



A modern look at GRIN an optimizing functional language back end

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Eötvös Loránd Tudományegyetem **Budapest**

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European Union European Social Fund





Tartalom

GRIN áttekintés

Strukturális holt-kód eltávolítás szemléltetése

Új szintaxis és Datalog modell

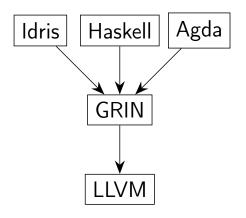
Created-by és élőségi elemzések

Strukturális holt-kód eltávolítás

Mérési eredmények

GRIN áttekintés

Graph Reduction Intermediate Notation



A generált GRIN kód

```
length : List a -> Int
length Nil = 0
length (Cons x xs)
= 1 + length xs
```

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Strukturális holt-kód eltávolítás szemléltetése

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  pure r
```

A GRIN nyelv Datalog modellje (részlet)

$$\frac{p \leftarrow \text{store } n}{\text{Store}(p, n)} \text{ (ER-Store)} \qquad \frac{n \leftarrow \text{fetch } p}{\text{Fetch}(n, p)} \text{ (ER-Fetch)}$$

$$\frac{x \leftarrow \text{update } p \ n}{\text{Update}(x, p, n)} \text{ (ER-Update)}$$

$$\frac{k \leftarrow \text{pure } \text{lit}}{\text{LitAssign}(k, \tau(lit), lit)} \text{ (ER-Lit)}$$

$$\frac{y \leftarrow \text{pure } x}{\text{Move}(y, x)} \text{ (ER-Move)}$$

A GRIN program Datalog reprezentációja

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```
FunParam(length,0,p)
Fetch(xs,p)
Case(r,xs)
Alt(r,alt1,CCons)
AltParam(r, CCons, 0, y)
AltParam(r, CCons, 1, ys)
Call(11, length)
CallArgument(11,0,ys)
LitAssign(k1, Int, 1)
Call(12, int_add)
CallArgument(12,0,11)
CallArgument(12,1,k1)
ReturnValue(alt1,12)
```

Created-by és élőségi elemzések

Logikai programozás

$$c \vee \neg p_1 \vee \neg p_2 \vee \cdots \vee \neg p_n$$

Logikai programozás

$$c \leftarrow p_1 \wedge p_2 \wedge \cdots \wedge p_n$$

Points-to elemzés Datalog-ban

$$\frac{\mathtt{Store}(p,n)}{\mathtt{Heap}(p,n)}\;(\mathsf{H}\text{-}\mathsf{Store})\qquad \frac{\mathtt{Update}(*,p,n)}{\mathtt{Heap}(p,n)}\;(\mathsf{H}\text{-}\mathsf{Update}')$$

Points-to elemzés Datalog-ban

$$\frac{\texttt{Update}(*,p,n)}{\texttt{CreatedBy}(p,p')} \\ \frac{\texttt{Store}(p,n)}{\texttt{Heap}(p,n)} \; (\texttt{H-Store}) \qquad \frac{\texttt{Heap}(p',*)}{\texttt{Heap}(p',n)} \; (\texttt{H-Update})$$

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Var	Producers
р	
У	
xs	
ys	
11	
k1	
12	
k0	
r	

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  pure r*
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Az élőségi elemzés eredménye (részlet)

