



#### A modern look at GRIN

an optimizing functional language back end

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> **EFOP** 2019/20/2











#### **Tartalom**

GRIN áttekintés

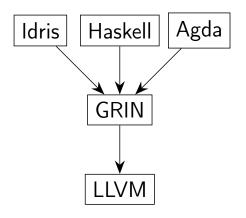
Datalog áttekintés

Strukturális holt-kód eltávolítás

Mérési eredmények

## GRIN áttekintés

#### Graph Reduction Intermediate Notation



#### Front end kód

#### GRIN kód

```
eval p =
                             v <- fetch p
                             case v of
grinMain =
                               (CInt n) -> pure v
  t1 <- store (CInt 1)
                               (CNil)
                                            -> pure v
  t2 <- store (CInt 10)
                               (CCons y ys) -> pure v
  t3 <- store (Fupto t1 t2)
                               (Fupto a b) ->
  t4 <- store (Fsum t3)
                                 zs <- upto a b
  (CInt r) <- eval t4
                                 update p zs
  _prim_int_print r
                                 pure zs
                               (Fsum c) ->
                                 s <- sum c
                                 update p s
                                 pure s
                                  4□ > 4□ > 4□ > 4□ > 4□ > 3□
```

# Datalog áttekintés

#### Logikai programozás

$$c \leftarrow p_1 \wedge p_2 \wedge \cdots \wedge p_n$$

### A GRIN nyelv Datalog modellje (részlet)

$$\frac{p \leftarrow \text{store } n}{\text{Store}(p, n)} \text{ (ER-Store)} \qquad \frac{n \leftarrow \text{fetch } p}{\text{Fetch}(n, p)} \text{ (ER-Fetch)}$$

$$\frac{x \leftarrow \text{update } p \ n}{\text{Update}(x, p, n)} \text{ (ER-Update)}$$

$$\frac{k \leftarrow \text{pure } \text{lit}}{\text{LitAssign}(k, \tau(lit), lit)} \text{ (ER-Lit)}$$

$$\frac{y \leftarrow \text{pure } x}{\text{Move}(y, x)} \text{ (ER-Move)}$$

### Egyszerű points-to elemzés Datalog-ban

$$\frac{\mathtt{Store}(p,n)}{\mathtt{Heap}(p,n)}\;(\mathsf{H}\text{-}\mathsf{Store})\qquad \frac{\mathtt{Update}(*,p,n)}{\mathtt{Heap}(p,n)}\;(\mathsf{H}\text{-}\mathsf{Update}')$$

# Strukturális holt-kód eltávolítás

### Idris példa

```
length : List a -> Int
length Nil = 0
length (Cons x xs)
= 1 + length xs
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```
length p =
 xs <- fetch p
  r <- case xs of
    (Cons y ys) @ alt1 ->
      11 <- length ys
      k1 <- pure 1
      12 <- int_add 11 k1
     pure 12
    (Nil) @ alt2 ->
      k0 <- pure 0
      pure k0
 pure r
```

#### A GRIN program Datalog reprezentációja

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```
FunParam(length,0,p)
Fetch(xs,p)
Case(r,xs)
Alt(r,alt1,CCons)
AltParam(r, CCons, 0, y)
AltParam(r, CCons, 1, ys)
Call(11, length)
CallArgument(11,0,ys)
LitAssign(k1, Int, 1)
Call(12, int_add)
CallArgument(12,0,11)
CallArgument(12,1,k1)
ReturnValue(alt1,12)
```

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  pure r*
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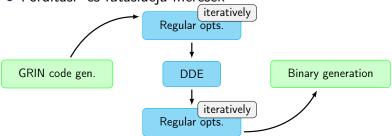
| Var | Liveness                                    |
|-----|---|
| р   | Т   |
| У   |   |
| xs  | $\mathit{Nil}[], \mathit{Cons}[\bot, \top]$ |
| ys  | Т   |
| 11  | Т   |
| k1  | Т   |
| 12  | Т   |
| k0  | Т   |
| r   | $\top$ (feltetelezes)                       |

# Mérési eredmények

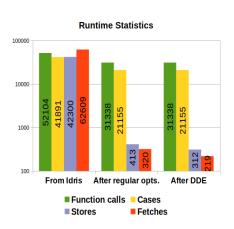
#### Környezet

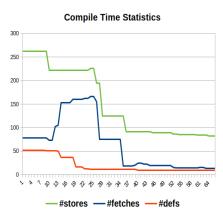
- Kis Idris programok:
   Type-driven Development with Idris Edwin Brady
- Interpretált GRIN programok, és futtatott gépi kód is

• Fordítasi- és futásidejú mérések



#### Length - GRIN statisztikák

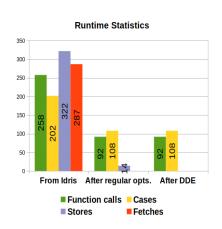


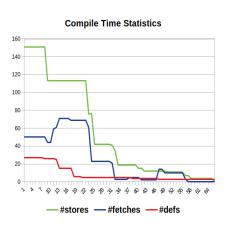


## Length - CPU bináris statisztikák

| Stage       | Size  | Inst.   | Stores | Loads   | Mem.   |
|-------------|-------|---------|--------|---------|--------|
| idris       | -     | 2822725 | 366880 | 1064977 | 9440   |
| normal-00   | 23928 | 769588  | 212567 | 233305  | 674080 |
| normal-03   | 23928 | 550065  | 160252 | 170202  | 674080 |
| regular-opt | 19832 | 257397  | 14848  | 45499   | 8200   |
| dde-00      | 15736 | 256062  | 14243  | 45083   | 5776   |
| dde-03      | 15736 | 284970  | 33929  | 54555   | 5776   |

#### Exact length - GRIN statisztikák





## Exact length - CPU bináris statisztikák

| Stage       | Size  | Inst.  | Stores | Loads | Mem. |
|-------------|-------|--------|--------|-------|------|
| idris       | -     | 260393 | 23320  | 68334 | 1888 |
| normal-00   | 18800 | 188469 | 14852  | 46566 | 4112 |
| normal-03   | 14704 | 187380 | 14621  | 46233 | 4112 |
| regular-opt | 10608 | 183560 | 13462  | 45214 | 112  |
| dde-00      | 10608 | 183413 | 13431  | 45189 | 0    |
| dde-03      | 10608 | 183322 | 13430  | 44226 | 0    |

## Összefoglaló

- Újítasok:
  - új szintaxis
  - Datalog modell, Datalog elemzések
  - strukturális holt-kód eltávolítás
- Eredmények:
  - a strukturális holt-kód eltávolítas képes jelentősen csökkenteni a bináris méretét
  - a rendszer jól működik függőtípusos nyelvekre is
  - az optimalizált GRIN kód jelentősen hatékonyabb
  - a GRIN optimalizációk ortogonálisak az LLVM optimalizációkra







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