{\partial c} &= -10350.4 \\ \Delta m_1 &= -\eta \left(\frac{\partial E}{\partial m_1} \right) = -(0.1)(-57463350.72) \\ &= 5746335\end{aligned}$$

$$\Delta m_2 = -\eta \left(\frac{\partial E}{\partial m_2} \right) = -(0.1)(-51577078.24) = 5157707.8$$

$$\Delta m_3 = -\eta \left(\frac{\partial E}{\partial m_3} \right) = -(0.1) (-10350.4) \\ = 1035$$

$$\Delta m_3 = \eta \left(\frac{\partial E}{\partial m_3} \right) = -(0.1) (-50596895.36) \\ = 5059689.5$$

Step ⑥ $m_1 = m_1 + \Delta m_1$
 $= 1 + 5746335 = 5746336$

$$m_2 = m_2 + \Delta m_2 \\ = 1 + 5157707.8 = 5157708.8$$

$$m_3 = m_3 + \Delta m_3 \\ = 1 + 5059689.5 = 5059690$$

$$c = c + \Delta c = -1 + 1035 = 1034$$

Step ⑦: Sample = Sample + 1
 $= 2$

Step ⑧: if (Sample $\leq n_s$)
 \hookrightarrow True
 go to step ④

Step ④: $\frac{\partial E}{\partial m_1} = -(y - m_1 x_1 - m_2 x_2 - m_3 x_3 - c) x_1$
 $= -(5072.9 - (5746336)(4983.17) -$
 5196.26
 $(5157708.8)(4888.4) - (5059689.5)$
 $(5072.9) - 1034)(4983.1)$
 $=$
 $\frac{\partial E}{\partial m_2} = -(y - m_1 x_1 - m_2 x_2 - m_3 x_3 - c) x_2$
 $= -(5196.26 - (5746336)(4983.17) - (5157708.8)$
 $(4888.4) - (5059689.5)(5072.96) - 1034)$
 (4888.4)
 $=$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\partial E}{\partial m_3} &= -(y - m_1 x_1 - m_2 x_2 - m_3 x_3 - c) x_3 \\ &= -(5196.26 - (5746336)(4983.17) - \\ &\quad (5157708.8)(4888.4) - (5059689.5)(5072.9) \\ &\quad - 1034)(5072.9) \\ &= \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{\partial E}{\partial c} &= -(y - m_1 x_1 - m_2 x_2 - m_3 x_3 - c) \\ &= -(5196.2 - (5746336)(4983.17) - (5157708.8 \\ &\quad (4888.4) - (5059689.5)(5072.9) - 1034) \\ &= \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{step ⑤: } \Delta m_1 = -\eta \left(\frac{\partial E}{\partial m_1} \right) = -(0.1) \left(\frac{\partial E}{\partial m_1} \right)$$

=

$$\Delta m_2 = -\eta \left(\frac{\partial E}{\partial m_2} \right) = -(0.1) \left(\frac{\partial E}{\partial m_2} \right)$$

=

$$\Delta m_3 = -\eta \left(\frac{\partial E}{\partial m_3} \right) = -(0.1) \left(\frac{\partial E}{\partial m_3} \right)$$

=

$$\Delta c = -\eta \left(\frac{\partial E}{\partial c} \right) = -(0.1) \left(\frac{\partial E}{\partial c} \right)$$

=

$$\text{step ⑥: } m_1 = m_1 + \Delta m_1 =$$

$$m_2 = m_2 + \Delta m_2 =$$

$$m_3 = m_3 + \Delta m_3 =$$

$$c = c + \Delta c =$$

$$\text{step ⑦: } \text{sample} = \text{sample} + 1$$

$$= 3$$

$$\text{step ⑧: } \text{if } (\text{sample} \leq n)$$

↳ False
go to step ⑨.

Step ⑨: $iter = iter + 1$
 $= 1 + 1 = 2.$

Step ⑩: if ($iter^2 < epochs$)
↳ false
goto next step.

Step ⑪: print model parameters, training errors,
testing errors.