

HTML5 Web Storage, IndexedDB and File System

IndexedDB: Initialization & CRUD Operations

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pluralsight 
hardcore developer training

Contents

Introduction

Web
Storage

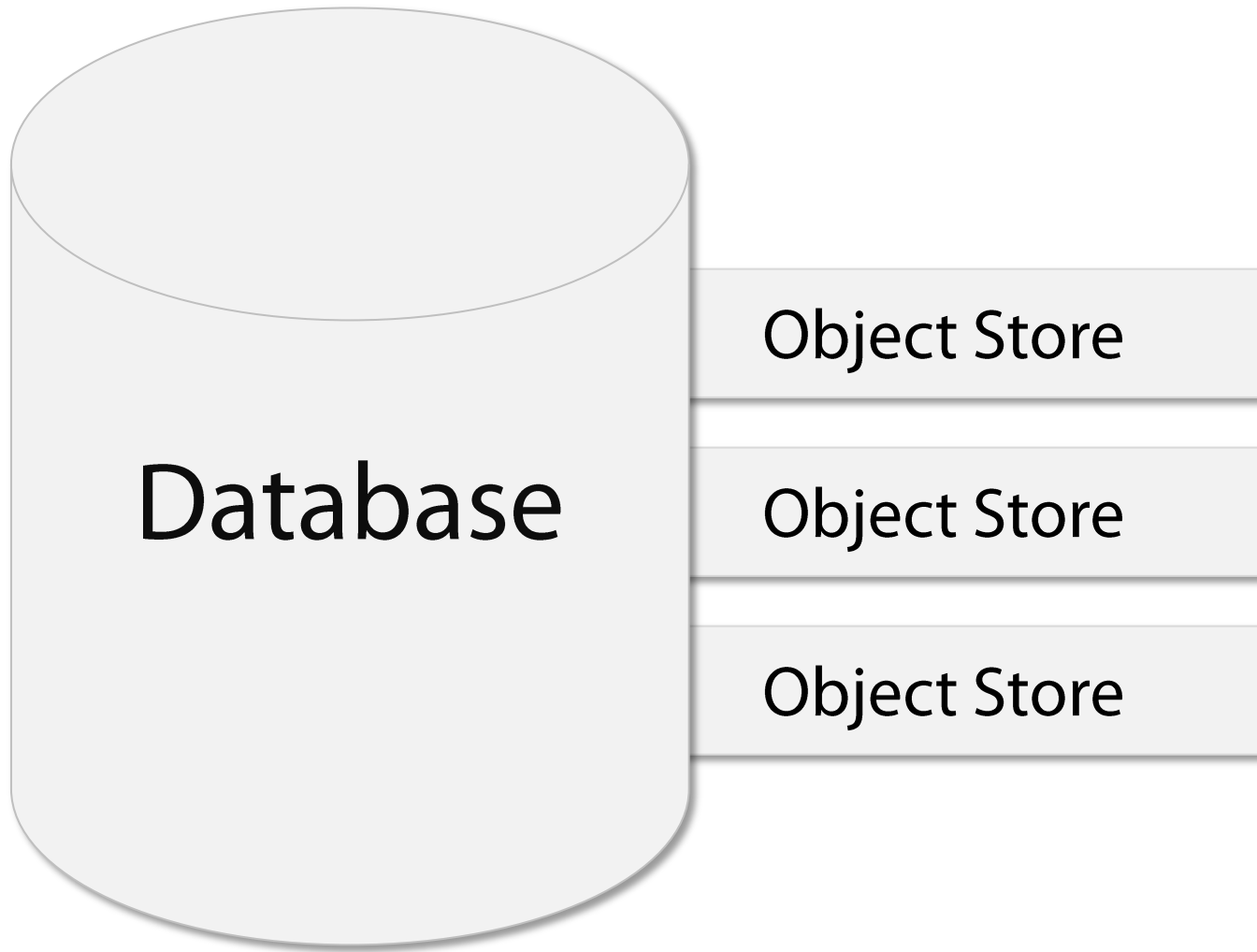
IndexedDB

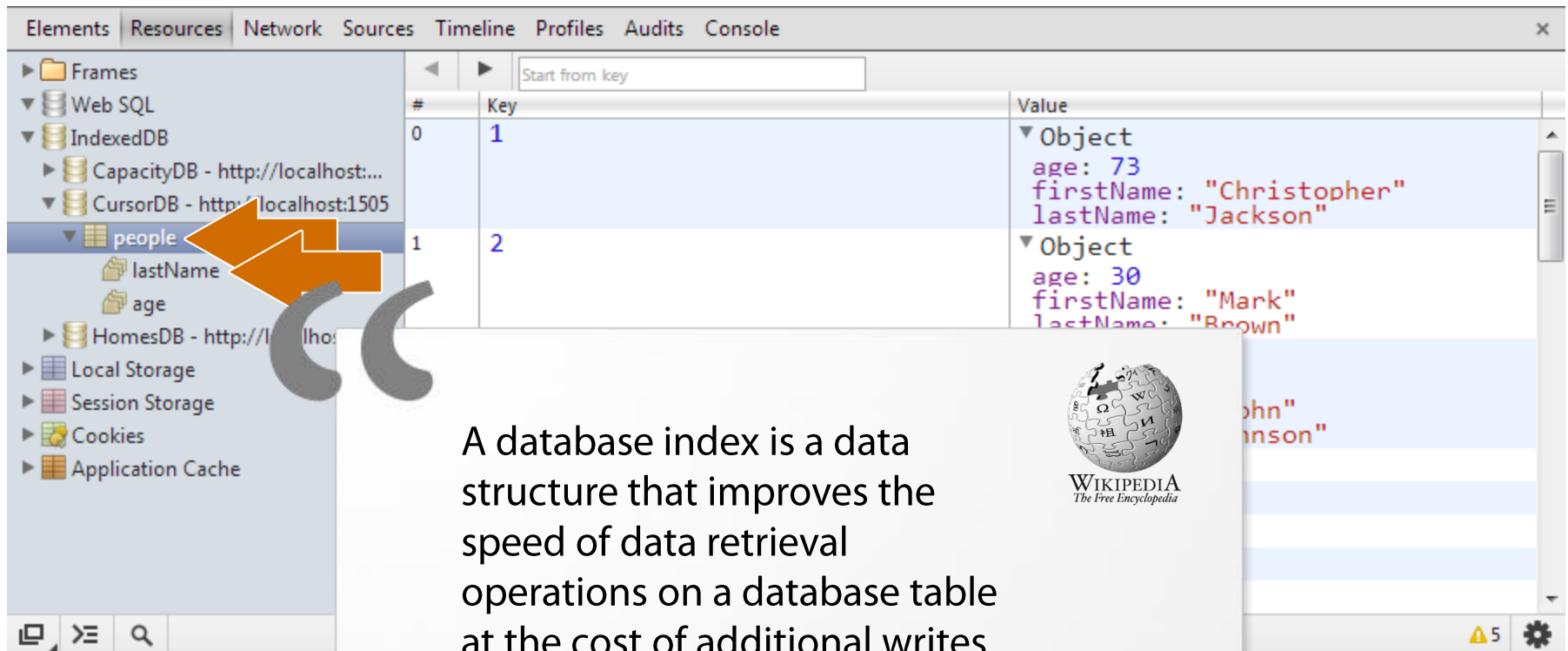
File System

Libraries

Introduction &
Concepts


What is IndexedDB?





| # | Key | Value |
|---|-----|--|
| 0 | 1 | Object age: 73 firstName: "Christopher" lastName: "Jackson" |
| 1 | 2 | Object age: 30 firstName: "Mark" lastName: "Brown" |

A database index is a data structure that improves the speed of data retrieval operations on a database table at the cost of additional writes and the use of more storage space to maintain the extra copy of data.

