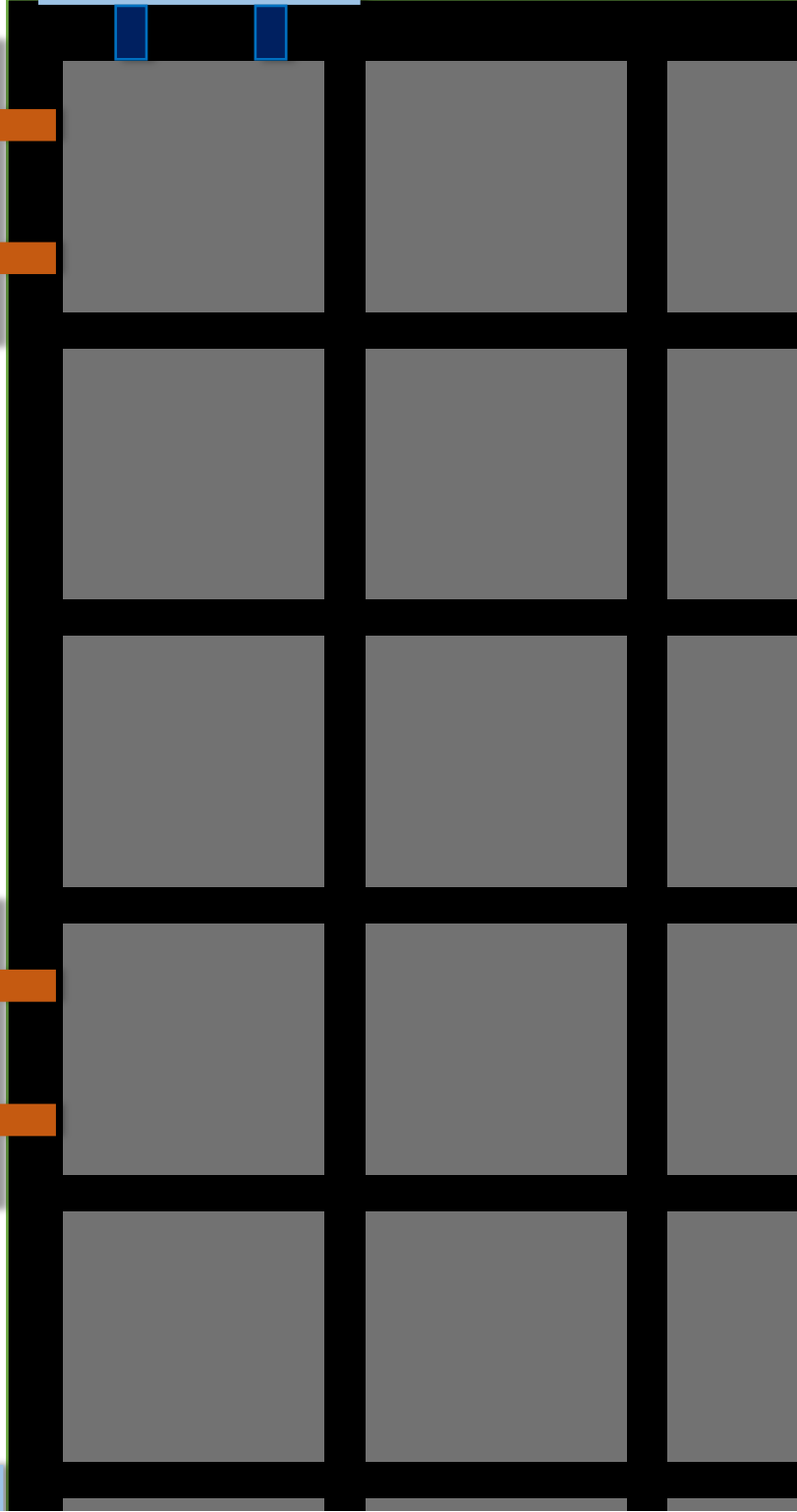
