

# T4

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# Lista Modelos ARCH: Teórica e Prática

## 1-

Considere o modelo ARCH(1) dado por:

$$r_t = \delta + \epsilon_t$$
$$\epsilon_t = \sigma_t z_t, \quad z_t \sim N(0, 1)$$
$$\sigma_t^2 = \omega + \alpha \epsilon_{t-1}^2$$

onde  $\omega > 0$  e  $\alpha \geq 0$ . Seja o conjunto de informação  $I_{t-1} = \{r_1, r_2, \dots, r_{t-1}\}$ .

**(a) Explique em palavras por que os parâmetros  $\omega$  e  $\alpha$  são restritos a serem positivo e não negativamente.**

- $\omega$ : A variância precisa sempre assumir um valor positivo por ser uma medida de dispersão, e como  $\omega$  atua como o valor mínimo que a variância pode assumir pela equação, este deve ser positivo.
  - $\alpha$ : Como  $\alpha$  é a variável que acompanha os erros quadrados, se esta for negativa, existe chance da volatilidade se tornar negativa, o que não seria possível; já se  $\alpha$  for 0, o valor da variância seria o valor mínimo.  $\omega$ . Também porque, se  $\alpha$  fosse negativo, grandes choques do passado diminuiriam muito a variância futura, o que não consiste como comportamento dos mercados financeiros.
- (b) Explique em palavras como o modelo acima permite clusters de volatilidade, que é um fato empiricamente estilizado de séries financeiras.**
- Como a variância condicional depende dos choques passados, se um grande choque ocorre em um certo período, ele aumenta a variância condicional do próximo, o que pode acabar levando a outro grande choque. Logo, os períodos de alta volatilidade tendem a ficar mais agrupados, permitindo clusters de volatilidade.

**(c) Cite dois fatos estilizados de séries temporais financeiras que não são capturados pelo modelo acima.**

- Efeito de alavancagem (bad news)
  - Caudas pesadas se a distribuição for Normal (captura se for t Student)
- (d) Explique em palavras a diferença entre variância condicional e incondicional.**

Enquanto a **condicional** é a variância prevista para um dado período, considerando informações já disponíveis, a **incondicional** é a variância média ao longo de todo o período e não muda ao longo do tempo.

## 2-

Descreva como as FAC e FACP são utilizadas no contexto de modelos da família ARCH. Em quais etapas do ajuste do modelo elas são úteis?

- Utilidade:** Para checar a heterocedasticidade condicional - FAC e FACP são aplicadas nos resíduos ao quadrado da equação da média ou na série de retornos ao quadrado - são usadas para checar a heterocedasticidade condicional.
- Etapas:** São usadas antes do ajuste do modelo, para identificar a ordem e para fazer o diagnóstico do modelo.

## 3-

Ajuste os modelos da família ARCH vistos em aula, considerando a ordem (1,1) com as distribuições normal e t-Student para as seguintes séries, iniciando em 2019:

```
library(rugarch)

## Carregando pacotes exigidos: parallel

##
## Anexando pacote: 'rugarch'

##
## O seguinte objeto é mascarado por 'package:stats':
## sigma

library(quantmod)

## Carregando pacotes exigidos: xts

## Carregando pacotes exigidos: zoo

##
## Anexando pacote: 'zoo'

##
## Os seguintes objetos são mascarados por 'package:base':
## as.Date, as.Date.numeric

## Carregando pacotes exigidos: TTR

##
## Registered S3 method overwritten by 'quantmod':
## method from
## as.zoo.data.frame zoo

getSymbols("PETR4.SA", from="2019-01-01", to=Sys.Date())

## [1] "PETR4.SA"

getSymbols("^BVSP", from="2019-01-01", to=Sys.Date())

## [1] "BVSP"

ret_petrobrs <- dailyReturn(Cl(PETR4.SA), type = 'log')
ret_ibovespa <- dailyReturn(Cl(BVSP), type = 'log')

# Especificar o modelo ARCH(1) com distribuição normal
spec_norm <- ugarchspec(variance.model = list(model = "sgARCH", garchOrder = c(1,1)),
                        mean.model = list(armaOrder = c(0,0)),
                        distribution.model = "norm")

# Especificar o modelo ARCH(1) com distribuição t-Student
spec_t <- ugarchspec(variance.model = list(model = "sgARCH", garchOrder = c(1,1)),
                    mean.model = list(armaOrder = c(0,0)),
                    distribution.model = "std")
```

