

Министерство науки и высшего образования Российской Федерации

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение

высшего образования

«Московский государственный технический университет имени Н.Э. Баумана

(национальный исследовательский университет)» (МГТУ им. Н.Э. Баумана)

ФАКУЛЬТЕТ <u>«Информатика и системы управления»</u>

КАФЕДРА <u>«Программное обеспечение ЭВМ и информационные технологии»</u>

Лабораторная работа № <u>9</u> По курсу «Операционные системы»

Тема Обработчики прерываний

Студент Неклепаева А. Н.

Группа ИУ7-63б

Преподаватель Рязанова Н. Ю.

Москва. 2020 г.

Задание №1

- Написать загружаемый модуль ядра, в котором зарегистрировать обработчик аппаратного прерывания с флагом IRQF_SHARED.
- Инициализировать тасклет.
- В обработчике прерывания запланировать тасклет на выполнение.
- Вывести информацию о тасклете используя, или printk(), или seq_file interface linux/seq_file.h> (Jonathan Corber: http://lwn.net//Articales//driver-porting/).

Листинг кода

```
#include linux/module.h>
 1
     #include linux/kernel.h>
 2
     #include linux/init.h>
 3
     #include linux/interrupt.h>
 4
     #include linux/sched.h>
 5
 6
 7
     MODULE LICENSE( "GPL" );
     MODULE AUTHOR( "Anastasia Neklepaeva");
 8
 9
10
     static int irq = 1;
11
     static int dev id;
     void tasklet_func( unsigned long data );
12
     char tasklet data[] = "tasklet_func_was_called";
13
14
     // keyboard controller
15
     #define DFN IRQ 1
16
17
18
     // статическое создание тасклета
     DECLARE TASKLET (tasklet, tasklet func, (unsigned long) &tasklet data);
19
20
21
     // обработчик прерывания
22
     static irgreturn t irg handler( int irg, void *dev id )
23
24
        if (irq == DFN IRQ)
25
          // запланирование тасклета на выполнение
26
27
          tasklet schedule(&tasklet);
          return IRQ HANDLED; // прерывание обработано
28
29
        else return IRQ NONE; // прерывание не обработано
30
31
     }
32
     void tasklet func(unsigned long data)
33
34
        // получение кода нажатой клавиши клавиатуры
35
36
        int code = inb(0x60);
37
        char * ascii[84] =
        {"_", "Esc", "1", "2", "3", "4", "5", "6", "7", "8", "9", "0", "-", "+", "Backspace",
38
        "Tab", "Q", "W", "E", "R", "T", "Y", "U", "I", "O", "P", "[", "]", "Enter", "Ctrl",
39
        "A". "S". "D". "F". "G". "H". "J", "K", "L", ";", "\"", "', "Shift (left)", "|",
40
        "Z", "X", "C", "V", "B", "N", "M", "<", ">", "?", "Shift (right)",
41
42
        "*", "Alt", "Space", "CapsLock",
```

```
"F1", "F2", "F3", "F4", "F5", "F6", "F7", "F8", "F9", "F10",
43
         "NumLock", "ScrollLock", "Home", "Up", "Page-Up", "-", "Left",
44
         "u", "Right", "+", "End", "Down", "Page-Down", "Insert", "Delete"};
45
46
        if (code < 84)
47
48
           printk("+utasklet:ukeyboardu%s\n", ascii[code]);
49
     }
50
51
52
     static int init md init( void )
53
     {
54
        // регистрация обработчика аппаратного прерывания
        int rc = request irq(irq, irq handler, IRQF SHARED, "my_irq_handler", &dev id);
55
56
        if (rc)
57
           printk("+utasklet:uregisteruinterruptuhandleruerror!\n");
58
59
           return rc;
60
        printk("+utasklet:umoduleuloaded!\n" );
61
62
        return 0;
     }
63
64
65
     static void __exit md_exit( void )
66
     {
        tasklet_kill( &tasklet );
67
        free irq(irq, &dev id);
68
        printk("+utasklet:umoduleuunloaded!\n");
69
70
     }
71
72
     module_init( md_init );
73
     module exit( md exit);
```

