

Slide 8.8: Layout XML code: activity_main.xml (cont.)

Slide 8.10: Layout XML code: activity_main.xml (cont.)

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Layout XML Code (Cont.)

Line 13: `android:layout_weight = "0.07"`

The `android:layout_weight` assigns an “importance” value to a view in terms of how much space it should occupy on the screen. A larger weight value allows it to expand to fill any remaining space in the parent view.

Line 05: `android:weightSum="1"`

Defines the maximum weight sum. If unspecified, the sum is computed by adding the `layout_weight` of all of the children.

Line 06: `android:gravity="center"`

This attribute specifies how to place the content of an object, both on the x- and y-axis, within the object itself. The value `center` places the object in the center of its container in both the vertical and horizontal axis, not changing its size.

Line 9. `android:textAppearance = "?android:attr/textAppearanceLarge"`

This corresponds to the global attribute resource symbol `textAppearance`, which specifies base text color, typeface, size, and style. Must be a reference to another resource, in the form

`@+[package:]type:name`

such as `@android:color/black` or to a theme attribute in the form

`?[package:][type:]name"`

such as `?android:attr/textColorPrimary`.

HelloWorld/app/src/main/res/layout/activity_main.xml

```
01 <LinearLayout
02     xmlns:android            = "http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
03     android:orientation     = "vertical"
04     android:layout_width    = "fill_parent"
05     android:layout_height   = "fill_parent"
06     android:weightSum       = "1"
07     android:gravity         = "center">
08     <TextView
09         android:layout_width  = "wrap_content"
10         android:layout_height = "wrap_content"
11         android:textAppearance = "?android:attr/textAppearanceLarge"
12         android:text          = "Hello, your name:"
13         android:layout_weight = "0.07"
14         android:textStyle     = "bold" />
15     <EditText
16         android:layout_width  = "216dp"
17         android:layout_height = "wrap_content"
18         android:id            = "@+id/name" />
19     <Button
20         android:layout_width  = "wrap_content"
21         android:layout_height = "wrap_content"
22         android:text          = "@string/next_page"
23         android:id            = "@+id/next" />
24 </LinearLayout>
```

Slide 8.8: Layout XML code (cont.)

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