## (a) Log-retornos diários das ações da PETROBRAS

```
# Ajustar o modelo para Petrobras
fit_petro_norm <- ugarchfit(spec = spec_norm, data = ret_petrobrs)
# Ajustar o modelo para Petrobras
fit_petro_t <- ugarchfit(spec = spec_t, data = ret_petrobrs)

fit_petro_norm
```

```
##
## *-----*
## *          GARCH Model Fit          *
## *-----*
##
## Conditional Variance Dynamics
## -----
## GARCH Model   : sGARCH(1,1)
## Mean Model   : ARFIMA(0,0,0)
## Distribution   : norm
##
## Optimal Parameters
## -----
##      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## mu      0.000830    0.000604  1.3730 0.169762
## omega    0.000059    0.000021  2.8061 0.005014
## alpha1   0.157866    0.029813  5.2951 0.000000
## beta1    0.772253    0.050800  15.1700 0.000000
##
## Robust Standard Errors:
##      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## mu      0.000830    0.000736  1.12735 0.259594
## omega    0.000059    0.000067  0.88049 0.378593
## alpha1   0.157866    0.119961  1.31597 0.188182
## beta1    0.772253    0.185806  4.15623 0.000032
##
## LogLikelihood : 3203.027
##
## Information Criteria
## -----
## Akaike        -4.5538
## Bayes         -4.5388
## Shibata       -4.5388
## Hannan-Quinn -4.5482
##
## Weighted Ljung-Box Test on Standardized Residuals
## -----
##      statistic p-value
## Lag[1]                0.1229 0.7259
## Lag[2]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[2] 0.5567 0.6600
## Lag[4]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[5] 2.1185 0.5907
## d.o.f=0
## H0 : No serial correlation
##
## Weighted Ljung-Box Test on Standardized Squared Residuals
## -----
##      statistic p-value
## Lag[1]                0.7668 0.3812
## Lag[2]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[5] 1.7129 0.6876
## Lag[4]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[9] 3.7382 0.6335
## d.o.f=2
##
## Weighted ARCH LM Tests
## -----
##      Statistic Shape Scale P-Value
## ARCH Lag[3]    0.4456 0.500 2.000 0.5944
## ARCH Lag[5]    0.7949 1.440 1.667 0.7946
## ARCH Lag[7]    1.1868 2.315 1.543 0.8814
##
## Nyblom stability test
## -----
## Joint Statistic: 0.9785
## Individual Statistics:
## mu      0.08513
## omega   0.39006
## alpha1  0.10864
## beta1   0.25018
##
## Asymptotic Critical Values (10% 5% 1%)
## Joint Statistic: 1.07 1.24 1.6
## Individual Statistic: 0.35 0.47 0.75
##
## Sign Bias Test
## -----
##      t-value prob sig
## Sign Bias      0.4436 0.65738
## Negative Sign Bias 2.2600 0.02360 **
## Positive Sign Bias 0.5700 0.56876
## Joint Effect    10.1643 0.01722 **
##
##
## Adjusted Pearson Goodness-of-Fit Test:
## -----
##      group statistic p-value(g-1)
## 1      20      93.6      7.573e-12
## 2      30     106.0     1.034e-10
## 3      40     123.8     9.359e-11
## 4      50     146.1     1.344e-11
##
## Elapsed time : 0.1246159
```

