

1. Hadoop을 설치 한다.
2. 설정 파일을 설정 한다.
3. Hadoop을 가동 한다.
4. Hadoop 관리화면 가동
5. Hive 설치
6. Java Application 연동 테스트

## 1.Hadoop을 설치 한다.

### 하둡과 jdk의 압축을 푼다

```
jdk1.8.0_161/jre/Welcome.html
jdk1.8.0_161/jre/README
jdk1.8.0_161/README.html
[root@master 다운로드]# tar xvfz hadoop-1.2.1.tar.gz
```

```
jdk1.8.0_161/jre/README
jdk1.8.0_161/README.html
root@master 다운로드]# tar xvfz jdk-8u161-linux-x64.tar.gz
```

### /usr/local/ 에 폴더를 복사한다

```
jdk-8u161-linux-x64.tar.gz jdk1.8.0_161/
[root@master 다운로드]# cp -r jdk1.8.0_161/ /usr/local
[root@master 다운로드]# cp -r hadoop-1.2.1 /usr/local
[root@master 다운로드]#
```

## 2.설정 파일을 설정 한다.

### 환경설정 파일 초기화(jdk버전 확인 필수)

```
52 JAVA_HOME=/usr/local/jdk-9.0.4
53 HADOOP_HOME=/usr/local/hadoop-1.2.1
54 CLASSPATH=/usr/local/jdk-9.0.4/lib
55 export JAVA_HOME
56 export HADOOP_HOME
57 export CLASSPATH
58 PATH=$HADOOP_HOME/bin:$JAVA_HOME/bin:$PATH
59
```

```
[root@master bin]# ln -s /usr/local/jdk1.8.0_161/bin/java java
[root@master bin]# cd
[root@master ~]# java -version
java version "1.8.0_161"
Java(TM) SE Runtime Environment (build 1.8.0_161-b12)
Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM (build 25.161-b12, mixed mode)
[root@master ~]# ls -la java
ls: cannot access java: 그런 파일이나 디렉터리가 없습니다
[root@master ~]# cd /usr/bin
[root@master bin]# ls -la java
lrwxrwxrwx. 1 root root 32 3월 22 11:42 java -> /usr/local/jdk1.8.0_161/bin/java
```

## Ssh 설정

```
[root@master ~]# ssh-keygen -t dsa -P '' -f ~/.ssh/id_dsa
Generating public/private dsa key pair.
Created directory '/root/.ssh'.
Your identification has been saved in /root/.ssh/id_dsa.
Your public key has been saved in /root/.ssh/id_dsa.pub.
The key fingerprint is:
c7: d5: f1: e6: 4a: 72: 1c: d2: 2b: b6: f6: 61: df: 1d: fb: 13 root@master
The key's randomart image is:
+--[ DSA 1024]-----+
|          .          |
|         o o         |
|        o + o        |
|       . . o =       |
|      S o + = .      |
|     . . * E         |
|    o + . .          |
|   . o + =          |
|  . . B             |
+-----+
[root@master ~]# cd .ssh
[root@master .ssh]# ls
id_dsa id_dsa.pub
```

```
[root@master .ssh]# cat id_dsa.pub >> authorized_keys
[root@master .ssh]# ls
authorized_keys id_dsa id_dsa.pub
[root@master .ssh]#
```

**vi core-site.xml, vi hdfs-site.xml, vi mapred-site.xml** 를 차례로 아래와 같이 기  
입.

```
<configuration>
  <property>
    <name>fs.default.name</name>
    <value>hdfs://localhost:9000</value>
  </property>
  <property>
    <name>dfs.tmp.dir</name>
    <value>/usr/local/hadoop-1.2.1/tmp</value>
  </property>
</configuration>
```

```
<configuration>
  <property>
    <name>dfs.replication</name>
    <value>1</value>
  </property>
  <property>
    <name>dfs.name.dir</name>
    <value>/usr/local/hadoop-1.2.1/name</value>
  </property>
  <property>
    <name>dfs.data.dir</name>
    <value>/usr/local/hadoop-1.2.1/data</value>
  </property>
  <property>
    <name>dfs.webhdfs.enabled</name>
    <value>true</value>
  </property>
```

```
<configuration>
  <property>
    <name>mapred.job.tracker</name>
    <value>localhost:9001</value>
  </property>
</configuration>
```

## 방화벽 해제

```
root@master conf]# systemctl stop firewalld
root@master conf]# systemctl disable firewalld
root@master conf]#
```

**Cd /usr/local/hadoop-1.2.1/conf 에서 hadoop-env.sh 열어서 아래와 같이 추가**

```
8 # The java implementation to use.  Required.
9 export JAVA_HOME=/usr/local/jdk1.8.0_161
10 export HADOOP_HOME_WARN_SUPPRESS="TRUE"
```

