

AUDIT REPORT

MAR 2023



**ANALYTIX
AUDIT**

Security Assessment **Courage Inu Token**

April 18, 2023





Table of Contents

1 Assessment Summary

2 Technical Findings Summary

3 Project Overview

3.1 Token Summary

3.2 Risk Analysis Summary

3.3 Main Contract Assessed

4 Smart Contract Risk Checks

4.1 Mint Check

4.2 Fees Check

4.3 Blacklist Check

4.4 MaxTx Check

4.5 Pause Trade Check

5 Contract Ownership

6 Liquidity Ownership

7 KYC Check

8 Smart Contract Vulnerability Checks

8.1 Smart Contract Vulnerability Details

8.2 Smart Contract Inheritance Details

8.3 Smart Contract Privileged Functions

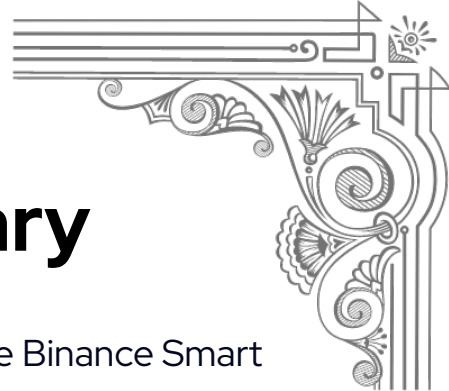
9 Assessment Results and Notes(Important)

10 Social Media Check(Informational)

11 Technical Findings Details

12 Disclaimer





Assessment Summary

This report has been prepared for Courage Inu Token on the Binance Smart Chain network. Analytix Audit provides both client-centered and user-centered examination of the smart contracts and their current status when applicable. This report represents the security assessment made to find issues and vulnerabilities on the source code along with the current liquidity and token holder statistics of the protocol.

A comprehensive examination has been performed, utilizing Cross Referencing, Static Analysis, In-House Security Tools, and line-by-line Manual Review.

The auditing process pays special attention to the following considerations:

- Testing the smart contracts against both common and uncommon attack vectors.
- Inspecting liquidity and holders statistics to inform the current status to both users and client when applicable.
- Assessing the codebase to ensure compliance with current best practices and industry standards.
- Verifying contract functions that allow trusted and/or untrusted actors to mint, lock, pause, and transfer assets.
- Cross referencing contract structure and implementation against similar smart contracts produced by industry leaders
- Thorough line-by-line manual review of the entire codebase by industry experts.





Technical Findings Summary

Classification of Risk

Severity	Description
 Critical	Risks are those that impact the safe functioning of a platform and must be addressed before launch. Users should not invest in any project with outstanding critical risks.
 Major	Risks can include centralization issues and logical errors. Under specific circumstances, these major risks can lead to loss of funds and/or control of the project.
 Medium	Risks may not pose a direct risk to users' funds, but they can affect the overall functioning of a platform
 Minor	Risks can be any of the above but on a smaller scale. They generally do not compromise the overall integrity of the Project, but they may be less efficient than other solutions.
 Informational	Errors are often recommended to improve the code's style or certain operations to fall within industry best practices. They usually do not affect the overall functioning of the code.

Findings

Severity	Found	Pending	Resolved
 Critical	0	0	0
 Major	0	0	0
 Medium	0	0	0
 Minor	1	1	0
 Informational	0	0	0
Total	1	1	0



Project Overview

Token Summary

Parameter	Result
Address	0xA2c18b14FA071418cc9f74c7C4c0187079F53f20
Name	Courage Inu
Token Tracker	Courage Inu (COURAGE)
Decimals	9
Supply	420,000,000,000,000,000
Platform	Binance Smart Chain
compiler	v0.8.19+commit.7dd6d404
Contract Name	COURAGE
Optimization	No
LicenseType	No
Language	Solidity
Codebase	https://bscscan.com/address/0xA2c18b14FA071418cc9f74c7C4c0187079F53f20#code
Payment Tx	Corporate





Project Overview

Risk Analysis Summary

Parameter	Result
Buy Tax	10%
Sale Tax	10%
Is honeypot?	Clean
Can edit tax?	No
Is anti whale?	No
Is blacklisted?	No
Is whitelisted?	No
Holders	1
Confidence Level	Medium

The following quick summary it's added to the project overview; however, there are more details about the audit and its results. Please read every detail.





