

# HW4 - Fast Food Chain Website

*Group 24*

## **1.Database Design**

Main tables:

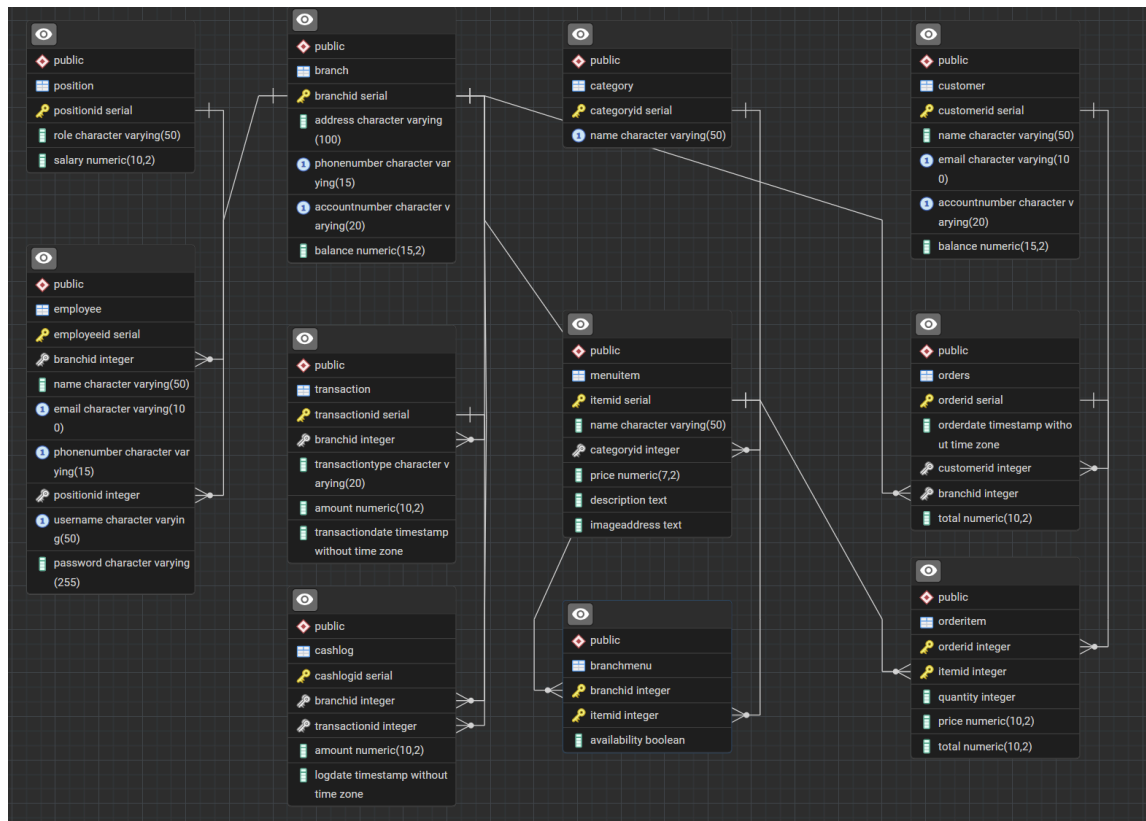
- Branch
- Customer
- Category
- MenuItem
- BranchMenu
- Orders
- OrderItem
- Transaction
- Cashlog
- Position
- Employee

All tables satisfy 3NF/BCNF.

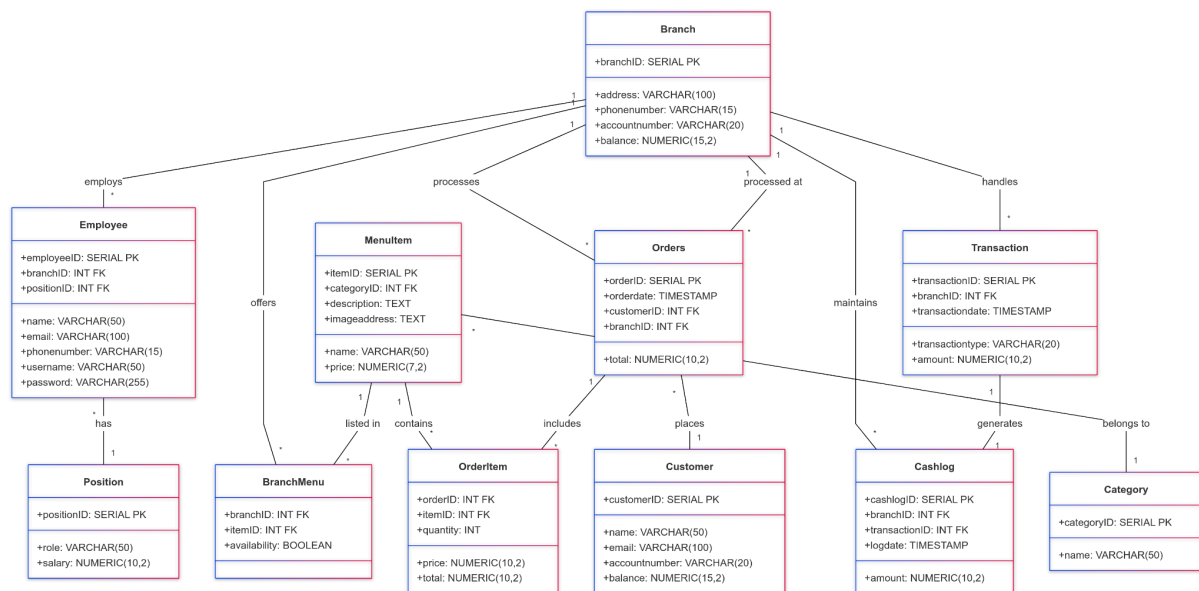
OrderItem table has a *composite key* form by **orderID** (from Order table) and **itemID** (from MenuItem table).

