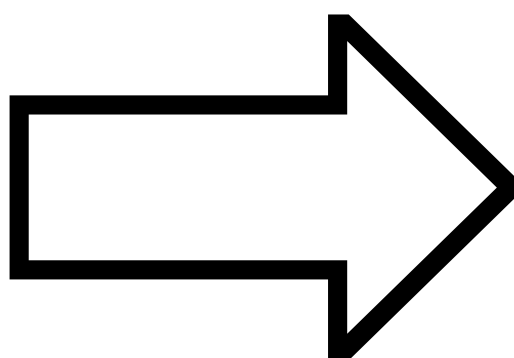
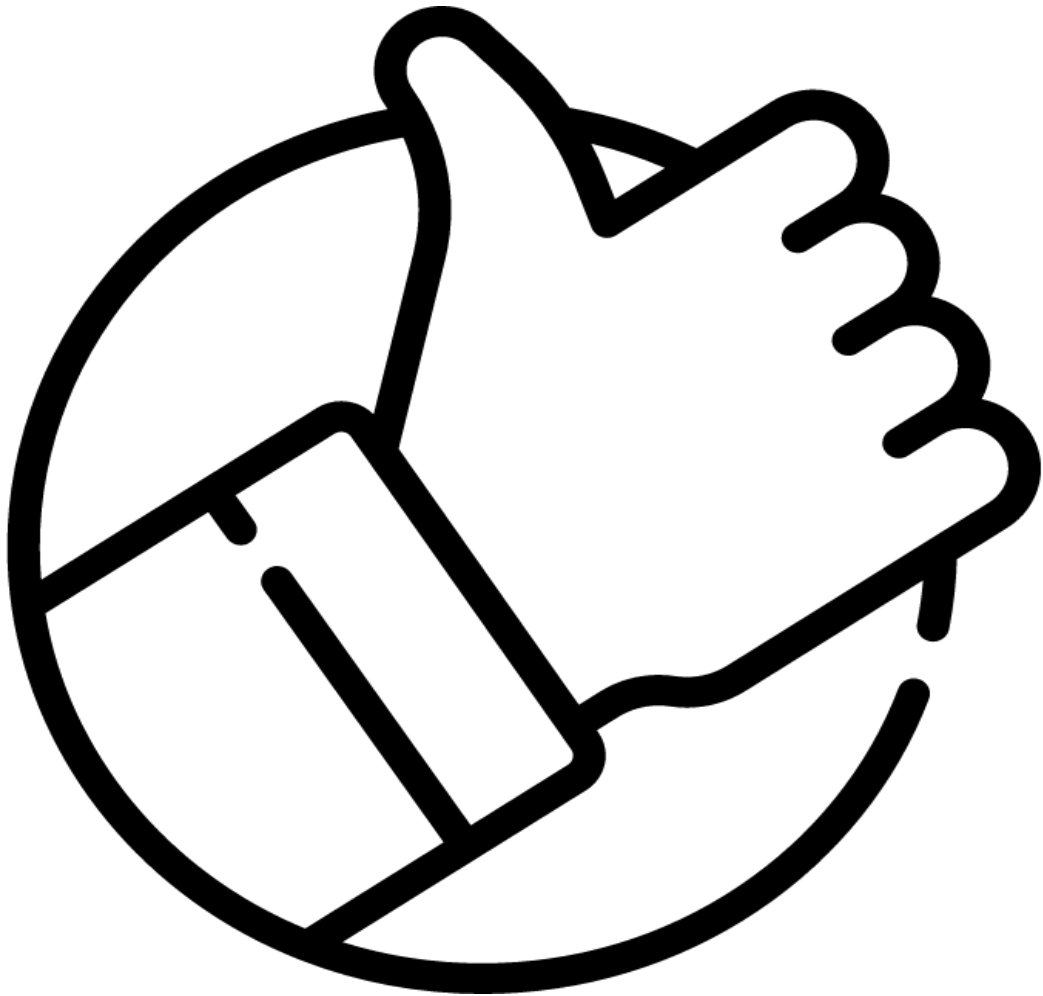