 WIKIPEDIA
The Free Encyclopedia

<http://bit.ly/17fn6t7>

Elements Resources Network Sources Timeline Profiles Audits Console

Frames
Web SQL
IndexedDB
CapacityDB - http://localhost:...
CursorDB - http://localhost:1505
people
lastName
age
HomesDB - http://localhost:1505
Local Storage
Session Storage
Cookies
Application Cache

Start from key

| # | Key | Value |
|---|-----|--|
| 0 | 1 | Object age: 73 firstName: "Christopher" lastName: "Jackson" |
| 1 | 2 | Object age: 30 firstName: "Mark" lastName: "Brown" |

WIKIPEDIA
The Free Encyclopedia

John"
nson"

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Indexes are used to quickly locate data without having to search every row in a database table every time a database table is accessed.

<http://bit.ly/17fn6t7>

The screenshot shows the Chrome DevTools Storage Inspector. The left sidebar lists storage areas: Frames, Web SQL, IndexedDB (with CapacityDB and CursorDB), and a selected 'people' object containing 'lastName' and 'age'. The main pane displays a table of data with columns '#', 'Key', and 'Value'. The table contains 8 rows of data, each representing a person object. The second row, with key '2', is highlighted and contains the object for Mark Brown. Two orange arrows point to the 'Start from key' input field and the 'Value' column. A third orange arrow points to the 'Mark Brown' object.

| # | Key | Value |
|---|-----|--|
| 0 | 1 | Object age: 73 firstName: "Christopher" lastName: "Jackson" |
| 1 | 2 | Object age: 30 firstName: "Mark" lastName: "Brown" |
| 2 | 3 | Object age: 32 firstName: "John" lastName: "Johnson" |
| 3 | 4 | Object |
| 4 | 5 | Object |
| 5 | 6 | Object |
| 6 | 7 | Object |
| 7 | 8 | Object |

ElementsResourcesNetworkSourcesTimelineProfilesAuditsConsole

Frames

Web SQL

IndexedDB

- CapacityDB - http://localhost:...
- CursorDB - http://localhost:1505
- HomesDB - http://localhost:15...

homes

Local Storage

Session Storage

Cookies

Application Cache

Start from key

| # | Key (Key path: "clientId") | Value |
|---|-------------------------------------|--|
| 0 | "80d01e34-da94-409d-b5a5-67400d..." | <div>Object<ul style="list-style-type: none">address: "568 Elm Street"city: "Whittier"clientId: "80d01e34-da94-409d-b5"comments: ""insertDate: Tue Nov 05 2013 10:4modifiedDate: Tue Nov 05 2013 10state: "CA"zip: "90604"</div> |
| 1 | "93ee5e74-b9cf-4d78-aa9b-9ede39..." | <div>Object<ul style="list-style-type: none">address: "5612 Edgewood Avenue"city: "Los Angeles"clientId: "93ee5e74-b9cf-4d78-aa"comments: ""insertDate: Tue Nov 05 2013 10:4modifiedDate: Tue Nov 05 2013 10state: "CA"zip: "90210"</div> |

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ElementsResourcesNetworkSourcesTimelineProfilesAuditsConsole

▶ Frames

▼ Web SQL

▼ IndexedDB

- ▶ CapacityDB - http://localhost:...
- ▼ CursorDB - http://localhost:1505
 - ▼ people
 - lastName
 - age
 - ▶ HomesDB - http://localhost:15...
- ▶ Local Storage
- ▶ Session Storage
- ▶ Cookies
- ▶ Application Cache

Security origin: http://localhost:1505

Name: CursorDB

Integer Version: 1

String Version:

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ElementsResourcesNetworkSourcesTimelineProfilesAuditsConsole

▶ Frames

▼ Web SQL

▼ IndexedDB

- ▶ CapacityDB - http://localhost:...
- ▼ CursorDB - http://localhost:1505
 - ▼ people
 - lastName
 - age
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- ▶ Local Storage
- ▶ Session Storage
- ▶ Cookies
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Security origin: <http://localhost:1505>

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String Version:

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⚠ 5 ⚙

ElementsResourcesNetworkSourcesTimelineProfilesAuditsConsole

▶ Frames

▼ Web SQL

▼ IndexedDB

- ▶ CapacityDB - http://localhost:...
- ▼ CursorDB - http://localhost:1505
 - ▼ people
 - lastName
 - age
 - ▶ HomesDB - http://localhost:15...
- ▶ Local Storage
- ▶ Session Storage
- ▶ Cookies
- ▶ Application Cache

Security origin: http://localhost:1505

Name: CursorDB

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String Version:

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⚠ 5 ⚙

ElementsResourcesNetworkSourcesTimelineProfilesAuditsConsole

▶ Frames

▼ Web SQL

▼ IndexedDB

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Security origin: http://localhost:1505

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Integer Version: 1

String Version:

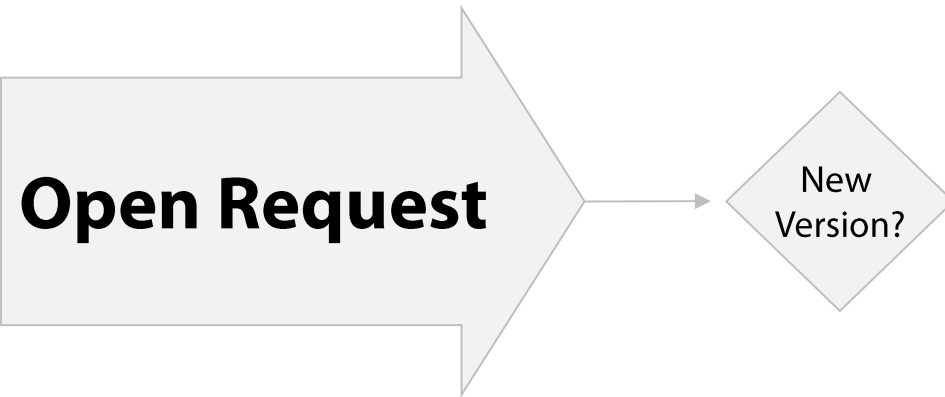
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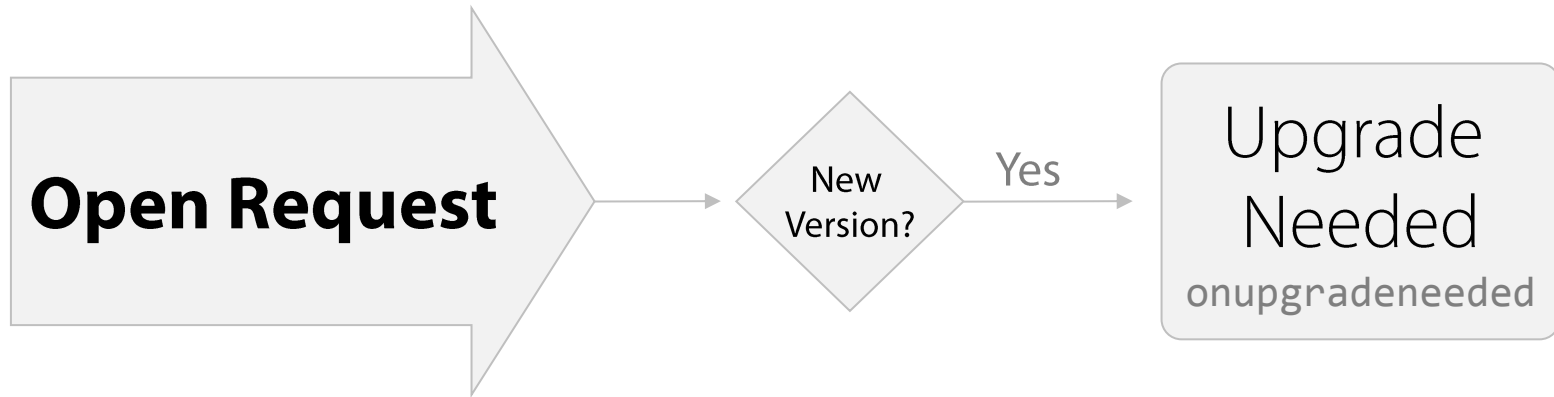
⚠ 5 ⚙

