The CSS Box Model

Let's look at

https://css-tricks.com/the-css-box-model/

Positioning and Floating (aka "The Big Headache")

Let's look at
https://css-tricks.com/almanac/properties/p/position/

Flexbox (my favorite)
https://css-tricks.com/snippets/css/a-guide-to-flexbox/

CSS Grid (the latest addition)
https://css-tricks.com/snippets/css/complete-guide-grid/