

UNKNOWN TARGET FUNCTION

$$f: \mathcal{X} \rightarrow \mathcal{Y}$$

(ideal credit approval function)

TRAINING EXAMPLES

$$(\mathbf{x}^{(i)}, y^{(i)}), \dots, (\mathbf{x}^{(N-1)}, y^{(N-1)})$$

(historical records of credit customers)

**LEARNING
ALGORITHM**

$$\mathcal{A}$$

**FINAL
HYPOTHESIS**

$$g \approx f$$

(final credit approval formula)

**EXPLAIN
HYPOTHESIS**

$$h \approx g, g(\mathbf{x}_{(-j)}^{(i)}), 1/N \sum g(\mathbf{x}_j, \mathbf{x}_{(-j)})$$

*(explain results with surrogate models,
partial dependence, reason codes, etc.)*

HYPOTHESIS SET

$$\mathcal{H}$$

(set of candidate formulas)