```
fit_petro_t
```

```
##
## *-----*
## *          GARCH Model Fit          *
## *-----*
##
## Conditional Variance Dynamics
## -----
## GARCH Model   : sGARCH(1,1)
## Mean Model   : ARFIMA(0,0,0)
## Distribution   : std
##
## Optimal Parameters
## -----
##      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## mu      0.001492    0.000521  2.8644 0.004178
## omega    0.000030    0.000011  2.6958 0.007022
## alpha1   0.066205    0.018741  3.5326 0.000412
## beta1    0.891466    0.028434  31.3516 0.000000
## shape    3.871101    0.409899   9.4440 0.000000
##
## Robust Standard Errors:
##      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## mu      0.001492    0.000473  3.1521 0.001621
## omega    0.000030    0.000015  1.9561 0.050450
## alpha1   0.066205    0.032159  2.0587 0.039523
## beta1    0.891466    0.044302  20.1224 0.000000
## shape    3.871101    0.408499   9.4764 0.000000
##
## LogLikelihood : 3326.357
##
## Information Criteria
## -----
## Akaike        -4.7279
## Bayes         -4.7092
## Shibata       -4.7209
## Hannan-Quinn -4.7209
##
## Weighted Ljung-Box Test on Standardized Residuals
## -----
##      statistic p-value
## Lag[1]                0.1538 0.6949
## Lag[2]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[2] 0.4766 0.7947
## Lag[4]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[5] 1.6545 0.7019
## d.o.f=0
## H0 : No serial correlation
##
## Weighted Ljung-Box Test on Standardized Squared Residuals
## -----
##      statistic p-value
## Lag[1]                6.163 0.01305
## Lag[2]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[5] 6.328 0.07521
## Lag[4]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[9] 9.759 0.05645
## d.o.f=2
##
## Weighted ARCH LM Tests
## -----
##      Statistic Shape Scale P-Value
## ARCH Lag[3]    0.2499 0.500 2.000 0.6171
## ARCH Lag[5]    0.2748 1.440 1.667 0.9469
## ARCH Lag[7]    0.6470 2.315 1.543 0.9632
##
## Nyblom stability test
## -----
## Joint Statistic: 1.8834
## Individual Statistics:
## mu      0.1124
## omega   0.4107
## alpha1  0.4232
## beta1   0.2982
## shape   0.4586
##
## Asymptotic Critical Values (10% 5% 1%)
## Joint Statistic: 1.28 1.47 1.88
## Individual Statistic: 0.35 0.47 0.75
##
## Sign Bias Test
## -----
##      t-value prob sig
## Sign Bias      0.1212 0.835e-01
## Negative Sign Bias 4.2257 2.537e-05 ***
## Positive Sign Bias 0.03975 2.2430e-01
## Joint Effect    22.0492 6.371e-05 ***
##
##
## Adjusted Pearson Goodness-of-Fit Test:
## -----
##      group statistic p-value(g-1)
## 1      20     15.03     0.7208
## 2      30     27.51     0.5455
## 3      40     30.42     0.8357
## 4      50     53.19     0.3162
##
## Elapsed time : 0.1586082
```

