Advanced HTML5

Microdata

Craig Shoemaker http://craigshoemaker.net @craigshoemaker

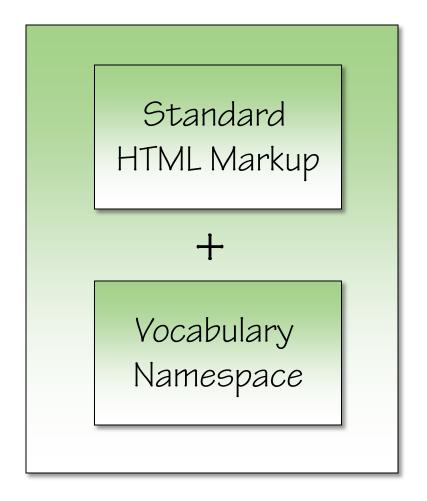


Outline

- Introduction
- What is Microdata?
- HTML vs. Microdata
- Data Vocabulary
- Anatomy of Microdata Format
- Browser Support
- Demos
 - Person
 - Product
 - Event & Organization
 - Individual Rating
 - Aggregate Rating



What is Microdata?





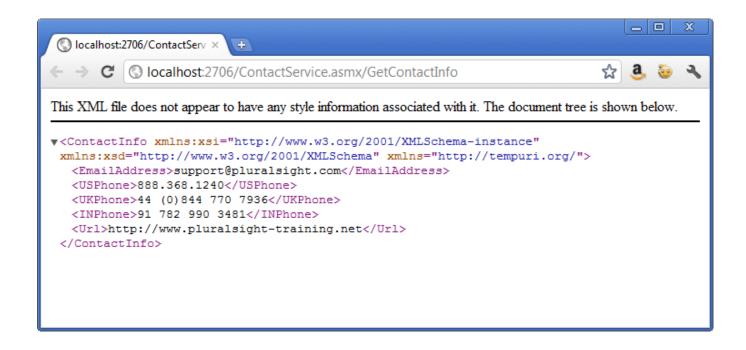
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Machines



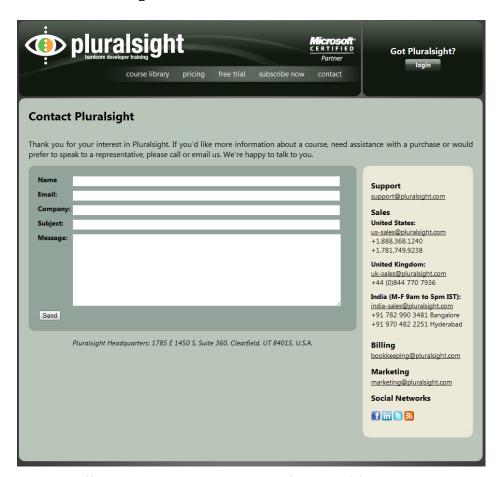
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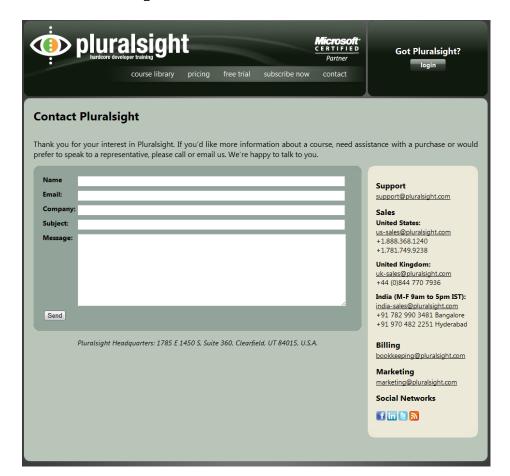