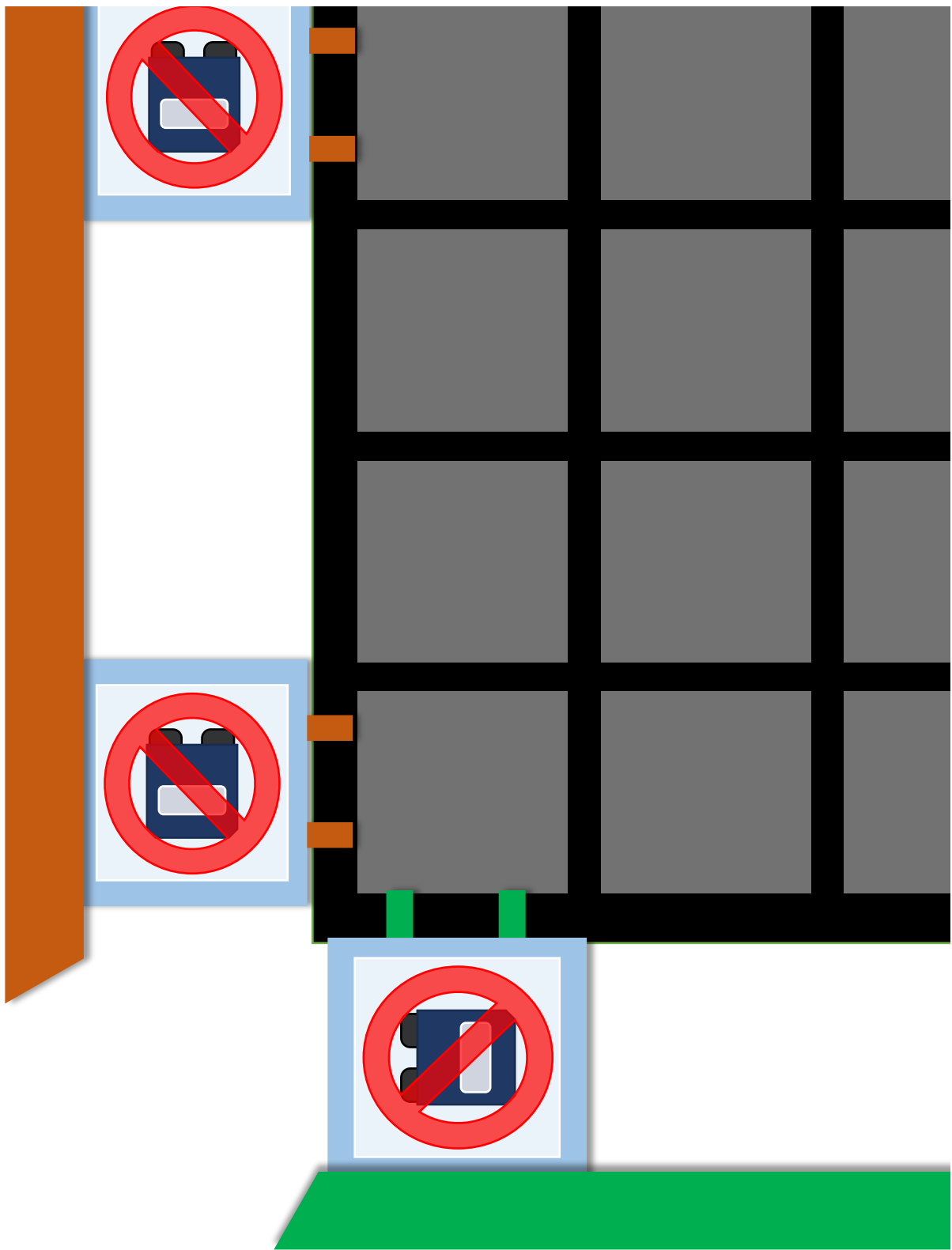
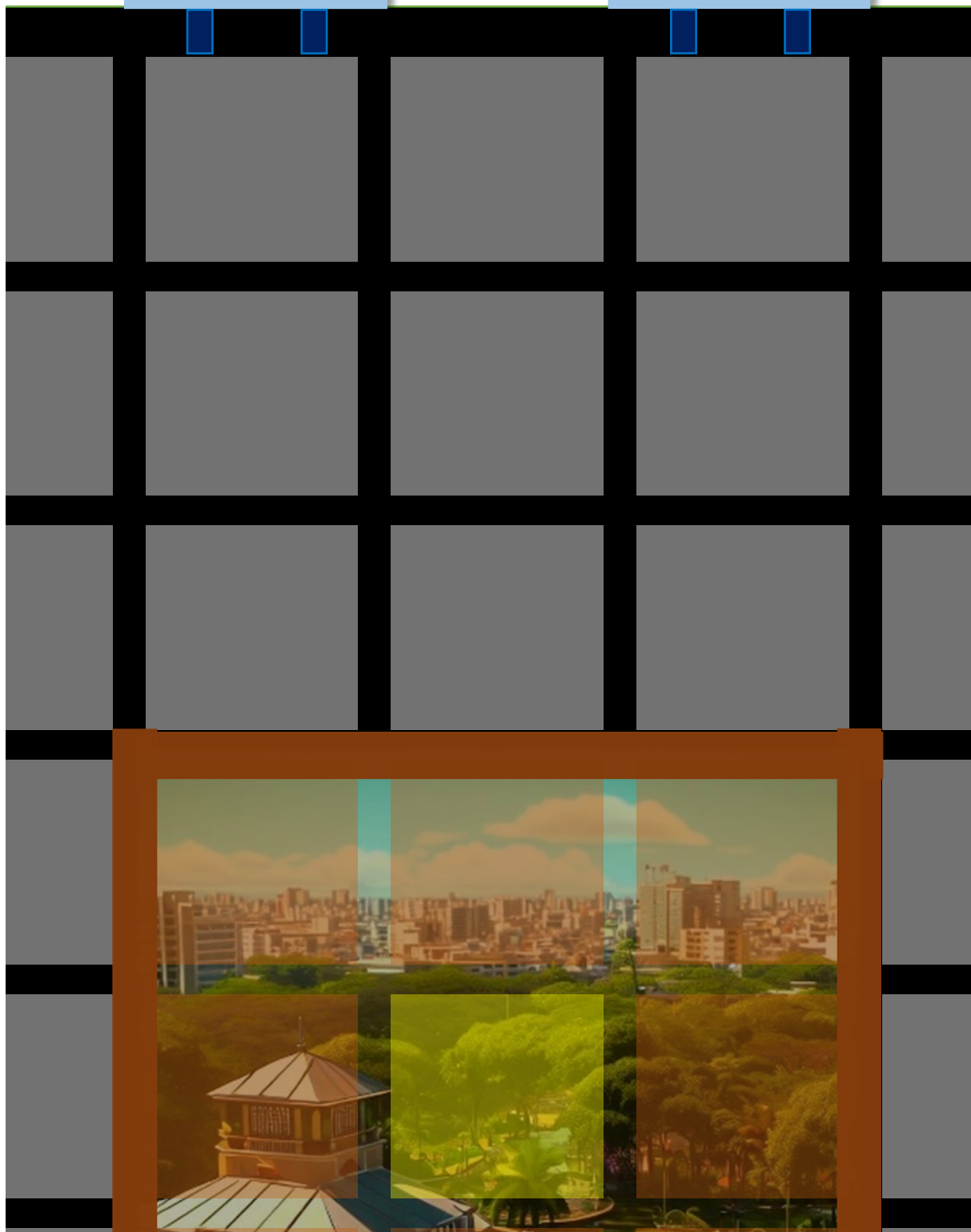