## (b) Log-retornos diários do IBOVESPA

```
# Ajustar o modelo para Ibovespa
fit_ibov_norm <- ugarchfit(spec = spec_norm, data = ret_ibovespa)
# Ajustar o modelo para Ibovespa
fit_ibov_t <- ugarchfit(spec = spec_t, data = ret_ibovespa)

fit_ibov_norm
```

```
##
## *-----*
## *          GARCH Model Fit          *
## *-----*
##
## Conditional Variance Dynamics
## -----
## GARCH Model   : sGARCH(1,1)
## Mean Model   : ARFIMA(0,0,0)
## Distribution   : norm
##
## Optimal Parameters
## -----
##      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## mu      0.000541    0.000308  1.75743 0.078845
## omega    0.000004    0.000005  0.87727 0.380340
## alpha1   0.009475    0.013917  0.67922 0.000000
## beta1    0.887160    0.022890  38.7596 0.000000
##
## Robust Standard Errors:
##      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## mu      0.000541    0.000312  1.73041 0.083557
## omega    0.000004    0.000010  0.40026 0.17174 0.853638
## alpha1   0.009475    0.039875  0.23838 0.024840
## beta1    0.887160    0.094552  9.38275 0.000000
##
## LogLikelihood : 4150.505
##
## Information Criteria
## -----
## Akaike        -5.9025
## Bayes         -5.8876
## Shibata       -5.9025
## Hannan-Quinn -5.8969
##
## Weighted Ljung-Box Test on Standardized Residuals
## -----
##      statistic p-value
## Lag[1]                1.509 0.2192
## Lag[2]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[2] 1.619 0.3345
## Lag[4]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[5] 2.655 0.4737
## d.o.f=0
## H0 : No serial correlation
##
## Weighted Ljung-Box Test on Standardized Squared Residuals
## -----
##      statistic p-value
## Lag[1]                0.151 0.6976
## Lag[2]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[5] 1.975 0.6242
## Lag[4]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[9] 6.463 0.2485
## d.o.f=2
##
## Weighted ARCH LM Tests
## -----
##      Statistic Shape Scale P-Value
## ARCH Lag[3]    2.351 0.500 2.000 0.1252
## ARCH Lag[5]    2.592 1.440 1.667 0.3547
## ARCH Lag[7]    3.232 2.315 1.543 0.4709
##
## Nyblom stability test
## -----
## Joint Statistic: 1.143
## Individual Statistics:
## mu      0.07953
## omega   0.32993
## alpha1  0.41723
## beta1   0.28822
##
## Asymptotic Critical Values (10% 5% 1%)
## Joint Statistic: 1.07 1.24 1.6
## Individual Statistic: 0.35 0.47 0.75
##
## Sign Bias Test
## -----
##      t-value prob sig
## Sign Bias      0.1212 0.19974
## Negative Sign Bias 1.3070 0.19112
## Positive Sign Bias 0.5836 0.55962
## Joint Effect    6.2854 0.09852 *
##
##
## Adjusted Pearson Goodness-of-Fit Test:
## -----
##      group statistic p-value(g-1)
## 1      20     27.90     0.08544
## 2      30     40.96     0.06946
## 3      40     55.53     0.04173
## 4      50     77.38     0.00599
##
## Elapsed time : 0.1026399
```

```
fit_ibov_t
```

```
##
## *-----*
## *          GARCH Model Fit          *
## *-----*
##
## Conditional Variance Dynamics
## -----
## GARCH Model   : sGARCH(1,1)
## Mean Model   : ARFIMA(0,0,0)
## Distribution   : std
##
## Optimal Parameters
## -----
##      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## mu      0.000693    0.000301  2.3053 0.021153
## omega    0.000004    0.000003  1.4571 0.145079
## alpha1   0.081398    0.015423  5.2776 0.000000
## beta1    0.893442    0.018213  49.0540 0.000000
## shape    9.568586    2.018920  4.7395 0.000002
##
## Robust Standard Errors:
##      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## mu      0.000693    0.000317  2.18603 0.03357
## omega    0.000004    