

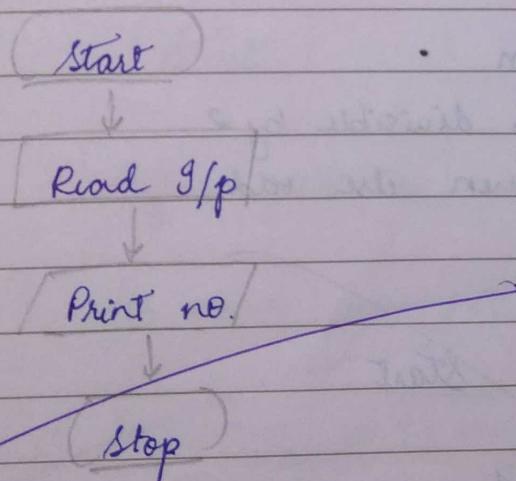
1. import java.util.Scanner;

```
public class HelloWorld {  
    public static void main (String[] args) {  
        Scanner reader = new Scanner (System.in);  
        System.out.print ("Enter no.");  
        int num = reader.nextInt();  
        System.out.println (num);  
    }  
}
```

Algorithm:

1. Start
2. Create reader instance for I/O
3. Read no. from user
4. Print no.
5. Stop

Flowchart:



→ Enter no.

S

S

```
C:\Users\abdes\OneDrive\Documents\Java>java java_code.ex1
Anagh.B.Deshpande(1BM22CS037)
enter no.
5
5
```

even / odd

→

```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Ex {
    public static void main (String args[])
    {
        int num;
        System.out.print ("Enter int no.");
        Scanner in = new Scanner (System.in);
        num = in.nextInt();
        if (num%2 == 0)
            System.out.println ("Even");
        else
            System.out.println ("Odd");
    }
}
```

Algorithm :

1. Start
2. Define Int num
3. Store int in num
4. Check if num is divisible by 2
5. If true print even else odd
6. Stop

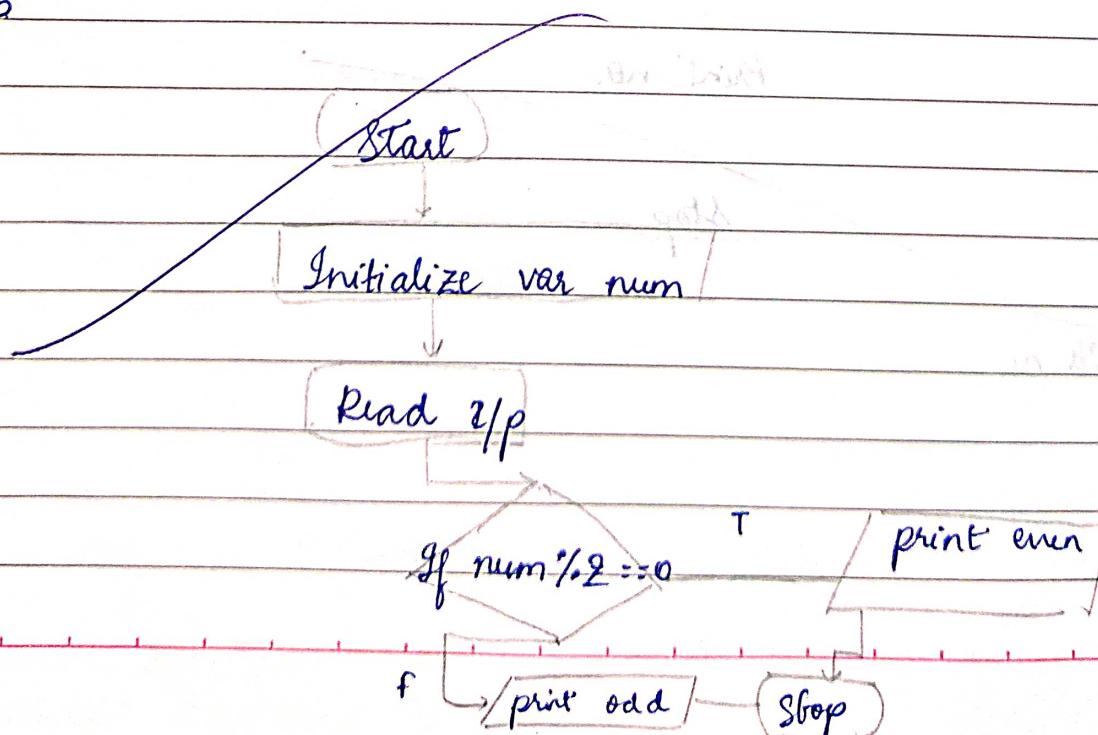
Output : Even

Enter int no.

5

odd

Flowchart :



```
C:\Users\abdes\OneDrive\Documents\Java>java java_code.ex2
Anagh.B.Deshpande(1BM22CS037)
enter no.
5
odd
```

