

### B.2.1. MGF1

MGF1 is a mask generation function based on a hash function.

MGF1 (mgfSeed, maskLen)

Options:

Hash        hash function (hLen denotes the length in octets of the hash function output)

Input:

mgfSeed    seed from which mask is generated, an octet string  
maskLen    intended length in octets of the mask, at most  $2^{32}$  hLen

Output:

mask        mask, an octet string of length maskLen

Error: "mask too long"

Steps:

1. If maskLen >  $2^{32}$  hLen, output "mask too long" and stop.
2. Let T be the empty octet string.
3. For counter from 0 to  $\lceil \text{maskLen} / \text{hLen} \rceil - 1$ , do the following:
  - A. Convert counter to an octet string C of length 4 octets (see [Section 4.1](#)):  
$$C = \text{I2OSP}(\text{counter}, 4) .$$
  - B. Concatenate the hash of the seed mgfSeed and C to the octet string T:  
$$T = T \parallel \text{Hash}(\text{mgfSeed} \parallel C) .$$
4. Output the leading maskLen octets of T as the octet string mask.

The object identifier id-mgf1 identifies the MGF1 mask generation function:

id-mgf1        OBJECT IDENTIFIER ::= { pkcs-1 8 }