0.000008  0.59233 0.553629
## alpha1   0.081398    0.026908  3.01838 0.002541
## beta1    0.893442    0.029930  29.8501 0.000000
## shape    9.568586    2.426171  3.94390 0.000000
##
## LogLikelihood : 4170.834
##
## Information Criteria
## -----
## Akaike        -5.9300
## Bayes         -5.9113
## Shibata       -5.9300
## Hannan-Quinn -5.9230
##
## Weighted Ljung-Box Test on Standardized Residuals
## -----
##      statistic p-value
## Lag[1]                1.550 0.2131
## Lag[2]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[2] 1.645 0.3345
## Lag[4]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[5] 2.647 0.4751
## d.o.f=0
## H0 : No serial correlation
##
## Weighted Ljung-Box Test on Standardized Squared Residuals
## -----
##      statistic p-value
## Lag[1]                0.02016 0.8871
## Lag[2]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[5] 2.68007 0.4674
## Lag[4]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[9] 8.11608 0.1222
## d.o.f=2
##
## Weighted ARCH LM Tests
## -----
##      Statistic Shape Scale P-Value
## ARCH Lag[3]    3.346 0.500 2.000 0.06735
## ARCH Lag[5]    3.490 1.440 1.667 0.22621
## ARCH Lag[7]    4.332 2.315 1.543 0.30116
##
## Nyblom stability test
## -----
## Joint Statistic: 1.6059
## Individual Statistics:
## mu      0.1982
## omega   0.1239
## alpha1  0.3441
## beta1   0.2383
## shape   0.1785
##
## Asymptotic Critical Values (10% 5% 1%)
## Joint Statistic: 1.28 1.47 1.88
## Individual Statistic: 0.35 0.47 0.75
##
## Sign Bias Test
## -----
##      t-value prob sig
## Sign Bias      1.1409 0.25079
## Negative Sign Bias 1.6195 0.10556
## Positive Sign Bias 0.7242 0.46907
## Joint Effect    6.9603 0.07317 *
##
##
## Adjusted Pearson Goodness-of-Fit Test:
## -----
##      group statistic p-value(g-1)
## 1      20     27.98     0.08377
## 2      30     38.18     0.11835
## 3      40     53.59     0.05993
## 4      50     62.01     0.10041
##
## Elapsed time : 0.1333451
```

```
fit_ibov_norm
```

```
##
## *-----*
## *          GARCH Model Fit          *
## *-----*
##
## Conditional Variance Dynamics
## -----
## GARCH Model   : sGARCH(1,1)
## Mean Model   : ARFIMA(0,0,0)
## Distribution   : std
##
## Optimal Parameters
## -----
##      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## mu      0.000693    0.000301  2.3053 0.021153
## omega    0.000004    0.000003  1.4571 0.145079
## alpha1   0.081398    0.015423  5.2776 0.000000
## beta1    0.893442    0.018213  49.0540 0.000000
## shape    9.568586    2.018920  4.7395 0.000002
##
## Robust Standard Errors:
##      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## mu      0.000693    0.000317  2.18603 0.03357
## omega    0.000004    0.000008  0.59233 0.553629
## alpha1   0.081398    0.026908  3.01838 0.002541
## beta1    0.893442    0.029930  29.8501 0.000000
## shape    9.568586    2.426171  3.94390 0.000000
##
## LogLikelihood : 4170.834
##
## Information Criteria
## -----
## Akaike        -5.9300
## Bayes         -5.9113
## Shibata       -5.9300
## Hannan-Quinn -5.9230
##
## Weighted Ljung-Box Test on Standardized Residuals
## -----
##      statistic p-value
## Lag[1]                1.550 0.2131
## Lag[2]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[2] 1.645 0.3345
## Lag[4]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[5] 2.647 0.4751
## d.o.f=0
## H0 : No serial correlation
##
## Weighted Ljung-Box Test on Standardized Squared Residuals
## -----
##      statistic p-value
## Lag[1]                0.02016 0.8871
## Lag[2]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[5] 