Демонстрация работы

Загрузка модуля ядра

```
anastasia@anastasia-Swift-SF314-54G:~/bmstu/sem_6/os/lab_09/1$ sudo insmod taskl
et.ko
[sudo] пароль для anastasia:
anastasia@anastasia-Swift-SF314-54G:~/bmstu/sem_6/os/lab_09/1$ lsmod
Module Size Used by
tasklet 16384 0
```

Выгрузка модуля, проверка системного лога

```
anastasia@anastasia-Swift-SF314-54G:~/bmstu/sem_6/os/lab_09/1$ sudo rmmod tasklet
           astasia@anastasia-Swift-SF314-54G:~/bmstu
astasia@anastasia-Swift-SF314-54G:~/bmstu
849.454748] + tasklet: module loaded!
851.555130] + tasklet: keyboard L
851.809611] + tasklet: keyboard S
852.193509] + tasklet: keyboard M
852.742373] + tasklet: keyboard D
853.061652] + tasklet: keyboard D
853.578929] + tasklet: keyboard Enter
863.160338] + tasklet: keyboard S
863.548917] + tasklet: keyboard D
864.035486] + tasklet: keyboard D
864.035486] + tasklet: keyboard D
865.073395] + tasklet: keyboard R
865.420776] + tasklet: keyboard M
865.624222] + tasklet: keyboard M
866.284399] + tasklet: keyboard M
866.739785] + tasklet: keyboard D
866.739785] + tasklet: keyboard D
866.905799] + tasklet: keyboard Space
869.123953] + tasklet: keyboard S
869.444027] + tasklet: keyboard A
869.686104] + tasklet: keyboard S
870.147389] + tasklet: keyboard S
870.147389] + tasklet: keyboard T
889.686104] + tasklet: keyboard S
870.147389] + tasklet: keyboard S
870.147389] + tasklet: keyboard Tab
872.168166] + tasklet: keyboard Enter
872.186785] + tasklet: module unloaded!

Вывод содержимого файла /proc/inter
anastasia@anastasia-Swift-SF314-54G:~/bmstu/sem_6/os/lab_09/1$ dmesg | grep tasklet
```