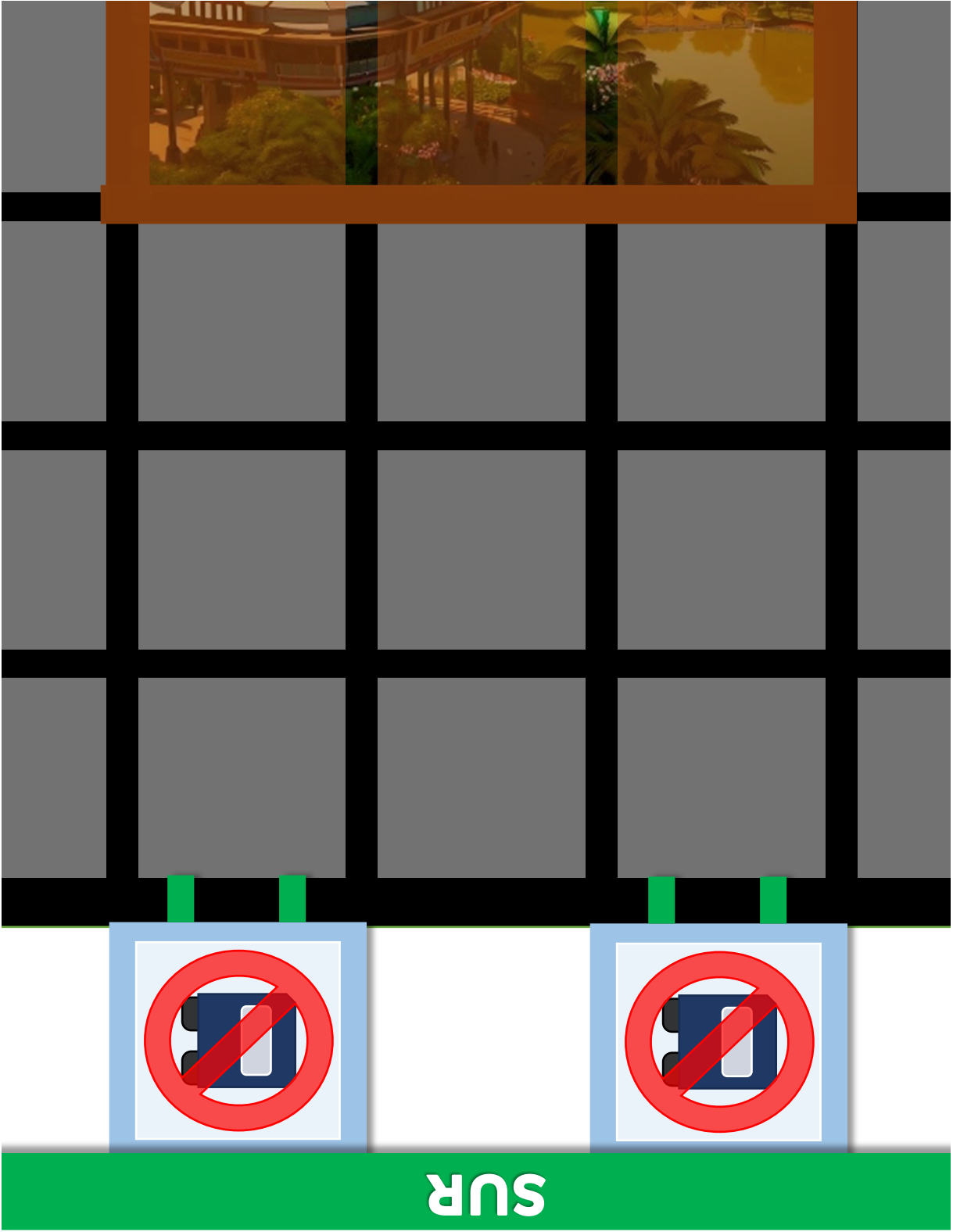