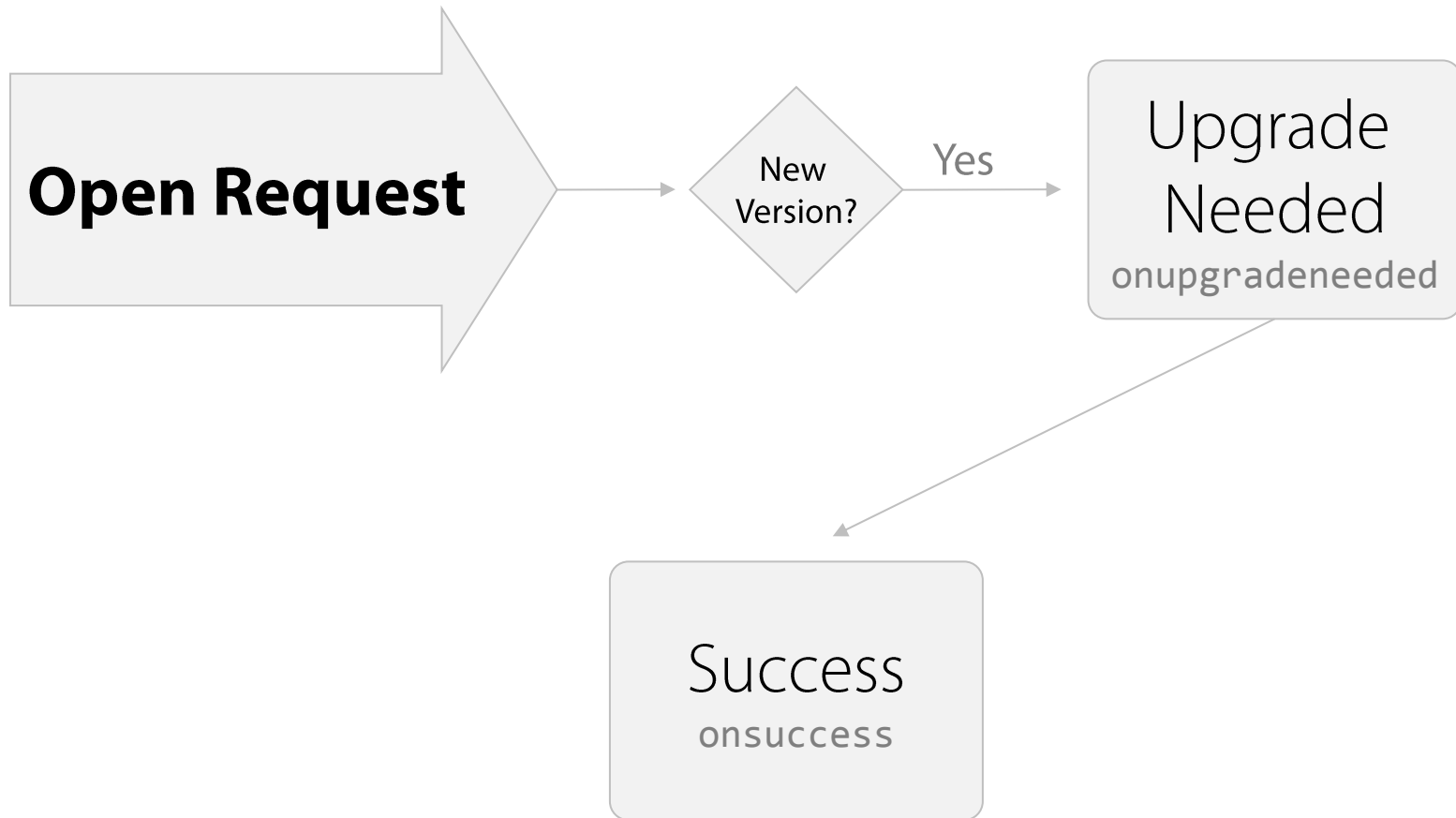
Event Lifecycle

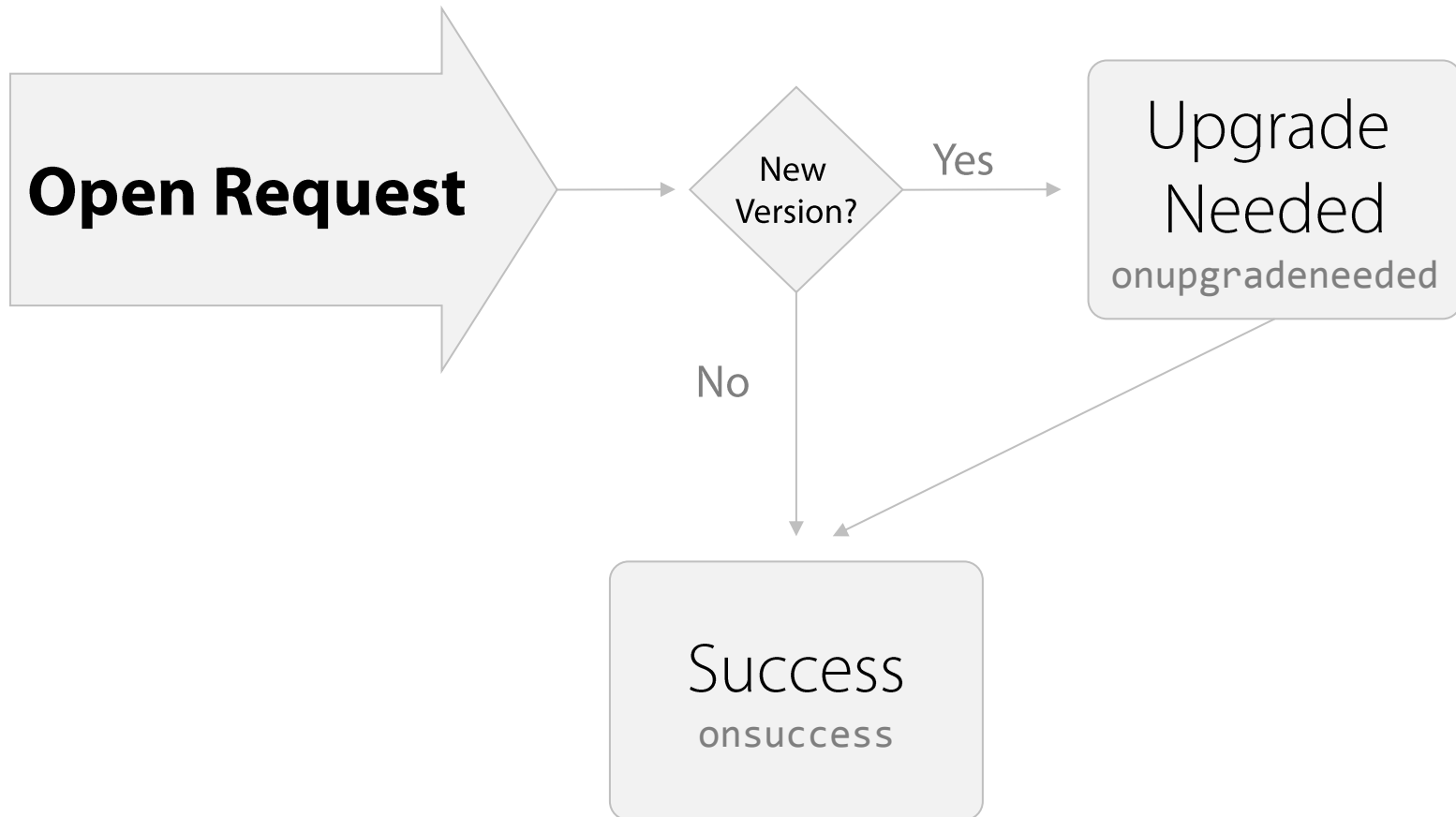


Open Request









Open Request

New
Version?

Yes

Upgrade
Needed

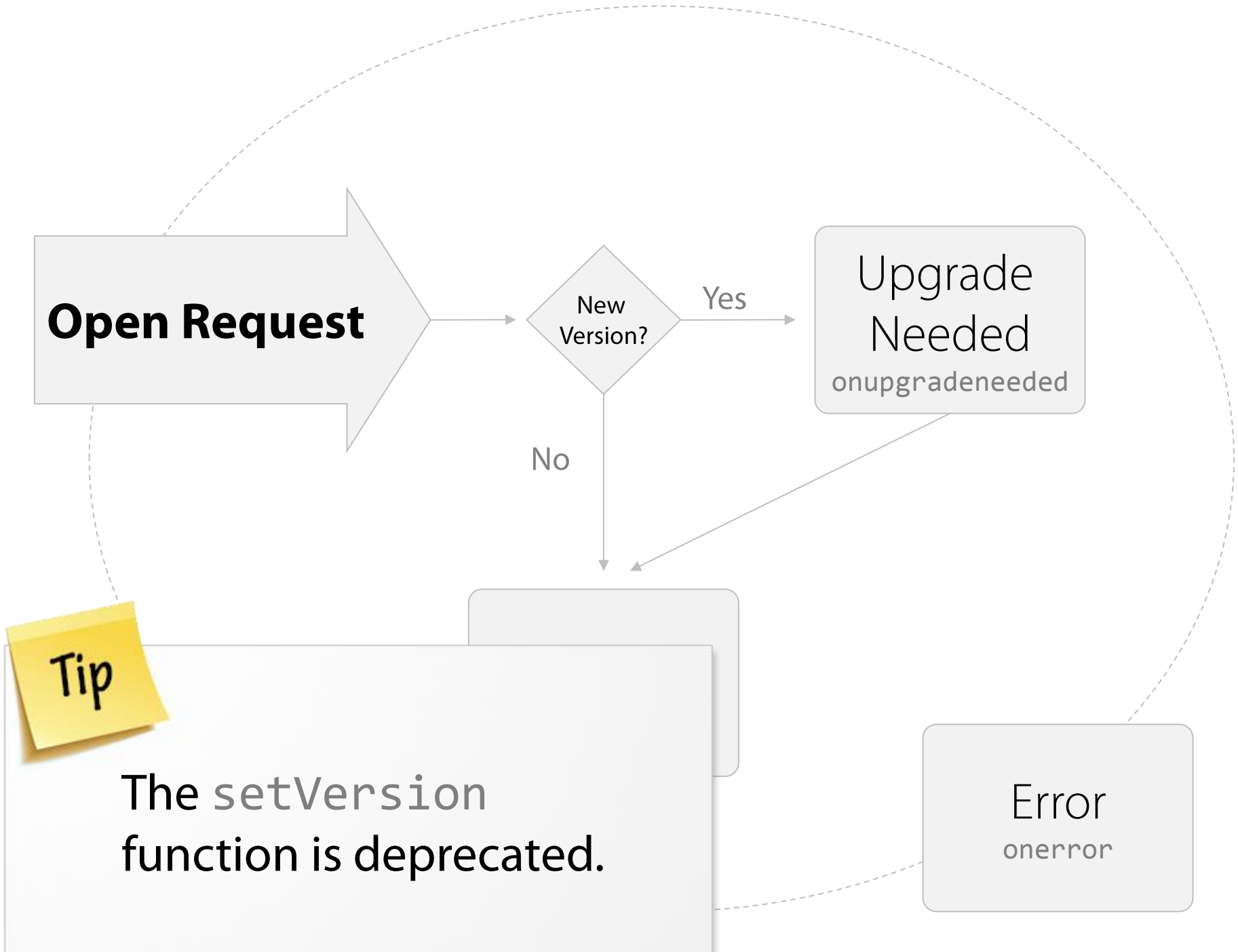
onupgradeneeded

No

Tip

The `setVersion`
function is deprecated.

Error
onerror



IndexedDB Features

Asynchronous API

Synchronous API

Used with Web Workers



HTML5 Advanced Topics

<http://pluralsight.com/courses/html5-advanced>

Transactional

Versioning

Sandboxed Data

Capacity



Indexed Database API

W3C Candidate Recommendation 04 July 2013



IndexedDB Specification

<http://bit.ly/1hL89RG>

Capacity

localhost:1505/demos/indexeddb/08-capacity.html

CLIENT-SIDE PERSISTENCE APIs

Storage

IndexedDB

File System

Concepts

Libraries

Capacity

ElementsResourcesNetworkSourcesTimelineProfilesAuditsConsole

Frames

Web SQL

IndexedDB

- CapacityDB - http://localhost:1505
 - capacity
 - CrudDB - http://localhost:1505
 - courses
 - CursorDB - http://localhost:1505
 - PerformanceDB - http://localhost:1505