Вывол солержимого файла /proc/interrupts

| 1 | эывод | содери | KHMOT | э фан | ла/рг | | nupis | | |
|---------|--------------|--------|-------|-------|---------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| anastas | ia@anastasia | | | | | | | | |
| | CPU0 | CPU1 | CPU2 | CPU3 | CPU4 | CPU5 | CPU6 | CPU7 | |
| 0: | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | IR-IO-APIC 2-edge timer |
| 1: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 982 | 0 | 0 | IR-IO-APIC 1-edge i8042, my_irq_handler |
| 8: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | IR-IO-APIC 8-edge rtc0 |
| 9: | 0 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | IR-IO-APIC 9-fasteoi acpi |
| 14: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | IR-IO-APIC 14-fasteoi INT344B:00 |
| 16: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <pre>IR-IO-APIC 16-fasteoi idma64.0, i2c_designware.0</pre> |
| 17: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1347347 | 0 | 0 | 0 | <pre>IR-IO-APIC 17-fasteoi idma64.1, i2c_designware.1</pre> |
| 51: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 93748 | 0 | 0 | IR-IO-APIC 51-fasteoi ELAN0504:00 |
| 120: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | DMAR-MSI 0-edge dmar0 |
| 121: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | DMAR-MSI 1-edge dmar1 |
| 122: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | IR-PCI-MSI 458752-edge aerdrv, PCIe PME |
| 123: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | IR-PCI-MSI 468992-edge aerdrv, PCIe PME |
| 124: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 200 | 0 | 0 | 0 | IR-PCI-MSI 327680-edge xhci_hcd |
| 125: | 0 | 28410 | 0 | 0 | 27551 | 0 | 0 | 0 | IR-PCI-MSI 376832-edge ahci[0000:00:17.0] |
| 126: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | IR-PCI-MSI 360448-edge mei_me |
| 127: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 357 | 5677 | |
| 128: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 63201 | 0 | | |
| 129: | 0 | 1544 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | | IR-PCI-MSI 524288-edge nvkm |
| 130: | 0 | 0 | 2049 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | IR-PCI-MSI 514048-edge snd_hda_intel:card0 |
| NMI: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Non-maskable interrupts |
| LOC: | 68110 | 63759 | 61655 | 64498 | 73748 | 85919 | 58608 | 67475 | Local timer interrupts |
| SPU: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Spurious interrupts |
| PMI: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Performance monitoring interrupts |
| IWI: | 18 | 7 | 41 | 3 | 3 | 5519 | 75 | 98 | IRQ work interrupts |
| RTR: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | APIC ICR read retries |
| RES: | 10656 | 4325 | 4414 | 1898 | 2431 | 2219 | 3837 | 1171 | Rescheduling interrupts |
| CAL: | 8494 | 7867 | 7189 | 7506 | 8454 | 8064 | 6111 | 7499 | Function call interrupts |
| TLB: | 1897 | 2370 | 1393 | 1720 | 2070 | 2028 | 2347 | 1800 | TLB shootdowns |
| TRM: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Thermal event interrupts |
| THR: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Threshold APIC interrupts |
| DFR: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Deferred Error APIC interrupts |
| MCE: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Machine check exceptions |
| MCP: | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | Machine check polls |
| HYP: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Hypervisor callback interrupts |
| ERR: | 0 | | | | | | | | |
| MIS: | 0 | | | | | 0 | 0 | _ | Destal interest antification court |
| PIN: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Posted-interrupt notification event |
| NPI: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Nested posted-interrupt event |
| PIW: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | _ 0 | 0 | 0 | Posted-interrupt wakeup event |

Видим разделение линии IRQ

Задание №2

- Написать загружаемый модуль ядра, в котором зарегистрировать обработчик аппаратного прерывания с флагом IRQF_SHARED.
- Инициализировать очередь работ.
- В обработчике прерывания запланировать очередь работ на выполнение.
- Вывести информацию об очереди работ используя, или printk(), или seq_file interface linux/seq_file.h> (Jonathan Corber: http://lwn.net//Articales//driver-porting/).