2.68007 0.4674
## Lag[4]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[9] 8.11608 0.1222
## d.o.f=2
##
## Weighted ARCH LM Tests
## -----
##      Statistic Shape Scale P-Value
## ARCH Lag[3]    3.346 0.500 2.000 0.06735
## ARCH Lag[5]    3.490 1.440 1.667 0.22621
## ARCH Lag[7]    4.332 2.315 1.543 0.30116
##
## Nyblom stability test
## -----
## Joint Statistic: 1.6059
## Individual Statistics:
## mu      0.1982
## omega   0.1239
## alpha1  0.3441
## beta1   0.2383
## shape   0.1785
##
## Asymptotic Critical Values (10% 5% 1%)
## Joint Statistic: 1.28 1.47 1.88
## Individual Statistic: 0.35 0.47 0.75
##
## Sign Bias Test
## -----
##      t-value prob sig
## Sign Bias      1.1409 0.25079
## Negative Sign Bias 1.6195 0.10556
## Positive Sign Bias 0.7242 0.46907
## Joint Effect    6.9603 0.07317 *
##
##
## Adjusted Pearson Goodness-of-Fit Test:
## -----
##      group statistic p-value(g-1)
## 1      20     27.98     0.08377
## 2      30     38.18     0.11835
## 3      40     53.59     0.05993
## 4      50     62.01     0.10041
##
## Elapsed time : 0.1333451
```

```
fit_ibov_t
```

```
##
## *-----*
## *          GARCH Model Fit          *
## *-----*
##
## Conditional Variance Dynamics
## -----
## GARCH Model   : sGARCH(1,1)
## Mean Model   : ARFIMA(0,0,0)
## Distribution   : std
##
## Optimal Parameters
## -----
##      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## mu      0.000693    0.000301  2.3053 0.021153
## omega    0.000004    0.000003  1.4571 0.145079
## alpha1   0.081398    0.015423  5.2776 0.000000
## beta1    0.893442    0.018213  49.0540 0.000000
## shape    9.568586    2.018920  4.7395 0.000002
##
## Robust Standard Errors:
##      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## mu      0.000693    0.000317  2.18603 0.03357
## omega    0.000004    0.000008  0.59233 0.553629
## alpha1   0.081398    0.026908  3.01838 0.002541
## beta1    0.893442    0.029930  29.8501 0.000000
## shape    9.568586    2.426171  3.94390 0.000000
##
## LogLikelihood : 4170.834
##
## Information Criteria
## -----
## Akaike        -5.9300
## Bayes         -5.9113
## Shibata       -5.9300
## Hannan-Quinn -5.9230
##
## Weighted Ljung-Box Test on Standardized Residuals
## -----
##      statistic p-value
## Lag[1]                1.550 0.2131
## Lag[2]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[2] 1.645 0.3345
## Lag[4]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[5] 2.647 0.4751
## d.o.f=0
## H0 : No serial correlation
##
## Weighted Ljung-Box Test on Standardized Squared Residuals
## -----
##      statistic p-value
## Lag[1]                0.02016 0.8871
## Lag[2]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[5] 2.68007 0.4674
## Lag[4]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[9] 8.11608 0.1222
## d.o.f=2
##
## Weighted ARCH LM Tests
## -----
##      Statistic Shape Scale P-Value
## ARCH Lag[3]    3.346 0.500 2.000 0.06735
## ARCH Lag[5]    3.490 1.440 1.667 0.22621
## ARCH Lag[7]    4.332 2.315 1.543 0.30116
##
## Nyblom stability test
## -----
## Joint Statistic: 1.6059
## Individual Statistics:
## mu      0.1982
## omega   0.1239
## alpha1  0.3441
## beta1   0.2383
## shape   0.1785
##
## Asymptotic Critical Values (10% 5% 1%)
## Joint Statistic: 1.28 1.47 1.88
## Individual Statistic: 0.35 0.47 0.75
##
## Sign Bias Test
## -----
##      t-value prob sig
## Sign Bias      1.1409 0.25079
## Negative Sign Bias 1.6195 0.10556
## Positive Sign Bias 0.7242 0.46907
## Joint Effect    6.9603 0.07317 *
##
##
## Adjusted Pearson Goodness-of-Fit Test:
## -----
##      group statistic p-value(g-1)
## 1      20     27.98     0.08377
## 2      30     38.18     0.11835
## 3      40     53.59     0.05993
## 4      50     62.01     0.10041
##
## Elapsed time : 0.1333451
```