OESTE

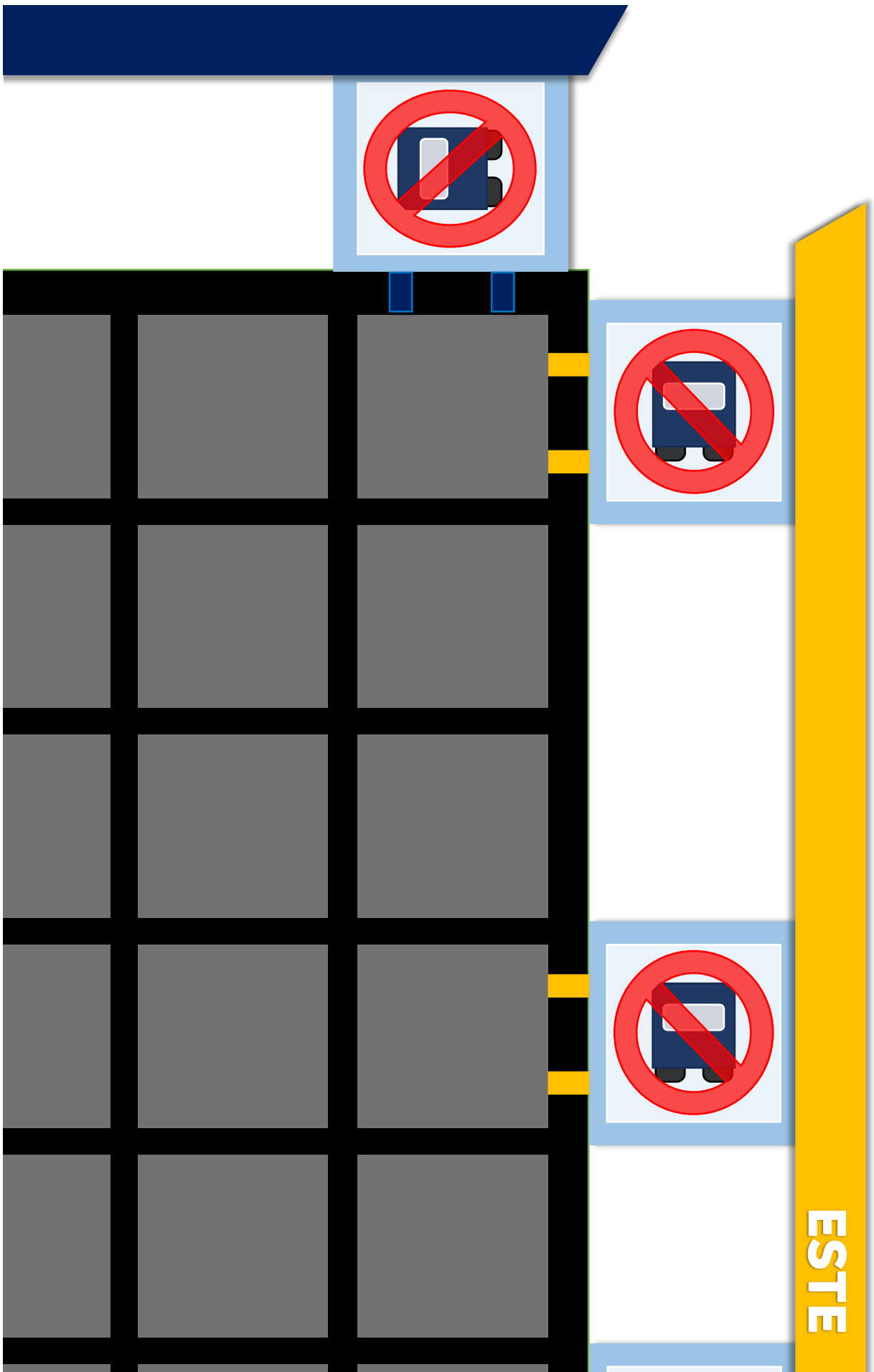


