```
{\tt Update}(*,p,val)
                                                {\tt CreatedBy}(p,p')
                                                    \texttt{Heap}(\underline{p'},*)
    \frac{\mathtt{Store}(v,i)}{\mathtt{Heap}(v,i)}
                                                                                                     \frac{\mathtt{LitAssign}(v,*,*)}{\mathtt{CreatedBy}(v,v)}
                           (H-1)
                                                                                (H-2)
                                                                                                                                        (CBy-1)
                                                    \overline{\text{Heap}(p', val)}
    \mathtt{Nod}\underline{\mathbf{e}(n,*)}
                                                          \mathtt{Store}(\underline{p,*})
                                                                                                             \frac{\mathtt{Update}(v,*,*)}{\mathtt{CreatedBy}(v,v)}
                                                                                      (CBy-3)
\overline{\mathtt{CreatedBy}(n,n)}
                                                       \overline{\mathtt{CreatedBy}(p,p)}
                                                                                              \mathsf{Move}(v,n)
                   \frac{\texttt{LitAssign}(v,*,*)}{\texttt{CreatedBy}(v,v)}
                                                                                        \mathtt{CreatedBy}(n, n')
                                                                                                                         (CBy-6)
                                                      (CBy-5)
                                                                                        \overline{\mathtt{CreatedBy}(v,n')}
                                                                                                   Fetch(v, p)
             FunctionParameter(*, *, p)
                                                                                               \mathtt{CreatedBy}(p, p')
                                                                                                    \mathtt{Heap}(p',n)
                      CreatedBy(v_1, p)
                      \mathtt{CreatedBy}(p, v_2)
                                                                                              {\tt CreatedBy}(n,n')
                                                                (CBy-7)
                                                                                                                                (CBY-8)
                                                                                              \mathtt{CreatedBy}(v, n')
                      \mathtt{CreatedBy}(v_1, v_2)
               {\tt CallArgument}(r, i, arg)
                           {\tt Call}(r,f)
                                                                                                   {\tt Call}(r,f)
            FunctionParameter(f, i, x)
                                                                                            \mathtt{ReturnValue}(f, v)
                                                                                             \frac{\texttt{CreatedBy}(v,v')}{\texttt{CreatedBy}(r,v')}
                 {\tt CreatedBy}(arg,arg')
                                                                                                                               (CBy-10)
                                                              (CBy-9)
                   CreatedBy(x, arg')
            NodePattern(v, tag, n)
             NodeParameter(v, i, u)
                 \mathtt{CreatedBy}(n, n')
                     \operatorname{Node}(n', tag)
           {\tt NodeArgument}(n',i,arg)
                                                                                        NodePattern(v, *, n)
              \frac{\texttt{CreatedBy}(arg, arg')}{\texttt{CreatedBy}(u, arg')}
                                                                                           \frac{\texttt{CreatedBy}(n,n')}{\texttt{CreatedBy}(v,n')}
                                                        (CBy-11)
                                                                                                                               (CBY-12)
```

```
Case(r, scrut)
                                                          AltLiteral(r, alt, tag)
                Case(r, scrut)
                                                         CreatedBy(scrut, scrut')
             AltLiteral(r, alt, *)
          CreatedBy(scrut, scrut')
                                                             Node(scrut', tag)
                                        (CBy-13)
                                                                                      (CBy-14)
                                                          CreatedBy(alt, scrut')
            CreatedBy(alt, scrut')
                                                         Case(r, scrut)
                                                         Alt(r, *, tag)
                                              AltParameter(r, tag, i, altParam)
                                                   CreatedBy(scrut, scrut')