```
fit_ibov_norm
```

```
##
## *-----*
## *          GARCH Model Fit          *
## *-----*
##
## Conditional Variance Dynamics
## -----
## GARCH Model   : sGARCH(1,1)
## Mean Model   : ARFIMA(0,0,0)
## Distribution   : std
##
## Optimal Parameters
## -----
##      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## mu      0.000693    0.000301  2.3053 0.021153
## omega    0.000004    0.000003  1.4571 0.145079
## alpha1   0.081398    0.015423  5.2776 0.000000
## beta1    0.893442    0.018213  49.0540 0.000000
## shape    9.568586    2.018920  4.7395 0.000002
##
## Robust Standard Errors:
##      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## mu      0.000693    0.000317  2.18603 0.03357
## omega    0.000004    0.000008  0.59233 0.553629
## alpha1   0.081398    0.026908  3.01838 0.002541
## beta1    0.893442    0.029930  29.8501 0.000000
## shape    9.568586    2.426171  3.94390 0.000000
##
## LogLikelihood : 4170.834
##
## Information Criteria
## -----
## Akaike        -5.9300
## Bayes         -5.9113
## Shibata       -5.9300
## Hannan-Quinn -5.9230
##
## Weighted Ljung-Box Test on Standardized Residuals
## -----
##      statistic p-value
## Lag[1]                1.550 0.2131
## Lag[2]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[2] 1.645 0.3345
## Lag[4]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[5] 2.647 0.4751
## d.o.f=0
## H0 : No serial correlation
##
## Weighted Ljung-Box Test on Standardized Squared Residuals
## -----
##      statistic p-value
## Lag[1]                0.02016 0.8871
## Lag[2]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[5] 2.68007 0.4674
## Lag[4]*(p+q)*(p+q-1)[9] 8.11608 0.1222
## d.o.f=2
##
## Weighted ARCH LM Tests
## -----
##      Statistic Shape Scale P-Value
## ARCH Lag[3]    3.346 0.500 2.000 0.06735
## ARCH Lag[5]    3.490 1.440 1.667 0.22621
## ARCH Lag[7]    4.332 2.315 1.543 0.30116
##
## Nyblom stability test
## -----
## Joint Statistic: 1.6059
## Individual Statistics:
## mu      0.1982
## omega   0.1239
## alpha1  0.3441
## beta1   0.2383
## shape   0.1785
##
## Asymptotic Critical Values (10% 5% 1%)
## Joint Statistic: 1.28 1.47 1.88
## Individual Statistic: 0.35 0.47 0.75
##
## Sign Bias Test
## -----
##      t-value prob sig
## Sign Bias      1.1409 0.25079
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##
## Adjusted Pearson Goodness-of-Fit Test:
## -----
##      group statistic p-value(g-1)
## 1      20     27.98     0.08377
## 2      30     38.18     0.11835
## 3      40     53.59     0.05993
## 4      50     62.01     0.10041
##
## Elapsed time : 0.1333451
```

```
fit_ibov_t
```

```
##
## *-----*
## *          GARCH Model Fit          *
## *-----*
##
## Conditional Variance Dynamics
## -----
## GARCH Model   : sGARCH(1,1)
## Mean Model   : ARFIMA(0,0,0)
## Distribution   : std
##
## Optimal Parameters
## -----
##      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## mu      0.000693    0.000301  2.3053 0.021153
## omega    0.000004    0.000003  1.4571 0.145079
## alpha1   0.081398    0.015423  5.2776 0.000000
## beta1    0.893442    0.018213  49.0540 0.000000
## shape    9.568586    2.018920  4.7395 0.000002
##
## Robust Standard Errors:
##      Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## mu      0.000693    0.000317  
```