Main Contract Assessed Contract Name

Name	Contract	Live
Courage Inu	0xA2c18b14FA071418cc9f74c7C4c0187079F53f20	Yes

TestNet Contract Assessed Contract Name

Name	Contract	Live
Courage Inu	0xdCffcf21A88Ad7f37fD4474A96fCa3583aC22f11	Yes

Solidity Code Provided

SolID	File Sha-1	FileName
COURAGE INU	c1aee2b436e69f0c9a361b70ae2b88685f7404b6	COURAGE INU.sol



Mint Check

The project owners of Courage Inu do not have a mint function in the contract, owner cannot mint tokens after initial deploy.

The Project has a Total Supply of 420,000,000,000,000,000 and cannot mint any more than the Max Supply.

Mint Notes:

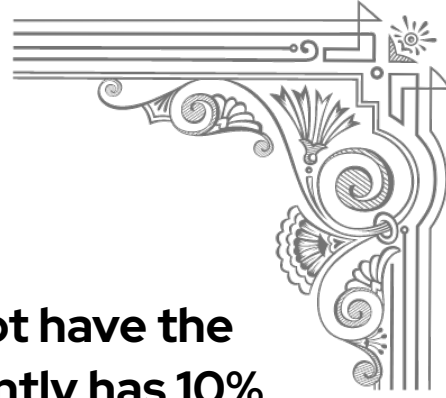
Auditor Notes:

Project Owner Notes:



Owner can't mint new coins





Fees Check

The project owners of Courage Inu do not have the ability to change fees, The contract currently has 10% buy and 10% sell taxes .

The team May have fees defined; however, they can't change those fees higher than 10% or may not be able to configure the same.

Tax Fee Notes:

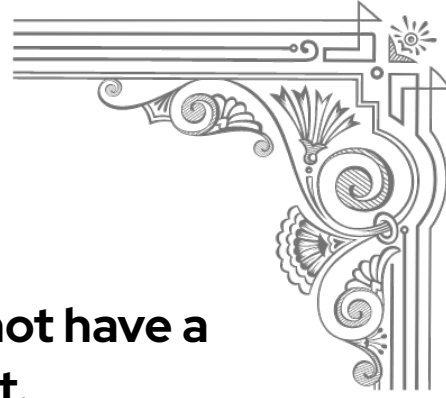
Auditor Notes: The contract currently has 10% buy and 10% sell taxes, and cannot be changed, contract uses antibiot, fees can go up to 99%

Project Owner Notes:



Fees can't be changed





Blacklist Check

The project owners of Courage Inu do not have a blacklist function their contract.

The Project allow owners to transfer their tokens without any restrictions.

Token owner cannot blacklist the contract: Malicious or compromised owners can trap contracts relying on tokens with a blacklist.

Blacklist Notes:

Auditor Notes:

Project Owner Notes: undefined





MaxTx Check

The Project Owners of Courage Inu can't set max tx amount

The Team allows any investors to swap, transfer or sell.

MaxTX Notes:

Auditor Notes:

Project Owner Notes:

Project Has No MaxTX





Pause Trade Check

The Project Owners of Courage Inu don't have the ability to stop or pause trading.

The Team has done a great job to avoid stop trading, and investors has the ability to trade at any given time without any problems

Pause Trade Notes:

Auditor Notes: Project owner has to enable trading, Trading may revert if marketingAddress would be a contract

Project Owner Notes:

Owner can't pause trading





Contract Ownership

The contract ownership of Courage Inu is not currently renounced. The ownership of the contract grants special powers to the protocol creators, making them the sole addresses that can call sensible ownable functions that may alter the state of the protocol.