Листинг кода

```
#include linux/module.h>
 1
     #include linux/kernel.h>
 2
     #include linux/init.h>
 3
     #include linux/interrupt.h>
 4
     #include linux/sched.h>
 5
     #include linux/workqueue.h>
 6
 7
     MODULE_LICENSE( "GPL" );
 8
     MODULE AUTHOR( "Anastasia_Neklepaeva" );
 9
10
     static int irq = 1;
11
     static int dev id;
12
     struct workqueue struct *workqueue;
13
     void work func(struct work struct *w);
14
15
16
     // keyboard controller
     #define DFN IRQ 1
17
18
     // поместить задачу в очередь работ
19
     DECLARE WORK(work, work func);
20
21
22
     // обработчик прерывания
     static irqreturn_t irq handler( int irq, void *dev id )
23
24
        if (irq == DFN IRQ)
25
26
           // добавление задачи в очередь работ
27
           queue work(workqueue, &work);
28
           return IRQ HANDLED; // прерывание обработано
29
30
        else return IRQ NONE; // прерывание не обработано
31
32
33
34
     void work func(struct work struct *w)
35
     {
36
        // получение кода нажатой клавиши клавиатуры
        int code = inb(0x60);
37
        char * ascii[84] =
38
        {"u", "Esc", "1", "2", "3", "4", "5", "6", "7", "8", "9", "0", "-", "+", "Backspace", "Tab", "Q", "W", "E", "R", "T", "Y", "U", "I", "0", "P", "[", "]", "Enter", "Ctrl",
39
40
         "A", "S", "D", "F", "G", "H", "J", "K", "L", ";", "\"", "', "Shift (left)", "|",
41
```

```
"Z", "X", "C", "V", "B", "N", "M", "<", ">", "?", "Shift (right)",
42
         "*", "Alt", "Space", "CapsLock",
43
         "F1", "F2", "F3", "F4", "F5", "F6", "F7", "F8", "F9", "F10",
44
         "NumLock", "ScrollLock", "Home", "Up", "Page-Up", "-", "Left",
45
         "u", "Right", "+", "End", "Down", "Page-Down", "Insert", "Delete"};
46
47
        if (code < 84)
48
49
           printk("+_workqueue:_keyboard_%\n", ascii[code]);
50
     }
51
52
     static int __init md_init( void )
53
54
55
        // регистрация обработчика аппаратного прерывания
56
        int rc = request irq(irq, irq handler, IRQF SHARED, "my_irq_handler", &dev id);
        if (rc)
57
58
59
           printk("+uworkqueue:uregisteruinterruptuhandleruerror!\n");
60
           return rc;
61
62
63
        //создание очереди работ
        workqueue = create workqueue( "workqueue" );
64
65
66
        if (!workqueue)
67
68
           printk("+uworkqueue:ucreate_workqueueuerror!\n");
69
           return -1;
70
71
        printk("+\( \subseteq \text{workqueue} : \( \subseteq \text{module} \) loaded! \n \( \subseteq \);
72
73
        return 0:
     }
74
75
     static void __exit md_exit( void )
76
77
78
        flush workqueue(workqueue);
79
        destroy workqueue(workqueue);
80
        free irq(irq, &dev id);
81
        printk("+\_workqueue:\_module\_unloaded!\n");
82
     }
83
84
     module init( md init );
     module exit( md exit);
85
```

Демонстрация работы

Загрузка модуля ядра

```
anastasia@anastasia-Swift-SF314-54G:~/bmstu/sem_6/os/lab_09/2$ sudo insmod wq.ko
[sudo] пароль для anastasia:
anastasia@anastasia-Swift-SF314-54G:~/bmstu/sem_6/os/lab_09/2$ lsmod
Module Size Used by
wq 16384 0
```

Выгрузка модуля, проверка системного лога

```
anastasia@anastasia-Swift-SF314-54G:~/bmstu/sem_6/os/lab_09/2$ sudo rmmod wq
              stasia@anastasia-Swift-SF314-54G:~/bmstu/s
57.270914] + workqueue: module loaded!
59.770305] + workqueue: keyboard L
60.032555] + workqueue: keyboard S
60.427434] + workqueue: keyboard M
61.850323] + workqueue: keyboard D
64.495777] + workqueue: keyboard D
64.495777] + workqueue: keyboard S
66.338140] + workqueue: keyboard U
66.516178] + workqueue: keyboard D
67.394448] + workqueue: keyboard D
67.632906] + workqueue: keyboard Space
68.535708] + workqueue: keyboard R
68.848318] + workqueue: keyboard M
69.003186] + workqueue: keyboard M
69.003186] + workqueue: keyboard D
70.236100] + workqueue: keyboard D
70.236100] + workqueue: keyboard D
71.248797] + workqueue: keyboard W
71.507844] + workqueue: keyboard Q
72.809442] + workqueue: keyboard Enter
72.828555] + workqueue: module unloaded!
anastasia@anastasia-Swift-SF314-54G:~/bmstu/sem_6/os/lab_09/2$ dmesg | grep workqueue
```