Transaction table with **transactionID** as *primary key*.

## ERD diagram



## UML diagram



## 2.Relationship between tables

**One to Many:** Branch and Order, MenuItem and Category, Customer and Order, Order and OrderItem, Branch and Transaction, Branch and Employee, Position and Employee.

**One relation violates one to many:** Transaction and Cashlog **one to one**, separation between Transaction and Cashlog in order to control the cash flow into each branch, which is different from payment made by card.

### **3. Queries for Report and Transaction**

Sample queries we use to get data for the report and transaction:

**Get available items in a specific branch:**

```
SELECT mi.itemID, mi.name, mi.price, mi.description, mi.imageaddress
FROM MenuItem mi
JOIN BranchMenu bm ON mi.itemID = bm.itemID
WHERE bm.branchID = $1 AND bm.availability = TRUE;
```

**Retrieve all orders sort by date:**

```
SELECT o.orderID, COALESCE(c.name, 'Guest') AS customerName,
STRING_AGG(mi.name, ', ') AS itemNames, SUM(oi.price * oi.quantity)
AS orderTotal, o.orderdate AS orderTime, b.address AS branchName
FROM Orders o
LEFT JOIN Customer c ON o.customerID = c.customerID
INNER JOIN OrderItem oi ON o.orderID = oi.orderID
INNER JOIN MenuItem mi ON oi.itemID = mi.itemID
INNER JOIN Branch b ON o.branchID = b.branchID
GROUP BY o.orderID, c.name, o.orderdate, b.address
ORDER BY o.orderdate;
```

**Transaction Logical:**

Check if customer exist or not:

    If yes, customers can proceed to order and transaction.

    Else, ask customers to register.

Order and Transaction:

    Create Order in Order table

    Insert into OrderItems

    Update balance of customer and restaurant

    Insert new record in transaction table

**Queries for transaction:**

### *Register customer*

```
DO $$
DECLARE
    customerId INT;

BEGIN
    -- Check if account exists
    SELECT customerid
    INTO customerId
    FROM Customer
    WHERE accountnumber = 'accountNumberPlaceholder';

    -- If account does not exist, register a new customer and set
    initial balance
    IF customerId IS NULL THEN
        INSERT INTO customer (name, email, accountnumber)
        VALUES ('namePlaceholder', 'emailPlaceholder',
        'accountNumberPlaceholder')
        RETURNING customerid INTO customerId;

        UPDATE customer
        SET balance = 'initialBalancePlaceholder'
        WHERE accountnumber = 'accountNumberPlaceholder';
    END IF;
END $$;

COMMIT;
```

### *Transaction Handling*

```
BEGIN;

-- Check if account exists and retrieve balance
DO $$
DECLARE
    customerId INT;
    customerBalance NUMERIC;
BEGIN
    SELECT customerid, balance
    INTO customerId, customerBalance
    FROM Customer
    WHERE accountnumber = 'accountNumberPlaceholder';

    IF customerId IS NULL THEN
        RAISE EXCEPTION 'Customer does not exist.';
```

```

        ELSIF customerBalance < 'totalAmountPlaceholder' THEN
            RAISE EXCEPTION 'Insufficient balance.';
        END IF;
    END $$;

-- Create order and insert order items
DO $$
DECLARE
    orderId INT;
BEGIN
    INSERT INTO orders (customerid, branchid, total)
    VALUES (
        (SELECT customerid FROM Customer WHERE accountnumber =
'accountNumberPlaceholder'),
        'branchIDPlaceholder',
        'totalAmountPlaceholder'
    )
    RETURNING orderid INTO orderId;

    -- Insert order items
    INSERT INTO orderitem (orderid, itemid, quantity, price)
    SELECT
        orderId,
        item.itemid,
        item.quantity,
        item.price
    FROM UNNEST('cartItemsPlaceholder'::jsonb) AS item(itemid,
quantity, price);
END $$;

-- Update balances
UPDATE customer
SET balance = balance - 'totalAmountPlaceholder'
WHERE accountnumber = 'accountNumberPlaceholder';

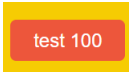
UPDATE branch
SET balance = balance + 'totalAmountPlaceholder'
WHERE branchid = 'branchIDPlaceholder';

-- Record transaction
INSERT INTO transaction (branchid, transactiontype, amount)
VALUES ('branchIDPlaceholder', 'Card', 'totalAmountPlaceholder');

COMMIT;

```


#### 4. Testing

We create a test 100 button  , when you click the button there will be 100 random transactions going into the restaurant.

#### 5. Video

The video including how to setup and test our project:

<https://drive.google.com/file/d/1lg1inPFYXyiyIjyptyOG7tKNHo8AijAs/view?usp=sharing>

 HW4-dbs24.mp4