**The current owner is the address
0x80a27Ccff1DA37448cF6dF4A782C71e616FA3676
which can be viewed:
[HERE](#)**

The owner wallet has the power to call the functions displayed on the privileged functions chart below, if the owner's wallet is compromised, they could exploit these privileges.

We recommend the team renounce ownership at the right time, if possible, or gradually migrate to a timelock with governing functionalities regarding transparency and safety considerations.

We recommend the team use a Multisignature Wallet if the contract is not going to be renounced; this will give the team more control over the contract.





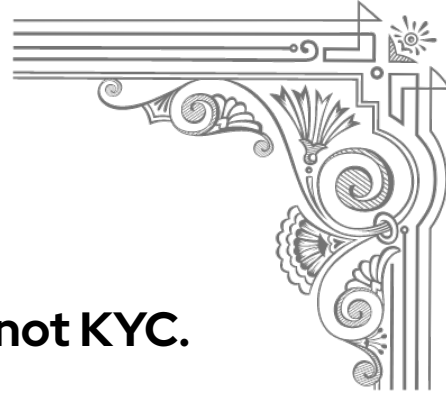
Liquidity Ownership

The token does not have liquidity at the moment of the audit, block

If liquidity is unlocked, then the token developers can do what is infamously known as 'rugpull'. Once investors start buying token from the exchange, the liquidity pool will accumulate more and more coins of established value (e.g., ETH or BNB or Tether). This is because investors are basically sending these tokens of value to the exchange, to get the new token. Developers can withdraw this liquidity from the exchange, cash in all the value and run off with it. Liquidity is locked by renouncing the ownership of liquidity pool (LP) tokens for a fixed time period, by sending them to a time-lock smart contract. Without ownership of LP tokens, developers cannot get liquidity pool funds back. This provides confidence to the investors that the token developers will not run away with the liquidity money. It is now a standard practice that all token developers follow, and this is what really differentiates a scam coin from a real one.

[Read More](#)





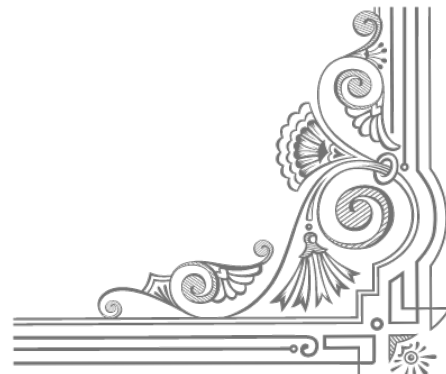
KYC Information

The Project Owners of Courage Inu is not KYC.

KYC Information Notes:

Auditor Notes: No information found.

Project Owner Notes:





Smart Contract Vulnerability Checks

ID	Severity	Name	File	location
SWC-100	Pass	Function Default Visibility	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-101	Pass	Integer Overflow and Underflow.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-102	Pass	Outdated Compiler Version file.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-103	Low	A floating pragma is set.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 12 C: 0
SWC-104	Pass	Unchecked Call Return Value.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-105	Pass	Unprotected Ether Withdrawal.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-106	Pass	Unprotected SELFDESTRUCT Instruction	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-107	Pass	Read of persistent state following external call.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-108	Pass	State variable visibility is not set..	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-109	Pass	Uninitialized Storage Pointer.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-110	Pass	Assert Violation.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-111	Pass	Use of Deprecated Solidity Functions.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-112	Pass	Delegate Call to Untrusted Callee.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0



ID	Severity	Name	File	location
SWC-113	Pass	Multiple calls are executed in the same transaction.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-114	Pass	Transaction Order Dependence.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-115	Pass	Authorization through tx.origin.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-116	Pass	A control flow decision is made based on The block.timestamp environment variable.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-117	Pass	Signature Malleability.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-118	Pass	Incorrect Constructor Name.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-119	Pass	Shadowing State Variables.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-120	Pass	Potential use of block.number as source of randomness.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-121	Pass	Missing Protection against Signature Replay Attacks.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-122	Pass	Lack of Proper Signature Verification.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-123	Pass	Requirement Violation.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-124	Pass	Write to Arbitrary Storage Location.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-125	Pass	Incorrect Inheritance Order.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-126	Pass	Insufficient Gas Griefing.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-127	Pass	Arbitrary Jump with Function Type Variable.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0



