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SQL Insert into Statement

The <u>INSERT INTO</u> statement is used to insert new rows into a table. It is possible to write the insert into statement in two forms:

```
1 INSERT INTO table
2 VALUES ( value1, value2, .... )

1 INSERT INTO table ( col1, col2, col3, ... )
2 VALUES ( value1, value2, .... )
```

- The first form does not specify the column names where the data will be inserted, only their values.
- The second form specifies both the column names and the values to be inserted.

The following empty table Persons was created by the previous create table statement:

P_ld	LastName	FirstName	Address	City

Insert three persons into the table Persons:

```
INSERT INTO Persons
VALUES (1, 'Hansen', 'Ola', 'Timoteivn 10', 'Sandnes');
INSERT INTO Persons
VALUES (2, 'Svendson', 'Tove', 'Borgvn 23', 'Sandnes');
INSERT INTO Persons
VALUES (3, 'Pettersen', 'Kari', 'Storgt 20', 'Stavanger');
```

The table Persons now becomes the following:

P_ld	LastName	FirstName	Address	City
1	Hansen	Ola	Timoteivn 10	Sandnes

2	Svendson	Tove	Borgvn 23	Sandnes
3	Pettersen	Kari	Storgt 20	Stavanger

Demonstration

The following is an SQL test area from <u>W3Schools</u>, which uses the well-known <u>Northwind</u> sample database and the tables are for read only.

SQL Statement:

```
SELECT CustomerID, COUNT(OrderID)
FROM Orders
GROUP BY CustomerID;

Edit the SQL statement and click Run SQL » to see the result, or
```

The Database includes:

Restore Database

Result:

Reset »

Click "Run SQL" to execute the SQL statement above.

W3Schools has created an SQL database in your browser.

The menu to the right displays the database, and will reflect any changes.

Feel free to experiment with any SQL statement.

You can restore the database at any time.

The Database includes:

Tablenames Records

Customers 91
Categories 8
Employees 10
OrderDetails 518
Orders 196
Products 77
Shippers 3

Suppliers 29

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