http://www.pluralsight-training.net/microsoft/contact.aspx



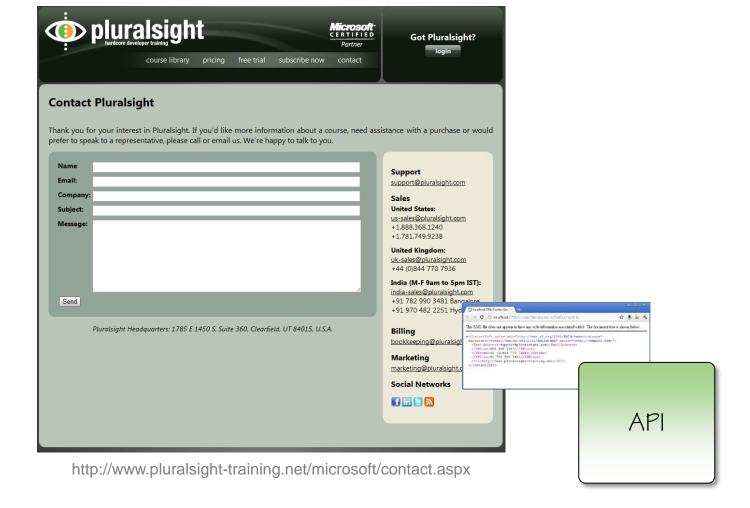




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PERSON

Craig Shoemaker



<u>Craig Shoemaker</u> is a software developer, podcaster, blogger and Product Guidance Manager for <u>Infragistics</u>. As host of the <u>Polymorphic Podcast</u> and <u>Pixel8</u>, Craig does what he loves most - making contributions to the community and drawing the best out of industry luminaries.

Craig is a Microsoft ASP.NET MVP, ASP Insider and guest speaker at various developer user groups and tradeshows. Craig is co-author of the Wrox books "Beginning ASP.NET 2.0 AJAX", "Beginning ASP.NET Ajax" and a contributor to CoDe Magazine.

In his spare time Craig enjoys looking for

a haystack to hide his prize needle collection in Corona, CA.







```
<!doctype html>
<html>
<head>
    <title></title>
   <link rel="Stylesheet" href="/global.css" type="text/css" />
</head>
<body>
    <div id="container" itemscope itemtype="http://data-vocabulary.org/Person">
        <h1>Person</h1>
        <h2 itemprop="name">Craig Shoemaker</h2>
        <img src="CraigShoemaker.png" alt="Craig Shoemaker" width="350" height="350" itempro
        <a href="http://weblogs.asp.net/craigshoemaker">Craig Shoemaker</a> is a software de
        Craig is a <a href="https://mvp.support.microsoft.com/default.aspx/profile=48611EFD-1</p>
        >
            In his spare time Craig enjoys looking for a haystack to hide his prize needle colle
            <span itemprop="address" itemscope itemtype="http://data-vocabulary.org/Address">
                <span itemprop="locality">Corona</span>,
                <span itemprop="region">CA</span>.
            </span>
        <div id="icons">
            <a href="http://linkedin.com/in/craigshoemaker"><img src="linkedin.png" /></a>
            <a href="http://weblogs.asp.net/craigshoemaker"><img src="rss.png" /></a>
            <a href="http://twitter.com/craigshoemaker"><img src="twitter.png" /></a>
        </div>
```



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        <div id="icons">
            <a href="http://linkedin.com/in/craigshoemaker"><img src="linkedin.png" /></a>
            <a href="http://weblogs.asp.net/craigshoemaker"><img src="rss.png" /></a>
            <a href="http://twitter.com/craigshoemaker"><img src="twitter.png" /></a>
        </div>
```



Person

See our <u>Person webmaster docs</u> for full explanation of the Person type, and how to encode Person data in RDFa, microformats or microdata. This page exists to contain a machine-readable microdata description of the Person type itself (at the URI http://data-vocabulary.org/Person).

An item with the <u>item type</u> http://data-vocabulary.org/Person represents a person. The following are the type's <u>defined property names</u>

Property	Description
name (fn)	Name
nickname	Nickname
photo	An image link
title	The person's title (for example, Financial Manager)
role	The person's role (for example, Accountant)
url	Link to a web page, such as the person's home page
	The name of an organization with which the person is associated (for example, an employer). If fn and org have the exact same value, Google will interpret the information as referring to a business or organization, not a person.
friend	Identifies a social relationship between the person described and another person.
contact	Identifies a social relationship between the person described and another person.
acquaintance	Identifies a social relationship between the person described and another person.
address (adr)	The location of the person. Can have the subproperties street-address, locality, region, postal-code, and country-name.

http://www.data-vocabulary.org/Person/





Rich Snippets

Help with:

Documentation

Troubleshooting Help

Rich Snippets Testing Tool Beta

Use the Rich Snippets Testing Tool to check that Google can correctly parse your structured data markup and display it in search results.

Test your website

Enter a web page URL to see how it may appear in search results:

http://polymorphicpodcast.com/microdata/person.htm

Preview

Examples: Authors, Reviews, People, Events, Recipes, Product

Google search preview



polymorphicpodcast.com/microdata/person.htm - Cached

Corona CA - Product Guidance Manager

The excerpt from the page will show up here. The reason we can't show text from your webpage is because the text depends on the query the user types.

Note that there is no guarantee that a Rich Snippet will be shown for this page on actual search results. For more details, see the FAQ.

Extracted Author for this page

Page does not contain authorship information (learn more)

Extracted rich snippet data from the page

Item

Type: http://data-vocabulary.org/person
name = Craig Shoemaker
photo = http://polymorphicpodcast.com/microdata/CraigShoemaker.png
title = Product Guidance Manager
url = http://infragistics.com/
affliation = Infragistics
address = Item(1)

ltem 1

Type: http://data-vocabulary.org/address locality = Corona region = CA





Rich Snippets

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<u>Documentation</u>

Troubleshooting Help

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Corona CA - Product Guidance Manager

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Extracted Author for this page

Page does not contain authorship information (learn more)

Extracted rich snippet data from the page

Item

Type: http://data-vocabulary.org/person

name = Craig Shoemaker

photo = http://polymorphicpodcast.com/microdata/CraigShoemaker.png

title = Product Guidance Manager

url = http://infragistics.com/

affliation = Infragistics

address = Item(1)

Item 1

Type: http://data-vocabulary.org/address

locality = Corona region = CA



itemscope

Defines a group of vocabulary name/pair values