ID	Severity	Name	File	location
SWC-128	Pass	DoS With Block Gas Limit.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-129	Pass	Typographical Error.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-130	Pass	Right-To-Left-Override control character (U+202E).	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-131	Pass	Presence of unused variables.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-132	Pass	Unexpected Ether balance.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-133	Pass	Hash Collisions with Multiple Variable Length Arguments.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-134	Pass	Message call with hardcoded gas amount.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-135	Pass	Code With No Effects (Irrelevant/Dead Code).	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0
SWC-136	Pass	Unencrypted Private Data On-Chain.	COURAGE INU.sol	L: 0 C: 0

We scan the contract for additional security issues using MYTHX and industry-standard security scanning tools.



Smart Contract Vulnerability Details

SWC-103 - Floating Pragma.

CWE-664: Improper Control of a Resource Through its Lifetime.

References:

Description:

Contracts should be deployed with the same compiler version and flags that they have been tested with thoroughly. Locking the pragma helps to ensure that contracts do not accidentally get deployed using, for example, an outdated compiler version that might introduce bugs that affect the contract system negatively.

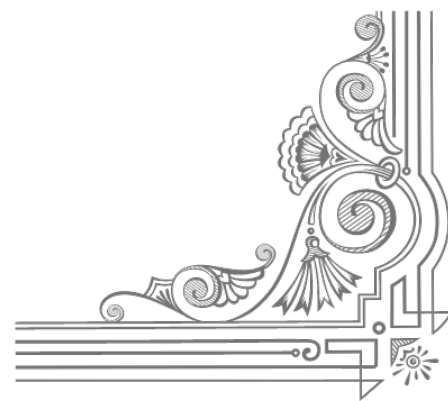
Remediation:

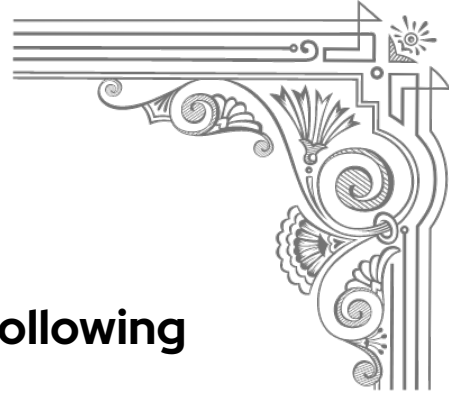
Lock the pragma version and also consider known bugs (<https://github.com/ethereum/solidity/releases>) for the compiler version that is chosen.

Pragma statements can be allowed to float when a contract is intended for consumption by other developers, as in the case with contracts in a library or EthPM package. Otherwise, the developer would need to manually update the pragma in order to compile locally.

References:

Ethereum Smart Contract Best Practices - Lock pragmas to specific compiler version.





Inheritance

The contract for Courage Inu has the following inheritance structure.

**The Project has a Total Supply of
420,000,000,000,000,000**





Social Media Checks

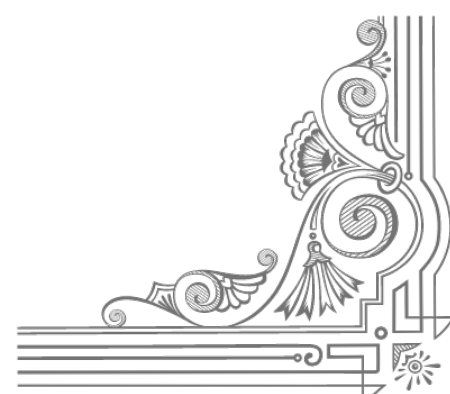
Social Media	URL	Result
Twitter	https://twitter.com/courage_inu	Pass
Other	https://github.com/courageinu	PASS
Website	https://courageinu.com	Pass
Telegram	https://t.me/courage_inu	Pass

We recommend to have 3 or more social media sources including a completed working websites.