Local Storage

Session Storage

Cookies

Application Cache

Start from key

| # | Key (Key path: "clientId") | Value |
|---|--|--|
| 0 | "327c3357-e2b5-47a2-a93b-b85cff2fd293" | Object <ul style="list-style-type: none">clientId: "327c3357-e2b5-47a2-a93b-b85cff2fd293"data: "/9i/4AAQSkZJRgABAAQEAAD/7gA0Ow=="insertDate: Wed Nov 06 2013 15:19:19 GMT+0100 (CET)modifiedDate: Wed Nov 06 2013 15:19:19 GMT+0100 (CET) |
| 1 | "328310d9-f78e-4293-ab24-76eeaf910441" | Object |
| 2 | "56758e03-eac0-497e-babc-716a2952c1f8" | Object |
| 3 | "6ecad554-c0d9-46e8-bd1e-fe15dd8a90fc" | Object |
| 4 | "74e25159-3781-4fe0-b858-8532b7aa0a69" | Object |
| 5 | "8a2add75-9ff4-47e5-8dac-c8003f523d08" | Object |
| 6 | "a8238239-a3f4-4ff3-97d7-d17b7578bfd5" | Object |
| 7 | "b46ef619-3e5b-4cb1-b347-0283b386e83b" | Object |
| 8 | "ddee00b1-56cd-4a66-85f5-8bb77519c770" | Object |
| 9 | "ed23d494-1d46-4f4d-81df-12f64ded57c0" | Object |

5

Cookies and site data

Site

Locally stored data

Remove all

localhost



localhost

Database storage, Local storage, File system

639 MB

File system

Indexed database

Local storage

Origin:

http://localhost:1505/

Size on disk:

639 MB

Last modified:

Wednesday, November 6, 2013 3:30:50 PM

Remove

Done

←→

http://localhost:1505/demos

Capacity

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CLIENT-SIDE PERSISTENCE APIs

Storage

IndexedDB

File System

Concepts

Libraries

Capacity

↺

57 MB Attempt

```
var insert = function () {  
  var obj = localDatabase.createPersistentObject();  
  obj.data = largeDataFileContents;  
  $$result.log('Attempting insert...');  
  var insertRequest = localDatabase.insert(capacity);  
  $$result.log('Object added to database.');
```

});
localDatabase.setDefaultErrorHandler(insertRequest);
};
if (largeDataFileContents === null) {

RESULT

- Requesting large data file...
- Attempting insert...
- Object added to database.

Do you want to allow localhost to exceed the storage limit on your computer?

Yes

No

×

Firefox

Capacity

localhost:1505/demos/indexeddb/08-capacity.html

Google

This website (localhost) is attempting to store more than 50 MB of data on your computer for offline use.
Allow

File System Concepts Libraries

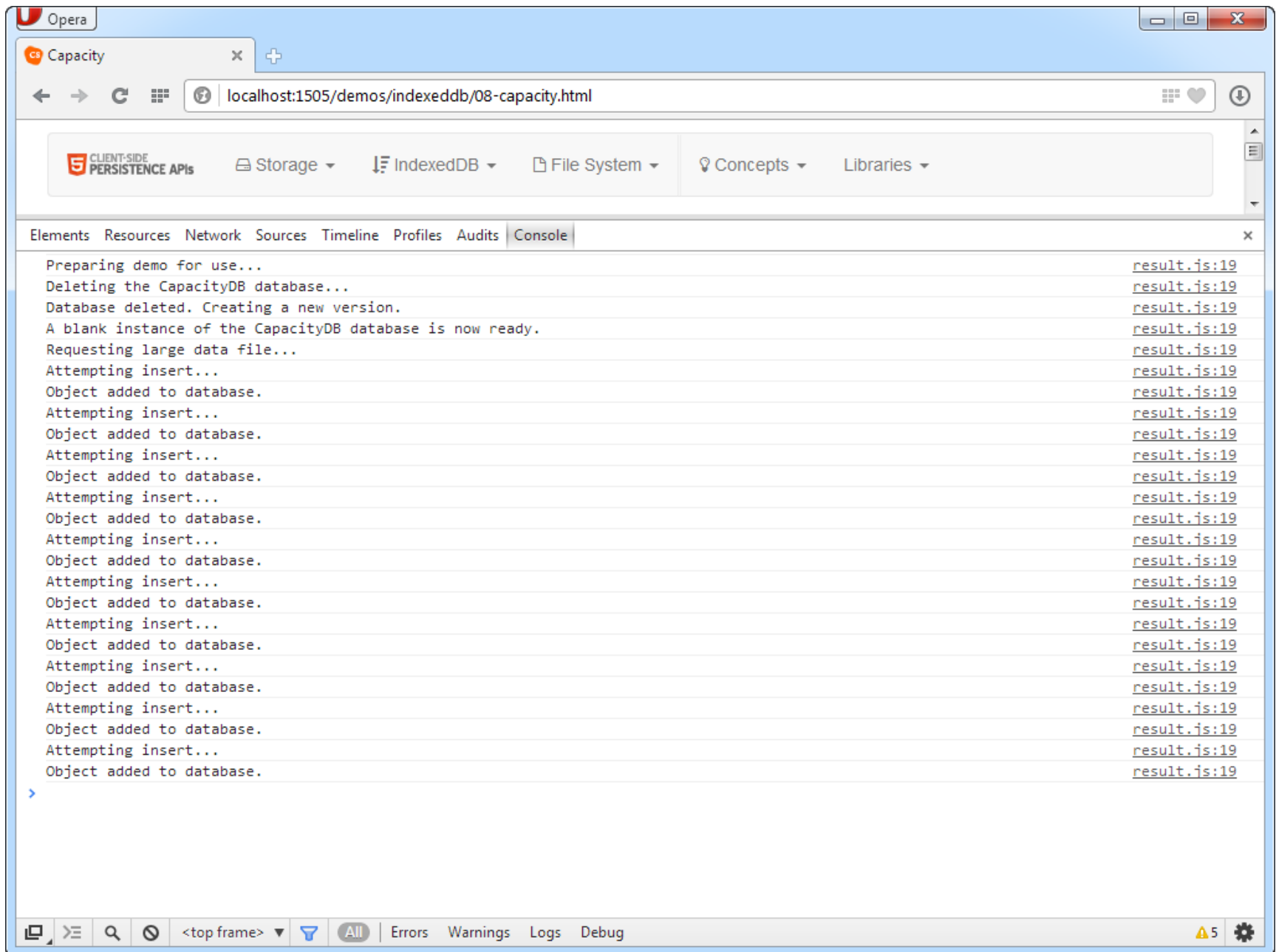
Capacity

57 MB Attempt

```
var insert = function () {  
    var obj = localDatabase.createPersistentObject();  
    obj.data = largeDataFileContents;  
    $$result.log('Attempting insert...');  
    var insertRequest = localDatabase.insert(capacity  
        $$result.log('Object added to database.');    });  
    localDatabase.setDefaultErrorHandler(insertReques  
};  
if (largeDataFileContents === null) {
```

RESULT

- Requesting large data file...
- Attempting insert...



Capacity

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http://localhost:1505/demos/indexeddb/08-capacity.html

Reader

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Google

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🗑️

CLIENT-SIDE PERSISTENCE APIs

📁 Storage

📁 IndexedDB

📁 File System

💡 Concepts

📚 Libraries

Capacity

🔄

:(This browser does not support the IndexedDB API, therefore this sample will not work in this browser. When these samples were developed, Safari was the only desktop browser which didn't included support for IndexedDB.
You can check out the caniuse.com page for the most recent browser support details.

57 MB Attempt

```
var insert = function () {  
  var obj = localDatabase.createPersistentObject(  
    obj.data = largeDataFileContents;  
    $$result.log('Attempting insert...');  
  }  
}
```

RESULT

Performance

Note: Since there are so many objects loaded into this store make sure you give the browser a sufficient amount of time to seed the store the first time you run this demo. It's possible the database could take perhaps 30 seconds or so to open the database once data is in the store.