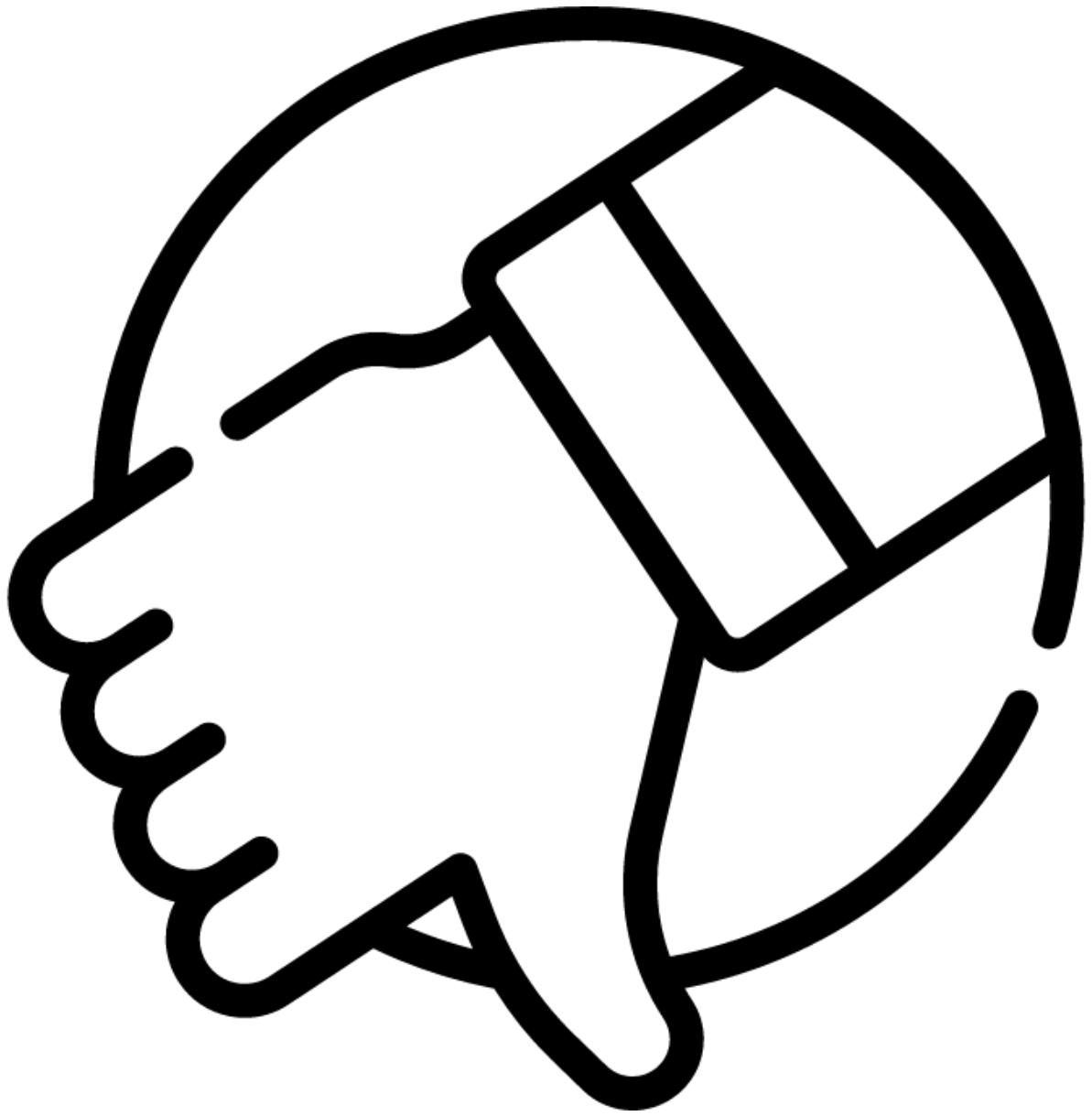
Şi / Cu



La / Către



Da



Nu



Aici



Acasă