Social Media Information Notes:

Auditor Notes: undefined

Project Owner Notes:





Assessment Results

Score Results

Review	Score
Overall Score	89/100
Auditor Score	90/100
Review by Section	Score
Manual Scan Score	41/50
SWC Scan Score	48 /50
Advance Check Score	undefined /0

The Following Score System Has been Added to this page to help understand the value of the audit, the maximum score is 100, however to attain that value the project must pass and provide all the data needed for the assessment. Our Passing Score has been changed to 80 Points, if a project does not attain 80% is an automatic failure. Read our notes and final assessment below.

Audit Passed

Audit Passed

Current project reviewed successfully passed audit, meeting all requirements for approval per Analytix Audit guidelines.



@FreddyCryptos
Founder & CEO

Today's Date
Dubai - United Arab Emirates





Assessment Results

Important Notes:

- No High-Risk Exploits/Vulnerabilities Were Found in the Source Code.

Auditor Score =90
Audit Passed

Audit Passed

Current project reviewed successfully passed audit, meeting all requirements for approval per Analytix Audit guidelines.



@FreddyCryptos
Founder & CEO

Today's Date
Dubai - United Arab Emirates



Appendix

Finding Categories

Centralization / Privilege

Centralization / Privilege findings refer to either feature logic or implementation of components that act against the nature of decentralization, such as explicit ownership or specialized access roles in combination with a mechanism to relocate funds.

Gas Optimization

Gas Optimization findings do not affect the functionality of the code but generate different, more optimal EVM opcodes resulting in a reduction on the total gas cost of a transaction.

Logical Issue

Logical Issue findings detail a fault in the logic of the linked code, such as an incorrect notion on how block.timestamp works.

Control Flow

Control Flow findings concern the access control imposed on functions, such as owner-only functions being invoke-able by anyone under certain circumstances.

Volatile Code

Volatile Code findings refer to segments of code that behave unexpectedly on certain edge cases that may result in a vulnerability.

Coding Style

Coding Style findings usually do not affect the generated byte-code but rather comment on how to make the codebase more legible and, as a result, easily maintainable.

Inconsistency

Inconsistency findings refer to functions that should seemingly behave similarly yet contain different code, such as a constructor assignment imposing different requirements on the input variables than a setter function.

Coding Best Practices

ERC 20 Coding Standards are a set of rules that each developer should follow to ensure the code meets a set of criteria and is readable by all the developers.





Disclaimer

Analytix Audit has conducted an independent security assessment to verify the integrity of and highlight any vulnerabilities or errors, intentional or unintentional, that may be present in the reviewed code for the scope of this assessment. This report does not constitute agreement, acceptance, or advocacy for the Project, and users relying on this report should not consider this as having any merit for financial advice in any shape, form, or nature. The contracts audited do not account for any economic developments that the Project in question may pursue, and the veracity of the findings thus presented in this report relate solely to the proficiency, competence, aptitude, and discretion of our independent auditors, who make no guarantees nor assurance that the contracts are entirely free of exploits, bugs, vulnerabilities or deprecation of technologies.

All information provided in this report does not constitute financial or investment advice, nor should it be used to signal that any persons reading this report should invest their funds without sufficient individual due diligence, regardless of the findings presented. Information is provided 'as is, and Analytix Audit is under no covenant to audited completeness, accuracy, or solidity of the contracts. In no event will Analytix Audit or its partners, employees, agents, or parties related to the provision of this audit report be liable to any parties for, or lack thereof, decisions or actions with regards to the information provided in this audit report.

The assessment services provided by Analytix Audit are subject to dependencies and are under continuing development. You agree that your access or use, including but not limited to any services, reports, and materials, will be at your sole risk on an as-is, where-is, and as-available basis. Cryptographic tokens are emergent technologies with high levels of technical risk and uncertainty. The assessment reports could include false positives, negatives, and unpredictable results. The services may access, and depend upon, multiple layers of third parties.