     Case(r, scrut)
                                                       Node(scrut', tag)
   AltDefault(r, alt)
                                              NodeArgument(scrut', i, nodeArg)
CreatedBy(scrut, scrut')
                                               CreatedBy(nodeArg, nodeArg')
                             (CBy-15)
                                                                                     (CBy-16)
                                              CreatedBy(altParam, nodeArg')
 CreatedBy(alt, scrut')
           Case(r, scrut)
           Alt(r, alt, tag)
     CreatedBy(scrut, scrut')
                                                            Case(r,*)
         Node(scrut', tag)
                                                       AltLiteral(r, alt, *)
        ReturnValue(alt, v)
                                                       ReturnValue(alt, v)
          CreatedBy(v, v')
                                                         CreatedBy(v, v')
                                   (CBy-17)
                                                                                (CBy-18)
                                                         CreatedBy(r, v')
          CreatedBy(r, v')
                           Case(r,*)
                      AltDefault(r, alt)
                      {\tt ReturnValue}(alt,v)
                        \mathtt{CreatedBy}(v, v')
                                              (CBy-19)
                        \mathtt{CreatedBy}(r, v')
              Node(n',t)
                                                      {\tt NodeCreatedBy}(n,t,*)
          \mathtt{CreatedBy}(v, v')
                                                                                 (PNT)
                                   (NCBy)
       NodeCreatedBy(n, t, n')
                                                      \overline{\texttt{PossibleNodeTag}(n,t)}
          {\tt AltDefault}(*, alt)
                                                    \texttt{AltLiteral}(*, alt, *)
                                 (PA-1)
          PossibleAlt(alt)
                                                      PossibleAlt(alt)
               {\tt Case}(r,scrut)
                Alt(r, alt, t)
                                                                Store(q, *)
      NodeCreatedBy(scrut, t, scrut')
                                                              \mathtt{CreatedBy}(p,q)
                                          (PA-3)
                                                                                    (PO)
                                                           PointerOrigin(p, q)
             PossibleAlt(alt)
                                     \mathsf{Heap}(p,n)
                             PossibleNodeTag(n, tag)
                                                           (PLT)
                               PossibleLocTag(p, t)
```

```
{\tt Call}(y,f)
  EntryPoint(main)
                                                                                       LiveSVal(y)
                                            CallArgument(y, *, x)
                                             \mathtt{External}(f, true, *)
ReturnValue(main, x)
                                                                                         Move(y, x)
                              (LS-1)
                                                                         (LS-2)
                                                                                                          (LS-3)
                                                  {\tt LiveSVal}(x)
                                                                                       LiveSVal(x)
     {\tt LiveSVal}(x)
             {\tt LiveSVal}(res)
                                    PossibleAlt(alt)
                                                               ReturnValue(alt, ret)
            (\texttt{Alt}(res, alt, *) \lor \texttt{AltLiteral}(res, alt, *) \lor \texttt{AltDefault}(res, alt))
                                                                                             (LS-4)
                                          {\tt LiveSVal}(ret)
                 LiveSVal(alt)
                                       PossibleAlt(alt)
                                                                  Case(res, scrut)
            (\texttt{Alt}(res, alt, *) \lor \texttt{AltLiteral}(res, alt, *) \lor \texttt{AltDefault}(res, alt))
                                                                                             (LS-5)
                                         {\tt LiveSVal}(scrut)
                 {\tt LiveSVal}(y)
                                                                LiveFunRetSimple(f)
                   {\tt Call}(y,f)
                                                                 {\tt ReturnValue}(f,ret)
                                                                                              (LS-6)
                                          (LFS-3)
           {\tt LiveFunRetSimple}(f)
                                                                    LiveSVal(ret)
                                                                  {\tt LiveFunRetSimple}(f_{ext})
               LiveSVal(param)
      {\tt FunctionParameter}(f,i,param)
