

NAME

Locale::Language - standard codes for language identification

SYNOPSIS

```
use Locale::Language;

$lang = code2language('en');      # $lang gets 'English'
$code = language2code('French');  # $code gets 'fr'

@codes = all_language_codes();
@names = all_language_names();
```

DESCRIPTION

This module provides access to standard codes used for identifying languages, such as those as defined in ISO 639.

Most of the routines take an optional additional argument which specifies the code set to use. If not specified, the default ISO 639 two-letter codes will be used.

SUPPORTED CODE SETS

There are several different code sets you can use for identifying languages. A code set may be specified using either a name, or a constant that is automatically exported by this module.

For example, the two are equivalent:

```
$lang = code2language('en', 'alpha-2');
$lang = code2language('en', LOCALE_LANG_ALPHA_2);
```

The codesets currently supported are:

alpha-2, LOCALE_LANG_ALPHA_2

This is the set of two-letter (lowercase) codes from ISO 639-1, such as 'he' for Hebrew. It also includes additions to this set included in the IANA language registry.

This is the default code set.

alpha-3, LOCALE_LANG_ALPHA_3

This is the set of three-letter (lowercase) bibliographic codes from ISO 639-2 and 639-5, such as 'heb' for Hebrew. It also includes additions to this set included in the IANA language registry.

term, LOCALE_LANG_TERM

This is the set of three-letter (lowercase) terminologic codes from ISO 639.

ROUTINES

```
code2language(CODE [,CODESET] [,retired])
language2code(NAME [,CODESET] [,retired])
language_code2code(CODE ,CODESET ,CODESET2)
all_language_codes([CODESET] [,retired])
all_language_names([CODESET] [,retired])
Locale::Language::rename_language(CODE ,NEW_NAME [,CODESET])
Locale::Language::add_language(CODE ,NAME [,CODESET])
Locale::Language::delete_language(CODE [,CODESET])
```

`Locale::Language::add_language_alias(NAME ,NEW_NAME)`

`Locale::Language::delete_language_alias(NAME)`

`Locale::Language::rename_language_code(CODE ,NEW_CODE [,CODESET])`

`Locale::Language::add_language_code_alias(CODE ,NEW_CODE [,CODESET])`

`Locale::Language::delete_language_code_alias(CODE [,CODESET])`

These routines are all documented in the *Locale::Codes::API* man page.

SEE ALSO

Locale::Codes

The Locale-Codes distribution.

Locale::Codes::API

The list of functions supported by this module.

<http://www.loc.gov/standards/iso639-2/>

Source of the ISO 639-2 codes.

<http://www.loc.gov/standards/iso639-5/>

Source of the ISO 639-5 codes.

<http://www.iana.org/assignments/language-subtag-registry>

The IANA language subtag registry.

AUTHOR

See *Locale::Codes* for full author history.

Currently maintained by Sullivan Beck (sbeck@cpan.org).

COPYRIGHT

Copyright (c) 1997–2001 Canon Research Centre Europe (CRE).

Copyright (c) 2001–2010 Neil Bowers

Copyright (c) 2010–2016 Sullivan Beck

This module is free software; you can redistribute it and/or modify it under the same terms as Perl itself.