Вывол солержимого файла /proc/interrupts

| L | оывод (| содерж | кимогс |) фаил | a/pro | ${ m c_{/mter}}$ | rupts | | |
|----------|---------|--------|--------|--------|-------|------------------|-----------|-------|---|
| anastasi | | | | | | cat /proc/i | nterrupts | | |
| | CPU0 | CPU1 | CPU2 | CPU3 | CPU4 | CPU5 | CPU6 | CPU7 | |
| Θ: | 13 | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | IR-IO-APIC 2-edge timer |
| 1: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | 1333 | Θ | Θ | IR-IO-APIC 1-edge i8042, my_irq_handler |
| 8: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | 1 | Θ | IR-IO-APIC 8-edge rtc0 |
| 9: | Θ | 20 | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | IR-IO-APIC 9-fasteoi acpi |
| 14: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | IR-IO-APIC 14-fasteoi INT344B:00 |
| 16: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | <pre>IR-IO-APIC 16-fasteoi idma64.0, i2c_designware.0</pre> |
| 17: | Θ | Θ | Θ | 915622 | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | <pre>IR-IO-APIC 17-fasteoi idma64.1, i2c_designware.1</pre> |
| 51: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | 65087 | Θ | Θ | Θ | IR-IO-APIC 51-fasteoi ELAN0504:00 |
| 120: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | DMAR-MSI 0-edge dmar0 |
| 121: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | DMAR-MSI 1-edge dmar1 |
| 122: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | IR-PCI-MSI 458752-edge aerdrv, PCIe PME |
| 123: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | IR-PCI-MSI 468992-edge aerdrv, PCIe PME |
| 124: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | 205 | Θ | Θ | Θ | IR-PCI-MSI 327680-edge xhci_hcd |
| 125: | Θ | 28077 | Θ | Θ | 25007 | Θ | Θ | Θ | IR-PCI-MSI 376832-edge ahci[0000:00:17.0] |
| 126: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | 40 | Θ | Θ | IR-PCI-MSI 360448-edge mei_me |
| 127: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | 354 | 6687 | IR-PCI-MSI 1048576-edge iwlwifi |
| 128: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | 91900 | Θ | 720 | IR-PCI-MSI 32768-edge i915 |
| 129: | Θ | 1899 | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | IR-PCI-MSI 514048-edge snd_hda_intel:card0 |
| 130: | Θ | Θ | 1419 | Θ | Θ | Θ | 7 | Θ | IR-PCI-MSI 524288-edge nvkm |
| NMI: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Non-maskable interrupts |
| LOC: | 65663 | 69393 | 67304 | 78227 | 76241 | 110799 | 62759 | 70973 | Local timer interrupts |
| SPU: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Spurious interrupts |
| PMI: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Performance monitoring interrupts |
| IWI: | 34 | 14 | 18 | 73 | 13 | 10387 | 199 | 167 | IRQ work interrupts |
| RTR: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | APIC ICR read retries |
| RES: | 13517 | 5909 | 5647 | 4505 | 1864 | 3018 | 4049 | 1645 | Rescheduling interrupts |
| CAL: | 8761 | 7659 | 6761 | 5952 | 7957 | 7454 | 7757 | 7580 | Function call interrupts |
| TLB: | 2526 | 2252 | 1453 | 2206 | 2035 | 1890 | 2008 | 1866 | TLB shootdowns |
| TRM: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Thermal event interrupts |
| THR: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Threshold APIC interrupts |
| DFR: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Deferred Error APIC interrupts |
| MCE: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Machine check exceptions |
| MCP: | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | Machine check polls |
| HYP: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Hypervisor callback interrupts |
| ERR: | Θ | | | | | | | | |
| MIS: | Θ | | | | | | | | |
| PIN: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Posted-interrupt notification event |
| NPI: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Nested posted-interrupt event |
| PIW: | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | Θ | 0 | Θ | Θ | Posted-interrupt wakeup event |

Видим разделение линии IRQ