                                                                     \mathtt{External}(f_{ext}, *, *)
                    {\tt Call}(y,f)
                                                                         \mathtt{Call}(y, f_{ext})
                                                                    {\tt CallArgument}(y,*,x)
             {\tt CallArgument}(y,i,x)
                                                 (LS-7)
                                                                                                   (LS-8)
                  {\tt LiveSVal}(x)
                                                                         {\tt LiveSVal}(x)
                                       {\tt LiveNodeArg}(n,t,i)
                                             Node(n, t)
                                      {\tt NodeArgument}(n,i,x)
                                                                   (LS-9)
                                           LiveSVal(x)
```

```
LiveSVal(x)
     NodeParameter(as, i, x)
                                                       LiveNodeArg(as, t, i)
      NodePattern(as, t, n)
                                                       {\tt NodePattern}(as,t,n)
                                  (LNA-1)
                                                                                  (LNA-2)
       LiveNodeArg(n, t, i)
                                                       LiveNodeArg(n, t, i)
          {\tt LiveSVal}(()x)
      NodePattern(as, t, n)
                                                        {\tt LiveNodeArg}(n,t,i)
                                                            {\tt Move}(n,m)
     NodeParameter(as, i, x)
                                   (LNA-3)
                                                                                 (LNA-4)
       {\tt LiveNodeArg}(n,t,i)
                                                       {\tt LiveNodeArg}(m,t,i)
     LiveNodeArg(alt, t, i)
         Case(r, scrut)
                                                           LiveSVal(x)
          Alt(r, alt, t)
                                                           Case(r, scrut)
    {\tt AltParameter}(r,t,i,*)
                                                     AltParameter(r, t, i, x)
                                 (LNA-5)
                                                                                   (LNA-6)
                                                     \overline{\texttt{LiveNodeArg}(scrut,t,i)}
    {\tt LiveNodeArg}(scrut,t,i)
                            \texttt{LiveNodeArg}(res, t_{res}, i)
                                \mathtt{Case}(res, scrut)
                                Alt(res, alt, t_{alt})
                             ReturnValue(alt, ret)
                                PossibleAlt(alt)
                              {\tt CreatedBy}(ret, ret')
                                 Node(ret', t_{res})
                                                          (LNA-7)
                            LiveNodeArg(ret, t_{res}, i)
                            LiveNodeArg(res, t_{res}, i)
                                   {\tt Case}(res,*)
               (AltLiteral(res, alt, *) \lor AltDefault(res, alt))
                             ReturnValue(alt, ret)
                              CreatedBy(ret, ret')
                                 Node(ret', t_{res})
                                                                       (LNA-8)
                            \texttt{LiveNodeArg}(ret, t_{res}, i)
                                                   {\tt LiveFunRetNodeArg}(f,t,i)
      LiveNodeArg(y, t, i)
                                                        ReturnValue(f, r)
           \mathtt{Call}(y, f)
                                   (LFN)
                                                                                    (LNA-9)
  {\tt LiveFunRetNodeArg}(f,t,i)
                                                       {\tt LiveNodeArg}(r,t,i)
    {\tt LiveNodeArg}(param,t,i)
                                                             {\tt LiveNodeArg}(n,t,i)
FunctionParameter(f, j, param)
                                                                  Fetch(n, p)
            Call(y, f)
                                                             PointerOrigin(p,q)
      {\tt CallArgument}(y,j,x)
                                                            {\tt PossibleLocTag}(q,t)
                                                                                         (LHN)
                                       (LNA-10)
       LiveNodeArg(x, t, i)
                                                           LiveHeapNodeArg(q, t, i)
  {\tt LiveHeapNodeArg}(p,t,i)
                                                     LiveHeapNodeArg(q, t, i)
         \mathtt{Store}(q,n)
                                                          Update(*, p, n)
    {\tt PointerOrigin}(p,q)
                                                       {\tt PointerOrigin}(p,q)
                                                     PossibleNodeTag(n,t)
   PossibleNodeTag(n, t)
                                (LNA-11)
                                                                                   (LNA-12)
    LiveNodeArg(n, t, i)
                                                       LiveNodeArg(n, t, i)
```