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      pure k0*
  pure r*
```

Var	Liveness
р	Т
У	
xs	$\mathit{Nil}[], \mathit{Cons}[\bot, \top]$
ys	Т
11	Т
k1	Т
12	Т
k0	Т
r	\top (feltetelezes)

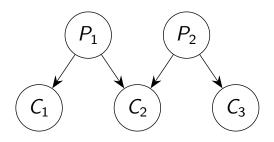
Strukturális holt-kód eltávolítás

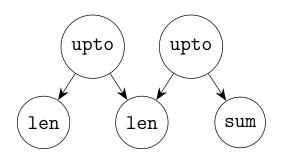
Idris példa a transzformációra

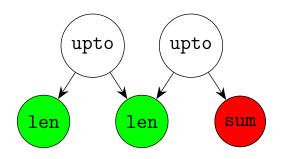
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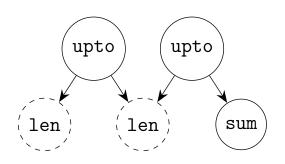
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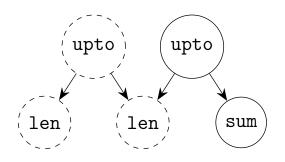
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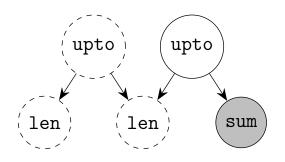


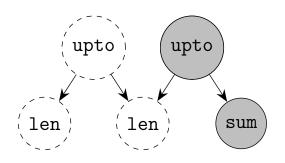


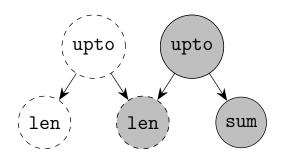


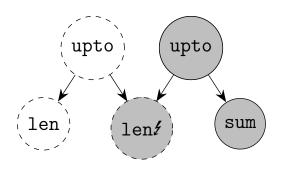


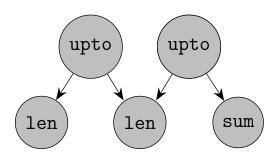


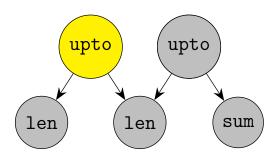


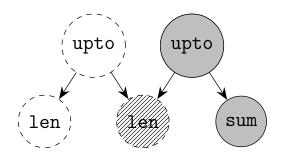










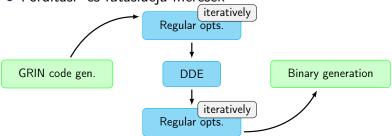


Mérési eredmények

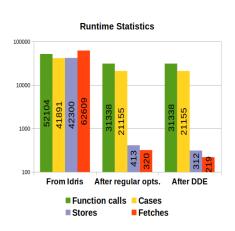
Környezet

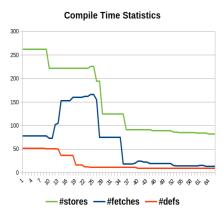
- Kis Idris programok: Type-driven Development with Idris - Edwin Brady
- Interpretált GRIN programok, és futtatott gépi kód is

• Fordítasi- és futásidejú mérések



Length - GRIN statisztikák

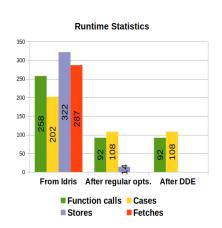


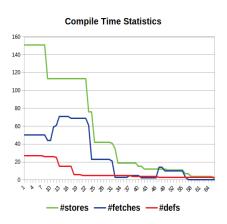


Length - CPU bináris statisztikák

Stage	Size	Inst.	Stores	Loads	Mem.
idris	-	2822725	366880	1064977	9440
normal-00	23928	769588	212567	233305	674080
normal-03	23928	550065	160252	170202	674080
regular-opt	19832	257397	14848	45499	8200
dde-00	15736	256062	14243	45083	5776
dde-03	15736	284970	33929	54555	5776

Exact length - GRIN statisztikák





Exact length - CPU bináris statisztikák

Stage	Size	Inst.	Stores	Loads	Mem.
idris	-	260393	23320	68334	1888
normal-00	18800	188469	14852	46566	4112
normal-03	14704	187380	14621	46233	4112
regular-opt	10608	183560	13462	45214	112
dde-00	10608	183413	13431	45189	0
dde-03	10608	183322	13430	44226	0

Összefoglaló

- Újítasok:
 - új szintaxis
 - Datalog modell, Datalog elemzések
 - strukturális holt-kód eltávolítás
- Eredmények:
 - a strukturális holt-kód eltávolítas képes jelentősen csökkenteni a bináris méretét
 - a rendszer jól működik függőtípusos nyelvekre is
 - az optimalizált GRIN kód jelentősen hatékonyabb
 - a GRIN optimalizációk ortogonálisak az LLVM optimalizációkra



Publikációk, előadások

- Publikációk:
 - Acta Cybernetica (10.14232/actacyb.282969)
- Előadások:
 - EUTypes 2019
 - Midlands Graduate School 2019
 - London Haskell Meetup 2019





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