☐ Range (numeric)☐ Range (string)

```
var
  parts = $('#input-box').val().split('-'),
  startAge = 0,
  endAge = 0;

startAge = Number(parts[0]);

if (parts.length > 1) {
  endAge = Number(parts[1]);
}

if (startAge < 18) {
  $$result.log('You need to enter an age.')
  return;
}

var done = function (data) {
  $$result.log('There are ' + data.length + ' objects retur
```

RESULT

- Creating people store
- Attempting to seed data store with 500K objects...
- 500000 people objects are now added to the people store.
- The PerformanceDB database open and ready.

CS Performance x

localhost:1505/demos/indexeddb/05-performance.html

CLIENT-SIDE PERSISTENCE APIs Storage IndexedDB File System Concepts Libraries


Elements Resources Network Sources Timeline Profiles Audits Console

Frames

- Web SQL
- IndexedDB
 - CrudDB - http://localhost:1505
 - courses
 - PerformanceDB - http://localh...
 - people
 - lastName
 - age
 - Local Storage
 - Session Storage
 - Cookies
 - Application Cache

Start from key

| # | Key | Value |
|---|-----|--|
| 0 | 1 | Object age: 46 firstName: "Joseph" lastName: "Rodriguez" |
| 1 | 2 | Object age: 49 firstName: "George" lastName: "White" |
| 2 | 3 | Object age: 71 firstName: "Gary" lastName: "Robinson" |
| 3 | 4 | Object age: 72 firstName: "Edward" lastName: "Brown" |
| 4 | 5 | Object age: 67 firstName: "Richard" lastName: "Perez" |
| 5 | 6 | Object age: 67 firstName: "Daniel" lastName: "Thompson" |
| 6 | 7 | Object age: 29 firstName: "Christopher" lastName: "Jones" |
| 7 | 8 | Object age: 73 firstName: "James" lastName: "Garcia" |
| 8 | 9 | Object age: 62 firstName: "Joseph" |



Cookies and site data



Site

Locally stored data

Remove all

localhost



localhost

Database storage, Local storage, File system

103 MB

File system

Indexed database

Local storage

Origin:

http://localhost:1505/

Size on disk:

103 MB

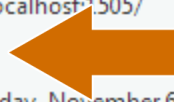
Last modified:

Wednesday, November 6, 2013 11:42:44 AM

Remove



Done



Browser Support

IndexedDB - Working Draft

Method of storing data client-side, allows indexed database queries. Previously known as WebSimpleDB API.

Global user stats*:

| | |
|------------------|--------|
| Support: | 59.46% |
| Partial support: | 1.68% |
| Total: | 61.14% |

Resources: [WebPlatform Docs](#) [Mozilla Hacks article](#) [Polyfill for browsers supporting WebSQL](#)
[has.js test](#)

| | IE | Firefox | Chrome | Safari | Opera | iOS Safari | Opera Mini | Android Browser | Blackberry Browser | Opera Mobile | Chrome for Android | Firefox for Android | IE Mobile |
|------------------|------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| 26 versions back | | | 4.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 versions back | | 2.0 | 5.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 versions back | | 3.0 | 6.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 versions back | | 3.5 | 7.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 versions back | | 3.6 | 8.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 versions back | | 4.0 <small>moz</small> | 9.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 versions back | | 5.0 <small>moz</small> | 10.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 versions back | | 6.0 <small>moz</small> | 11.0 <small>webkit</small> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 versions back | | 7.0 <small>moz</small> | 12.0 <small>webkit</small> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 versions back | | 8.0 <small>moz</small> | 13.0 <small>webkit</small> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 versions back | | 9.0 <small>moz</small> | 14.0 <small>webkit</small> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 versions back | | 10.0 <small>moz</small> | 15.0 <small>webkit</small> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 versions back | | 11.0 <small>moz</small> | 16.0 <small>webkit</small> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 versions back | | 12.0 <small>moz</small> | 17.0 <small>webkit</small> | | 9.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 12 versions back | | 13.0 <small>moz</small> | 18.0 <small>webkit</small> | | 9.5-9.6 | | | | | | | | |
| 11 versions back | | 14.0 <small>moz</small> | 19.0 <small>webkit</small> | | 10.0-10.1 | | | | | | | | |
| 10 versions back | | 15.0 <small>moz</small> | 20.0 <small>webkit</small> | | 10.5 | | | | | | | | |
| 9 versions back | | 16.0 | 21.0 <small>webkit</small> | | 10.6 | | | | | | | | |
| 8 versions back | | 17.0 | 22.0 <small>webkit</small> | | 11.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 7 versions back | | 18.0 | 23.0 <small>webkit</small> | 3.1 | 11.1 | | | | | | | | |
| 6 versions back | 5.5 | 19.0 | 24.0 | 3.2 | 11.5 | | | 2.1 | | 10.0 | | | |
| 5 versions back | 6.0 | 20.0 | 25.0 | 4.0 | 11.6 | 3.2 | | 2.2 | | 11.0 | | | |
| 4 versions back | 7.0 | 21.0 | 26.0 | 5.0 | 12.0 | 4.0-4.1 | | 2.3 | | 11.1 | | | |
| 3 versions back | 8.0 | 22.0 | 27.0 | 5.1 | 12.1 | 4.2-4.3 | | 3.0 | | 11.5 | | | |
| 2 versions back | 9.0 | 23.0 | 28.0 | 6.0 | 15.0 | 5.0-5.1 | | 4.0 | | 12.0 | | | |
| Previous version | 10.0 | 24.0 | 29.0 | 6.1 | 16.0 | 6.0-6.1 | | 4.1 | 7.0 | 12.1 | | | |
| Current | 11.0 | 25.0 | 30.0 | 7.0 | 17.0 | 7.0 | 5.0-7.0 | 4.2-4.3 <small>webkit</small> | 10.0 <small>webkit</small> | 16.0 | 30.0 | 25.0 | 10.0 |
| Near future | | 26.0 | 31.0 | | 18.0 | | | 4.4 | | | | | |
| Farther future | | 27.0 | 32.0 | | | | | | | | | | |

Note: Partial support in BB10 refers to an outdated specification being implemented. Code targeting the current state of the specification might not work.