```
<div id="container" itemscope itemtype="http://data-vocabulary.org/Person">
    <h1>Person</h1>
    <h2 itemprop="name">Craig Shoemaker</h2>
    <img src="CraigShoemaker.png" alt="Craig Shoemaker" width="350"</p>
        height="350" itemprop="photo" />
    <a href="http://weblogs.asp.net/craigshoemaker">Craig Shoemaker</a> is a
        software developer, podcaster, blogger and
        <span itemprop="title">Product Guidance Manager</span> for
        <a href="http://infragistics.com/" itemprop="affliation">Infragistics</a>. As host 
    Craig is a <a href="https://mvp.support.microsoft.com/default.aspx/profile=48611EFD-1</p>
    In his spare time Craig enjoys looking for a haystack to hide his prize needle collection.
        <span itemprop="address" itemscope itemtype="http://data-vocabulary.org/Address">
            <span itemprop="locality">Corona</span>,
            <span itemprop="region">CA</span>.
        </span>
```



itemtype

URL that identifies the scope

```
<div id="container" itemscope itemtype="http://data-vocabulary.org/Person">
    <h1>Person</h1>
    <h2 itemprop="name">Craig Shoemaker</h2>
    <img src="CraigShoemaker.png" alt="Craig Shoemaker" width="350"</p>
       height="350" itemprop="photo" />
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            <span itemprop="locality">Corona</span>,
            <span itemprop="region">CA</span>.
       </span>
```



itemprop

Adds a property to element

Value = text content

```
<div id="container" itemscope itemtype="http://data-vocabulary.org/Person">
    <h1>Person</h1>
    <h2 itemprop="name">Craig Shoemaker</h2>
    <img src="CraigShoemaker.png" alt="Craig Shoemaker" width="350"</p>
        height="350" itemprop="photo" />
    <a href="http://weblogs.asp.net/craigshoemaker">Craig Shoemaker</a> is a
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            <span itemprop="region">CA</span>.
        </span>
```



itemprop

Adds a property to general element

Value = src

```
<div id="container" itemscope itemtype="http://data-vocabulary.org/Person">
    <h1>Person</h1>
    <h2 itemprop="name">Craig Shoemaker</h2>
    <img src="CraigShoemaker.png" alt="Craig Shoemaker" width="350"</p>
       height="350" itemprop="photo" />
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    In his spare time Craig enjoys looking for a haystack to hide his prize needle collection.
        <span itemprop="address" itemscope itemtype="http://data-vocabulary.org/Address">
            <span itemprop="locality">Corona</span>,
            <span itemprop="region">CA</span>.
        </span>
```



itemprop

Adds a property to general element

Value = datetime



itemid

Uniquely identifies at scope-level

<div itemscope itemtype="http://data-vocabulary.org/Product"
 itemid="TG9873211-10" id="container">



itemref

Pointer to microdata values not included in itemscope

<div itemscope itemtype="http://data-vocabulary.org/Person"
itemref="row0-cell1 row1-cell1 row2-cell1">



Microdata Property Value Origins

Elem	ent	Attribute Containing Value	
meta		content	
audio		SrC	
embed	d	SrC	
iframe		SrC	
img		SrC	
source		SrC	
video		SrC	
а		href	
area		href	
link		href	
object		data	
time		datetime	
All oth	ers	Text content	

Source: HTML5 Up and Running, 2010, O'Reilly



Browser Support











Demos



Summary

- Microdata is not a new "language"
- Seamless markup additive
 - Conforms to current markup
- Relies on vocabularies
- Exposes data to machines as well as people



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