**하고 재부팅 한후 하둡 실행시켜본다**

## 3.Hadoop을 가동 한다.

```
[root@master ~]# hadoop
Usage: hadoop [--config confdir] COMMAND
where COMMAND is one of:
  namenode -format          format the DFS filesystem
  secondarynamenode        run the DFS secondary namenode
  namenode                  run the DFS namenode
  datanode                  run a DFS datanode
  dfsadmin                  run a DFS admin client
  mradmin                   run a Map-Reduce admin client
  fsck                      run a DFS filesystem checking utility
  fs                        run a generic filesystem user client
  balancer                  run a cluster balancing utility
  oiv                       apply the offline fsimage viewer to an fsimage
  fetchdt                   fetch a delegation token from the NameNode
  jobtracker                run the MapReduce job Tracker node
  pipes                     run a Pipes job
  tasktracker               run a MapReduce task Tracker node
  historyserver              run job history servers as a standalone daemon
  job                       manipulate MapReduce jobs
  queue                     get information regarding JobQueues
  version                   print the version
  jar <jar>                  run a jar file
  distcp <srcurl> <desturl> copy file or directories recursively
  distcp2 <srcurl> <desturl> DistCp version 2
  archive -archiveName NAME -p <parent path> <src>* <dest> create a hadoop archive
  classpath                 prints the class path needed to get the
                           Hadoop jar and the required libraries
  daemonlog                 get/set the log level for each daemon
or
  CLASSNAME                 run the class named CLASSNAME
Most commands print help when invoked w/o parameters.
```

## 4.Hadoop 관리화면 가동

<http://localhost:50070> 입력

## NameNode 'localhost:9000'

**Started:** Thu Mar 22 14:09:58 KST 2018  
**Version:** 1.2.1, r1503152  
**Compiled:** Mon Jul 22 15:23:09 PDT 2013 by mattf  
**Upgrades:** There are no upgrades in progress.

[Browse the filesystem](#)  
[NameNode Logs](#)

### Cluster Summary

6 files and directories, 2 blocks = 8 total. Heap Size is 59.94 MB / 966.69 MB (6%)

Configured Capacity	:	38.03 GB
DFS Used	:	24 KB
Non DFS Used	:	7.05 GB
DFS Remaining	:	30.98 GB
DFS Used%	:	0 %
DFS Remaining%	:	81.46 %
<a href="#">Live Nodes</a>	:	1
<a href="#">Dead Nodes</a>	:	0
<a href="#">Decommissioning Nodes</a>	:	0
Number of Under-Replicated Blocks	:	0

### NameNode Storage:

Storage Directory	Type	State
/usr/local/hadoop-1.2.1/name	IMAGE_AND_EDITS	Active

## 5. Hive 설치

리눅스 책 555~57p 따라서 마리아디비 깔기, profile설정까지 한다.

```
nothing to do
[root@master ~]# cd 다운로드
[root@master 다운로드]# yum -y localinstall Maria*
[root@master 다운로드]# cp -r apache-hive-1.0.1-bin /usr/local/hive
[root@master 다운로드]# cd
[root@master ~]# vi /etc/profile
[root@master ~]# tar xvfz apache-hive-1.0.1-bin.tar.gz
```

```

root@master 다운로드]# systemctl restart mysql
root@master 다운로드]# systemctl status mysql
mysql.service - LSB: start and stop MySQL
   Loaded: loaded (/etc/rc.d/init.d/mysql)
   Active: active (running) since 목 2018-03-22 14:31:51 KST; 5s ago
   Process: 5063 ExecStart=/etc/rc.d/init.d/mysql start (code=exited status=0/SUCCESS)
   CGroup: /system.slice/mysql.service
           └─5068 /bin/sh /usr/bin/mysqld_safe --datadir=/var/li...
             └─5142 /usr/sbin/mysqld --basedir=/usr --datadir=/var...

3월 22 14:31:51 master mysql[5063]: Starting MySQL. SUCCESS!
3월 22 14:31:51 master systemd[1]: Started LSB: start and stop...
Hint: Some lines were ellipsized, use -l to show in full.
root@master 다운로드]# chkconfig mysql on
root@master 다운로드]# mysqladmin -u root password '111111'
root@master 다운로드]# mysql -u root -p mysql
Enter password: █

