

Project Title:

Smart Product Pricing System

(Developed under the Amazon ML Challenge 2025)

Abstract

This project focuses on developing a **machine learning-based Smart Product Pricing System** that predicts the price of e-commerce products using both textual and visual data. The goal was to design a model capable of analyzing product information — including descriptions, bullet points, and images — to estimate fair and realistic prices.

To achieve this, our team built and compared multiple model architectures. The final approach combined **semantic text understanding** and **visual feature extraction** for accurate price prediction.

This work demonstrates the potential of multimodal learning for commercial applications such as pricing automation, catalog management, and recommendation systems.

Team Members

- **Himanshu Pokhriyal** – B.Tech CSE (AI/ML Specialization), UPES
Email: Himanshu.121200@stu.upes.ac.in
Contact: 8979330904
 - **Amulya Jain** – B.Tech CSE (AI/ML Specialization), UPES
Email: Amulya.122439@stu.upes.ac.in
Contact: 9950286622
 - **Naman Channa** – B.Tech CSE (AI/ML Specialization), UPES
Email: Naman.119485@stu.upes.ac.in
Contact: 8307017385
 - **Narind Verma** - B.Tech CSE (AI/ML Specialization), UPES
Email: Narind.121898@stu.upes.ac.in
Contact: 9588023660
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Mentors

- **Dr. Srinivasan Ramachandran**, Faculty Mentor, School of Computer Science, UPES
 - **Dr. Lalit Sachan**, Faculty Mentor, School of Computer Science, UPES
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1. Problem Statement

In e-commerce, determining a fair product price requires balancing multiple features — product category, specifications, brand, and visual appeal. Manual pricing or rule-based systems fail to scale across large inventories.

The **Smart Product Pricing System** aims to automate this process using a **data-driven multimodal approach**, predicting prices based on product content and image data.

2. Dataset Overview

The dataset consisted of two structured files — **train.csv** and **test.csv** — containing the following key attributes:

- **sample_id**: Unique product identifier
- **catalog_content**: Product description text with OCR details
- **image_link**: Product image URL
- **price**: Actual product price (in training data only)

Each record included a mix of textual and visual details. The task required the model to infer price patterns based on these two modalities.

3. Approach and Model Design

We designed and evaluated two architectures to determine the most efficient combination of textual and visual understanding.

Architecture 1 – Text-Based Model

- Focused only on the product's textual data.
- Implemented using a **BiLSTM network** with attention for contextual feature extraction.
- Final regression layer predicted product price.

Performance:

- Achieved consistent baseline results with moderate accuracy.

Architecture 2 – Multimodal Fusion Model

- Combined **text embeddings** and **image embeddings** into a unified representation.
- **Text Encoder:** BiLSTM + Attention layer.
- **Image Encoder:** Pretrained **ResNet** for visual feature extraction.
- **Fusion:** Concatenation of both embeddings followed by dense and regression layers.

Performance:

- Delivered improved accuracy and generalization.
 - Demonstrated that integrating both modalities enhances pricing estimation.
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4. Implementation Workflow

Text Input → Preprocessing → Text Embedding (BiLSTM)

Image Input → ResNet Embedding → Fusion Layer → Dense + Regression → Predicted Price

The pipeline was optimized for balance between model complexity and inference efficiency.

5. Results

The final **Multimodal Fusion Model** achieved the best performance among all tested approaches, producing stable and accurate price predictions across diverse product categories.

This project was developed and evaluated under the **Amazon ML Challenge 2025**, where our team achieved an **approximate rank of 1500 out of 9000+ teams** nationwide — a result validating the reliability of our approach and implementation.

6. Future Scope

- Explore **transformer-based multimodal architectures** such as CLIP or ViLT.
- Introduce **price range classification** alongside regression for hybrid prediction.
- Develop a simple **web dashboard** for real-time price estimation.
- Optimize performance using model compression and quantization.

7. Conclusion

The **Smart Product Pricing System** successfully demonstrates how machine learning can automate and enhance the pricing process for e-commerce platforms. By integrating both text and image modalities, it achieves improved accuracy and adaptability across product categories. This project provides a solid foundation for practical applications in automated catalog pricing and market value estimation.