

Факторизованная грамматика для интерпретатора лямбда-выражений

1 Грамматика

Терминальные символы $\Sigma = \{\backslash, \cdot, (,), [a-zA-Z], [0-9], _ , \text{let}, =, \backslash n, \epsilon\}$

ϵ – пустая строка

Нетерминальные символы $N = \{\text{program}, \text{definition}, \text{term}, \text{term}', \text{lambda-abstraction}, \text{variable}, \text{letter}, \text{digit}\}$

Стартовый символ $S = \{\text{programm}\}$

1.1 Правила

$\langle \text{program} \rangle ::= \langle \text{definition} \rangle \{ \backslash n \langle \text{program} \rangle \} \mid \langle \text{term} \rangle \{ \backslash n \langle \text{program} \rangle \} \mid \epsilon$
 $\langle \text{definition} \rangle ::= \text{let } \langle \text{variable} \rangle = \langle \text{term} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{term} \rangle ::= \langle \text{lambda-abstraction} \rangle \mid \langle \text{variable} \rangle \mid \langle \text{term}' \rangle$
 $\langle \text{term}' \rangle ::= \langle \text{term} \rangle \langle \text{term} \rangle \mid \langle \text{term} \rangle \langle \text{term} \rangle \mid (\langle \text{term} \rangle) \mid \langle \text{term} \rangle (\langle \text{term} \rangle) \mid (\langle \text{term} \rangle) (\langle \text{term} \rangle) \mid$
 $(\langle \text{term} \rangle) \langle \text{term} \rangle \mid \langle \text{term} \rangle (\langle \text{term} \rangle) \mid (\langle \text{term} \rangle) (\langle \text{term} \rangle) \mid (\langle \text{term} \rangle) \langle \text{term} \rangle \mid$
 $\langle \text{lambda-abstraction} \rangle ::= \backslash \langle \text{variable} \rangle \{ \langle \text{variable} \rangle \}. \langle \text{term} \rangle$
 $\langle \text{variable} \rangle ::= \langle \text{letter} \rangle \{ \langle \text{letter} \rangle \langle \text{digit} \rangle \}$
 $\langle \text{letter} \rangle ::= a \mid \dots \mid z \mid A \mid \dots \mid Z$
 $\langle \text{digit} \rangle ::= 0 \mid 1 \mid 2 \mid 3 \mid 4 \mid 5 \mid 6 \mid 7 \mid 8 \mid 9$

2 Примеры

let S = \x y z.x z (y z)

let K = \x y.x

Вывод: Для K

program \rightarrow definition \rightarrow let $\langle \text{variable} \rangle = \langle \text{term} \rangle \rightarrow$ let K = $\langle \text{term} \rangle \rightarrow$
let K = $\langle \text{lambda-abstraction} \rangle \rightarrow$ let K = $\backslash \langle \text{variable} \rangle \{ \langle \text{variable} \rangle \}. \langle \text{term} \rangle \rightarrow$
let K = $\backslash x y. \langle \text{term} \rangle \rightarrow$ let K = $\backslash x y. \langle \text{variable} \rangle \rightarrow$ let K = $\backslash x y.x$
S

program \rightarrow definition \rightarrow let $\langle \text{variable} \rangle = \langle \text{term} \rangle \rightarrow$ let $\langle S \rangle = \langle \text{term} \rangle \rightarrow$
let $\langle S \rangle = \langle \text{lambda-abstraction} \rangle \rightarrow$ let S = $\backslash \langle \text{variable} \rangle \{ \langle \text{variable} \rangle \}. \langle \text{term} \rangle \rightarrow$

$let\ S = \backslash xyz.\langle term \rangle \rightarrow let\ S = \backslash xyz.\langle term' \rangle \rightarrow let\ S = \backslash xyz.\langle term \rangle\ \langle term \rangle \rightarrow$
 $let\ S = \backslash xyz.\langle variable \rangle\ \langle term \rangle \rightarrow let\ S = \backslash xyz.x\ \langle term \rangle \rightarrow let\ S = \backslash xyz.x\ \langle term' \rangle \rightarrow$
 $let\ S = \backslash xyz.x\ \langle term \rangle\ (\langle term \rangle) \rightarrow let\ S = \backslash xyz.x\ \langle variable \rangle\ (\langle term \rangle) \rightarrow let\ S =$
 $\backslash xyz.x\ y\ (\langle term \rangle) \rightarrow let\ S = \backslash xyz.x\ y\ (\langle term' \rangle) \rightarrow let\ S = \backslash xyz.x\ y\ (\langle term \rangle\ \langle term \rangle) \rightarrow$
 $let\ S = \backslash xyz.x\ y\ (\langle variable \rangle\ \langle term \rangle) \rightarrow let\ S = \backslash xyz.x\ y\ (y\ \langle term \rangle) \rightarrow let\ S =$
 $\backslash xyz.x\ y\ (y\ \langle variable \rangle) \rightarrow let\ S = \backslash xyz.x\ y\ (y\ z)$