```

**로컬호스트에서 접속하는 hive에게 권한을 부여**

**hive\_db를 만들고 그 권한을 hive에게 부여**

```

MariaDB [mysql]> grant all privileges on *.* to 'hive'@localhost'
identified by '111111';
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [mysql]> create database hive_db;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [mysql]> grant all privileges on hive_db.* to 'hive'@% id
entified by '111111' with grant option;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [mysql]> grant all privileges on hive_db.* to 'hive'@local
host' identified by '111111' with grant option;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [mysql]> commit
-> ;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)

MariaDB [mysql]> use hive_db
Database changed
MariaDB [hive_db]> show database;

```

**mysql 작업 끝**

HIVE\_HOME 추가 57,58라인 추가하고 61라인에 패스에 하이브홈을 넣어줌

```
[root@hadoopserver ~]# vi /etc/profile
```

```
52 JAVA_HOME=/usr/local/jdk1.8.0_161
53 HADOOP_HOME=/usr/local/hadoop-1.2.1
54 CLASSPATH=/usr/local/jdk1.8.0_161/lib
55 HIVE_HOME=/usr/local/hive
56 export HIVE_HOME
57 export JAVA_HOME
58 export HADOOP_HOME
59 export CLASSPATH
60 PATH=$HADOOP_HOME/bin:$JAVA_HOME/bin:$PATH
61
```

```
-----
[root@master conf]# touch hive-site.xml
[root@master conf]# vi hive-site.xml
[root@master conf]# cd ..
[root@master hive]# ls
LICENSE  README.txt          bin    examples  lib
NOTICE   RELEASE_NOTES.txt  conf   hcatalog  scripts
[root@master hive]# cd
[root@master ~]# cd 다운로드
[root@master 다운로드]# cp mariadb-java-client-1.3.5.jar /usr/local/hive/lib
[root@master 다운로드]# cd
[root@master ~]# cd /usr/local/hive/lib/
[root@master lib]# ls
```

```
-----
[root@master ~]# hive
18/03/22 15:30:52 WARN conf.HiveConf: DEPRECATED: Configuration
perty hive.metastore.local no longer has any effect. Make sure
rovide a valid value for hive.metastore.uris if you are connect
to a remote metastore.
18/03/22 15:30:52 WARN conf.HiveConf: HiveConf of name hive.met
re.local does not exist

Logging initialized using configuration in jar:file:/usr/local/
/lib/hive-common-1.0.1.jar!/hive-log4j.properties
hive> █
```

## 6. Java Application 연동 테스트

## 테이블 생성

```
Logging initialized using configuration in
/lib/hive-common-1.0.1.jar!/hive-log4j.pro
hive> CREATE TABLE airline_delay(
  > Year INT,
  > MONTH INT,
  > DayofMonth INT,
  > DayofWeek INT,
  > DepTime INT,
  > CRSDepTime INT,
  > ArrTime INT,
  > CRSArrTime INT,
  > UniqueCarrier STRING,
  > FlightNum INT,
  > TailNum STRING,
  > ActualElapsedTime INT,
  > CRSElapsedTime INT.
```

## DATA load 를 해준다

```
Loading data to table default.airline_delay partition (delayyear=20
08)
Partition default.airline_delay{delayyear=2008} stats: [numFiles=1,
numRows=0, totalSize=689413344, rawDataSize=0]
OK
Time taken: 13.471 seconds
hive> LOAD DATA LOCAL INPATH '/root/airline/2007.csv'
  > OVERWRITE INTO TABLE airline_delay
  > PARTITION (delayYear='2007');
Loading data to table default.airline_delay partition (delayyear=20
07)
Partition default.airline_delay{delayyear=2007} stats: [numFiles=1,
numRows=0, totalSize=702878193, rawDataSize=0]
OK
Time taken: 14.966 seconds
hive> █
```

## Hive --service hiveserver2 를 실행시켜 연동을 시킨다



```
e CPU 13.04 sec
2018-03-22 16:44:34,675 Stage-1 map = 100% reduce = 67% Cumulative CPU 16.07 sec
2018-03-22 16:44:42,753 Stage-1 map = 100% reduce = 78% Cumulative CPU 16.07 sec
2018-03-22 16:44:43,765 Stage-1 map = 100% reduce = 100% Cumulative CPU 17.51 sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 17 seconds 510 msec
Ended Job = job_201803221529_0001
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 3 Reduce: 3 Cumulative CPU: 17.51 sec HDFS
Read: 672110523 HDFS Write: 56 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 17 seconds 510 msec
OK
```

### 연동확인

```
SLF4J: Actual binding is of type [org.slf4j.impl.Log4jLoggerFactory
18/03/22 16:43:51 INFO jdbc.HiveConnection: Will try to open client
[["1월",233144],["4월",250085],["2월",233511],["3월",272779]]
Success....
```