

# Chapter 04a - Machine Learning with MATLAB.

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Reference files for this chapter:

- ../Test\_Data/rawSensorData\_train.mat
- ../Test\_Data/rawSensorData\_test.mat
- Wstd.m
- Wmean.m
- plotRawSensorData.m

## Machine Learning with Matlab

*Machine learning* teaches computers to do what comes naturally to humans: learn from experience. Machine learning algorithms use computational methods to “learn” information directly from data without relying on a predetermined equation as a model. The algorithms adaptively improve their performance as the number of samples available for learning increases.

<https://uk.mathworks.com/help/stats/machine-learning-in-matlab.html>

## Train Classification Models in Classification Learner App

### Description of the Data (rawSensorData\_train/test.mat)

The dataset consists of accelerometer and gyroscope data captured at 50Hz. The activities performed by the subject include: 'Walking', 'ClimbingStairs', 'Sitting', 'Standing', and 'Laying'

1. *total\_acc\_(x/y/z)\_train* : Raw accelerometer sensor data
2. *body\_gyro\_(x/y/z)\_train* : Raw gyroscope sensor data
3. *trainActivity* : Training data labels
4. *testActivity* : Test data labels

### Load Training Data

### Display data summary

### Create Table variable

## Train a model and assess its performance using Classification Learner

Train on raw data

### Pre-process Training Data: Feature Extraction

Lets start with a simple preprocessing technique. Since the raw sensor data contain fixed-width sliding windows of 2.56sec (128 readings/window) lets start with a simple average feature for every 128 points

```
%% calculate the mean value
%% calculate the std value

%% update the table
```

## Train a model and assess its performance using Classification Learner

Train on pre-processed data

### Export trained model

Name: 'trainedModel'

### Make Predictions for New Data Using Exported Model

```
%% load test data

% Step 1: Create the table

% Step 2: Extract features from raw sensor data
```

*Use Classification Learner App*

*Use function 'predictFcn'*