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| 24 versions back | | 3.0 | 6.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 versions back | | 3.5 | 7.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
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| 21 versions back | | 4.0 <small>moz</small> | 9.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 versions back | | 5.0 <small>moz</small> | 10.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 versions back | | 6.0 <small>moz</small> | 11.0 <small>webkit</small> | | | | | | | | | | |
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| Current | 11.0 | 25.0 | 30.0 | 7.0 | 17.0 | 7.0 | 5.0-7.0 | 4.2-4.3 <small>webkit</small> | 10.0 <small>webkit</small> | 16.0 | 30.0 | 25.0 | 10.0 |
| Near future | | 26.0 | 31.0 | | 18.0 | | | 4.4 | | | | | |
| Farther future | | 27.0 | 32.0 | | | | | | | | | | |

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| 20 versions back | | 5.0 | 10.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 versions back | | 6.0 | 11.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 versions back | | 7.0 | 12.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 versions back | | 8.0 | 13.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 versions back | | 9.0 | 14.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 versions back | | 10.0 | 15.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 versions back | | 11.0 | 16.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 versions back | | 12.0 | 17.0 | | 9.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 12 versions back | | 13.0 | 18.0 | | 9.5-9.6 | | | | | | | | |
| 11 versions back | | 14.0 | 19.0 | | 10.0-10.1 | | | | | | | | |
| 10 versions back | | 15.0 | 20.0 | | 10.5 | | | | | | | | |
| 9 versions back | | 16.0 | 21.0 | | 10.6 | | | | | | | | |
| 8 versions back | | 17.0 | 22.0 | | 11.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 7 versions back | | 18.0 | 23.0 | 3.1 | 11.1 | | | | | | | | |
| 6 versions back | 5.5 | 19.0 | 24.0 | 3.2 | 11.5 | | | 2.1 | | 10.0 | | | |
| 5 versions back | 6.0 | 20.0 | 25.0 | 4.0 | 11.6 | 3.2 | | 2.2 | | 11.0 | | | |
| 4 versions back | 7.0 | 21.0 | 26.0 | 5.0 | 12.0 | 4.0-4.1 | | 2.3 | | 11.1 | | | |
| 3 versions back | 8.0 | 22.0 | 27.0 | 5.1 | 12.1 | 4.2-4.3 | | 3.0 | | 11.5 | | | |
| 2 versions back | 9.0 | 23.0 | 28.0 | 6.0 | 15.0 | 5.0-5.1 | | 4.0 | | 12.0 | | | |
| Previous version | 10.0 | 24.0 | 29.0 | 6.1 | 16.0 | 6.0-6.1 | | 4.1 | 7.0 | 12.1 | | | |
| Current | 11.0 | | | | | | | 4.2- | 10.0 | | 20.0 | 25.0 | 10.0 |
| Near future | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Farther future | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Note: Partial support in BB work.

<http://caniuse.com/indexeddb>

the specification might not

IndexedDB - Working Draft

Method of storing data client-side, allows indexed database queries. Previously known as WebSimpleDB API.

Resources: [WebPlatform Docs](#) [Mozilla Hacks article](#) [Polyfill for browsers supporting WebSQL](#)
[has.js test](#)

Global user stats*:

| | |
|------------------|--------|
| Support: | 59.46% |
| Partial support: | 1.68% |
| Total: | 61.14% |



| | IE | Firefox | Chrome | Safari | Opera | iOS Safari | Opera Mini | Android Browser | Blackberry Browser | Opera Mobile | Chrome for Android | Firefox for Android | IE Mobile |
|------------------|------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| 26 versions back | | | 4.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 versions back | | 2.0 | 5.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 versions back | | 3.0 | 6.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 versions back | | 3.5 | 7.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 versions back | | 3.6 | 8.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 versions back | | 4.0 <small>moz</small> | 9.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 versions back | | 5.0 <small>moz</small> | 10.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 versions back | | 6.0 <small>moz</small> | 11.0 <small>webkit</small> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 versions back | | 7.0 <small>moz</small> | 12.0 <small>webkit</small> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 versions back | | 8.0 <small>moz</small> | 13.0 <small>webkit</small> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 versions back | | 9.0 <small>moz</small> | 14.0 <small>webkit</small> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 versions back | | 10.0 <small>moz</small> | 15.0 <small>webkit</small> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 versions back | | 11.0 <small>moz</small> | 16.0 <small>webkit</small> | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 versions back | | 12.0 <small>moz</small> | 17.0 <small>webkit</small> | | 9.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 12 versions back | | 13.0 <small>moz</small> | 18.0 <small>webkit</small> | | 9.5-9.6 | | | | | | | | |
| 11 versions back | | 14.0 <small>moz</small> | 19.0 <small>webkit</small> | | 10.0-10.1 | | | | | | | | |
| 10 versions back | | 15.0 <small>moz</small> | 20.0 <small>webkit</small> | | 10.5 | | | | | | | | |
| 9 versions back | | 16.0 | 21.0 <small>webkit</small> | | 10.6 | | | | | | | | |
| 8 versions back | | 17.0 | 22.0 <small>webkit</small> | | 11.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 7 versions back | | 18.0 | 23.0 <small>webkit</small> | 3.1 | 11.1 | | | | | | | | |
| 6 versions back | 5.5 | 19.0 | 24.0 | 3.2 | 11.5 | | | 2.1 | | 10.0 | | | |
| 5 versions back | 6.0 | 20.0 | 25.0 | 4.0 | 11.6 | 3.2 | | 2.2 | | 11.0 | | | |
| 4 versions back | 7.0 | 21.0 | 26.0 | 5.0 | 12.0 | 4.0-4.1 | | 2.3 | | 11.1 | | | |
| 3 versions back | 8.0 | 22.0 | 27.0 | 5.1 | 12.1 | 4.2-4.3 | | 3.0 | | 11.5 | | | |
| 2 versions back | 9.0 | 23.0 | 28.0 | 6.0 | 15.0 | 5.0-5.1 | | 4.0 | | 12.0 | | | |
| Previous version | 10.0 | 24.0 | 29.0 | 6.1 | 16.0 | 6.0-6.1 | | 4.1 | 7.0 | 12.1 | | | |
| Current | 11.0 | 25.0 | 30.0 | 7.0 | 17.0 | 7.0 | 5.0-7.0 | 4.2-4.3 <small>webkit</small> | 10.0 <small>webkit</small> | 16.0 | 30.0 | 25.0 | 10.0 |
| Near future | | 26.0 | 31.0 | | 18.0 | | | 4.4 | | | | | |
| Farther future | | 27.0 | 32.0 | | | | | | | | | | |

Note: Partial support in BB10 refers to an outdated specification being implemented. Code targeting the current state of the specification might not work.

Fallbacks & Polyfills

and Progressive Enhancement

IndexedDB

- **IndexedDB Polyfill** by **Parashuram**
 - Polyfill for IndexedDB on WebSql
 - Tested on IndexedDB libraries like **PouchDB**, **JqueryIndexedDB Plugin**, **Linq2IndexedDB** and **DBJS**



**The All-In-One Entirely-Not-
Alphabetical Guide to HTML5
Fallbacks**

<http://bit.ly/175J1xA>



Web SQL Database

W3C Working Group Note 18 November 2010

Abstract

This specification defines an API for storing data in databases that can be queried using a variant of SQL.