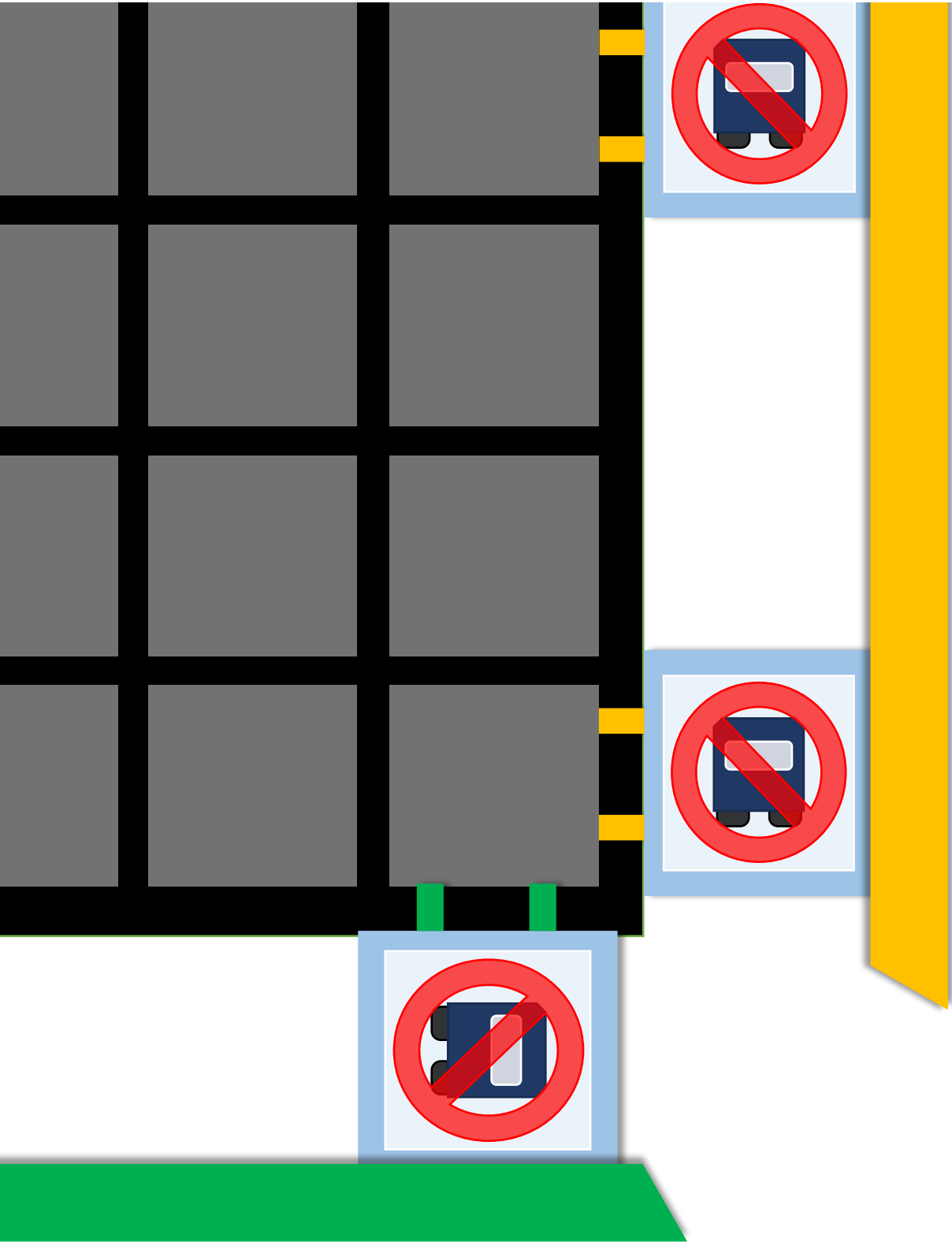


# NORTE









Maldición de la iguana



Descartar Carta