Status of This Document

Beware. This specification is no longer in active maintenance and the

Web SQL Specification

<http://bit.ly/19DozZ3>

Web SQL Database - Unofficial / Note

Global user stats* :

Support:

49.18%

Method of storing data client-side, allows Sqlite database queries for access and manipulation

Resources: [HTML5 Doctor article](#) [has.is test](#)

| | IE | Firefox | Chrome | Safari | Opera | iOS Safari | Opera Mini | Android Browser | Blackberry Browser | Opera Mobile | Chrome for Android | Firefox for Android | IE Mobile |
|------------------|------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| 26 versions back | | | 4.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 versions back | | 2.0 | 5.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 versions back | | 3.0 | 6.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 versions back | | 3.5 | 7.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 versions back | | 3.6 | 8.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 versions back | | 4.0 | 9.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 versions back | | 5.0 | 10.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 versions back | | 6.0 | 11.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 versions back | | 7.0 | 12.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 versions back | | 8.0 | 13.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 versions back | | 9.0 | 14.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 versions back | | 10.0 | 15.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 versions back | | 11.0 | 16.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 versions back | | 12.0 | 17.0 | | 9.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 12 versions back | | 13.0 | 18.0 | | 9.5-9.6 | | | | | | | | |
| 11 versions back | | 14.0 | 19.0 | | 10.0-10.1 | | | | | | | | |
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| 9 versions back | | 16.0 | 21.0 | | 10.6 | | | | | | | | |
| 8 versions back | | 17.0 | 22.0 | | 11.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 7 versions back | | 18.0 | 23.0 | 3.1 | 11.1 | | | | | | | | |
| 6 versions back | 5.5 | 19.0 | 24.0 | 3.2 | 11.5 | | | 2.1 | | 10.0 | | | |
| 5 versions back | 6.0 | 20.0 | 25.0 | 4.0 | 11.6 | 3.2 | | 2.2 | | 11.0 | | | |
| 4 versions back | 7.0 | 21.0 | 26.0 | 5.0 | 12.0 | 4.0-4.1 | | 2.3 | | 11.1 | | | |
| 3 versions back | 8.0 | 22.0 | 27.0 | 5.1 | 12.1 | 4.2-4.3 | | 3.0 | | 11.5 | | | |
| 2 versions back | 9.0 | 23.0 | 28.0 | 6.0 | 15.0 | 5.0-5.1 | | 4.0 | | 12.0 | | | |
| Previous version | 10.0 | 24.0 | 29.0 | 6.1 | 16.0 | 6.0-6.1 | | 4.1 | 7.0 | 12.1 | | | |
| Current | 11.0 | 25.0 | 30.0 | 7.0 | 17.0 | 7.0 | 5.0-7.0 | 4.2-4.3 | 10.0 | 16.0 | 30.0 | 25.0 | 10.0 |
| Near future | | 26.0 | 31.0 | | 18.0 | | | 4.4 | | | | | |
| Farther future | | 27.0 | 32.0 | | | | | | | | | | |

Note: The Web SQL Database specification is no longer being maintained and support may be dropped in future versions.

Web SQL Database - Unofficial / Note

Global user stats* :

Support: 49.18%

Method of storing data client-side, allows Sqlite database queries for access and manipulation

Resources: [HTML5 Doctor article](#) [has.is test](#)

| | IE | Firefox | Chrome | Safari | Opera | iOS Safari | Opera Mini | Android Browser | Blackberry Browser | Opera Mobile | Chrome for Android | Firefox for Android | IE Mobile |
|------------------|------|---------|--------|--------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| 26 versions back | | | 4.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
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| 24 versions back | | 3.0 | 6.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 versions back | | 3.5 | 7.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 versions back | | 3.6 | 8.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 versions back | | 4.0 | 9.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 versions back | | 5.0 | 10.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 versions back | | 6.0 | 11.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 versions back | | 7.0 | 12.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 versions back | | 8.0 | 13.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 16 versions back | | 9.0 | 14.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15 versions back | | 10.0 | 15.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 versions back | | 11.0 | 16.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 versions back | | 12.0 | 17.0 | | 9.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 12 versions back | | 13.0 | 18.0 | | 9.5-9.6 | | | | | | | | |
| 11 versions back | | 14.0 | 19.0 | | 10.0-10.1 | | | | | | | | |
| 10 versions back | | 15.0 | 20.0 | | 10.5 | | | | | | | | |
| 9 versions back | | 16.0 | 21.0 | | 10.6 | | | | | | | | |
| 8 versions back | | 17.0 | 22.0 | | 11.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 7 versions back | | 18.0 | 23.0 | 1.1 | 11.1 | | | | | | | | |
| 6 versions back | 5.5 | 19.0 | 24.0 | 1.2 | 11.5 | | | 2.1 | | 10.0 | | | |
| 5 versions back | 6.0 | 20.0 | 25.0 | 1.0 | 11.6 | 3.2 | | 2.2 | | 11.0 | | | |
| 4 versions back | 7.0 | 21.0 | 26.0 | 1.0 | 12.0 | 4.0-4.1 | | 2.3 | | 11.1 | | | |
| 3 versions back | 8.0 | 22.0 | 27.0 | 1.1 | 12.1 | 4.2-4.3 | | 3.0 | | 11.5 | | | |
| 2 versions back | 9.0 | 23.0 | 28.0 | 1.0 | 15.0 | 5.0-5.1 | | 4.0 | | 12.0 | | | |
| Previous version | 10.0 | 24.0 | 29.0 | 1.1 | 16.0 | 5.0-6.1 | | 4.1 | 7.0 | 12.1 | | | |
| Current | 11.0 | 25.0 | 30.0 | 1.0 | 17.0 | 7.0 | 5.0-7.0 | 4.2-4.3 | 10.0 | 16.0 | 30.0 | 25.0 | 10.0 |
| Near future | | 26.0 | 31.0 | | 18.0 | | | 4.4 | | | | | |
| Farther future | | 27.0 | 32.0 | | | | | | | | | | |

IndexedDB & Web SQL Support

Note: The Web SQL Database specification is no longer being maintained and support may be dropped in future versions.

Caveats

No LIKE operator

Complex API

Browser Support

Browser-Specific

Summary

The screenshot shows a web application debugging interface with a sidebar on the left and a main panel on the right. The sidebar contains a tree view of application resources: Frames, Web SQL, IndexedDB, CapacityDB, CursorDB, HomesDB, homes (selected), Local Storage, Session Storage, Cookies, and Application Cache. The main panel displays a table of IndexedDB data. The table has two columns: # (index) and Value. The first row (index 0) has a key path of "clientId" and a value of an object with address "568 Elm Street", city "Whittier", and state "CA". The second row (index 1) has a key path of "clientId" and a value of an object with address "5612 Edgewood Avenue", city "Los Angeles", and state "CA".

| # | Key (Key path: "clientId") | Value |
|---|-------------------------------------|---|
| 0 | "80d01e34-da94-409d-b5a5-67400d..." | <pre>Object address: "568 Elm Street" city: "Whittier" clientId: "80d01e34-da94-409d-b5a5-67400d..." comments: "" insertDate: Tue Nov 05 2013 10:4 modifiedDate: Tue Nov 05 2013 10:4 state: "CA" zip: "90604"</pre> |
| 1 | "93ee5e74-b9cf-4d78-aa9b-9ede39..." | <pre>Object address: "5612 Edgewood Avenue" city: "Los Angeles" clientId: "93ee5e74-b9cf-4d78-aa9b-9ede39..." comments: "" insertDate: Tue Nov 05 2013 10:4 modifiedDate: Tue Nov 05 2013 10:4 state: "CA" zip: "90210"</pre> |

Up Next...



Storage ▾

IndexedDB ▾

File System ▾

Concepts ▾

Libraries ▾

CRUD Operations

key value



db Model ⓘ

Create

Read

Update

Delete

```
var db = {
  name: 'CrudDB',
  version: 1,
  instance: {},
  storeNames: {
    courses: 'courses'
  },
  defaultErrorHandler: function (e) {
    $$result.log(e);
  },
  setDefaultErrorHandler: function (request) {
    if ('onerror' in request) {
      request.onerror = db.defaultErrorHandler
    }

    if ('onblocked' in request) {
      request.onblocked = db.defaultErrorHandl
    }
  }
}
```

RESULT

- The CrudDB database open and ready.