3 Right Δ Star Pattern

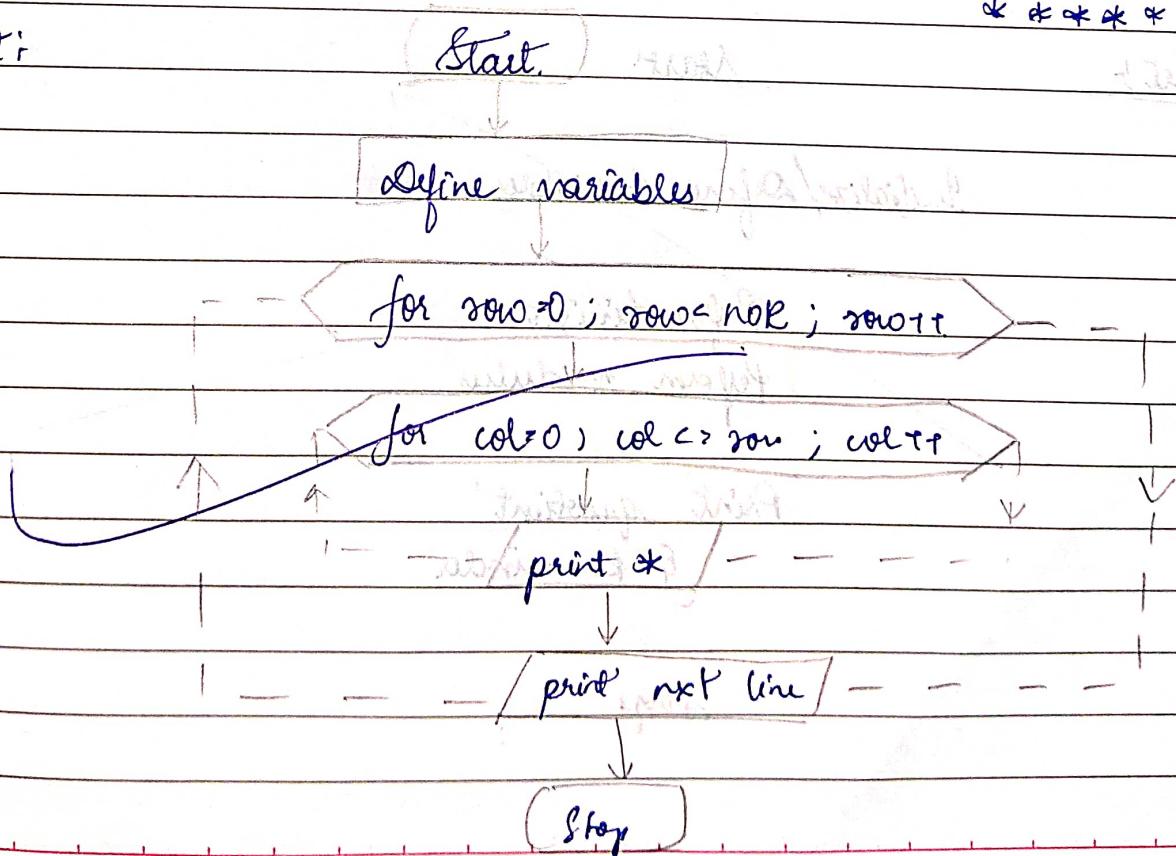
public class Ex {

```
public static void main (String args[]) {
    int row, col, nor = 8;
    for (row=0; row<nor; row++)
        for (col=0; col<=row; col++)
            if (row + col < nor)
                System.out.print ("*");
            else
                System.out.print ();
    }
}
```

Algorithm

1. Start
2. Define variables
3. Use for loop to print * & next line
4. Stop

Flowchart:



Output

```

* 
* * 
* * * 
* * * * 
* * * * * 
* * * * * * 
* * * * * * *

```

```
C:\Users\abdes\OneDrive\Documents\Java>java java_code.ex3  
Anagh.B.Deshpande(1BM22CS037)
```

```
*  
**  
***  
****  
*****  
*****  
*****  
*****
```

4. Quotient/Remainder

public class Ex {

```
public static void main (String [] args[]) {
    int num1 = 15, num2 = 2;
    int q = num1 / num2;
    int r = num1 % num2;
    System.out.println ("Quotient = " + q);
    System.out.println ("Remainder = " + r); }
```

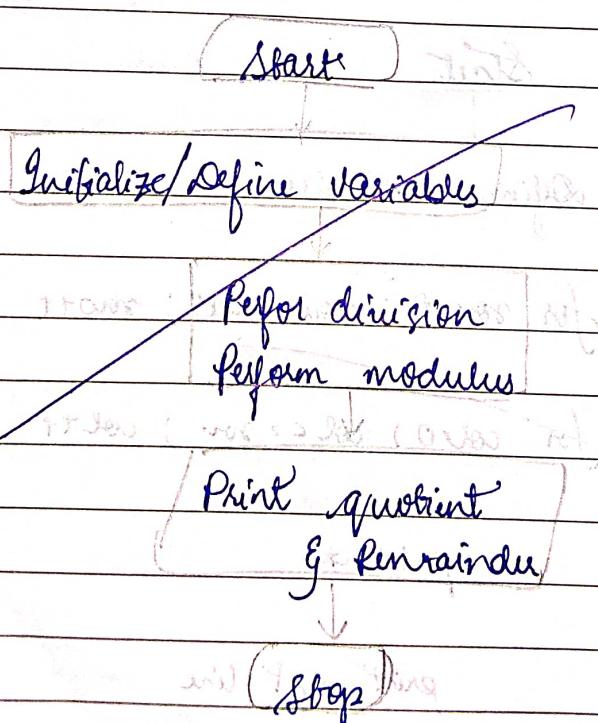
Algorithm :

1. Start.
- 2 Define variables
3. Perform $\text{num1} / \text{num2}$
4. Perform $\text{num1} \% \text{num2}$
5. Print quotient & remainder
6. Stop.

Output :

Quotient = 7
Remainder = 1

Flowchart :



```
C:\Users\abdes\OneDrive\Documents\Java>java java_code.ex4
Anagh.B.Deshpande(1BM22CS037)
number are 15 and 2
quotient: 7
remainder: 1
```

5. Multiplication:

```

public class Demo {
    public static void main (String args[]) {
        Scanner sc = new Scanner (System.in)
        int n1 = sc.nextInt();
        float n2 = sc.nextFloat();
        sc.close ();
        int prod = n1 * n2;
        System.out.println ("O/p = " + prod);
    }
}
  
```

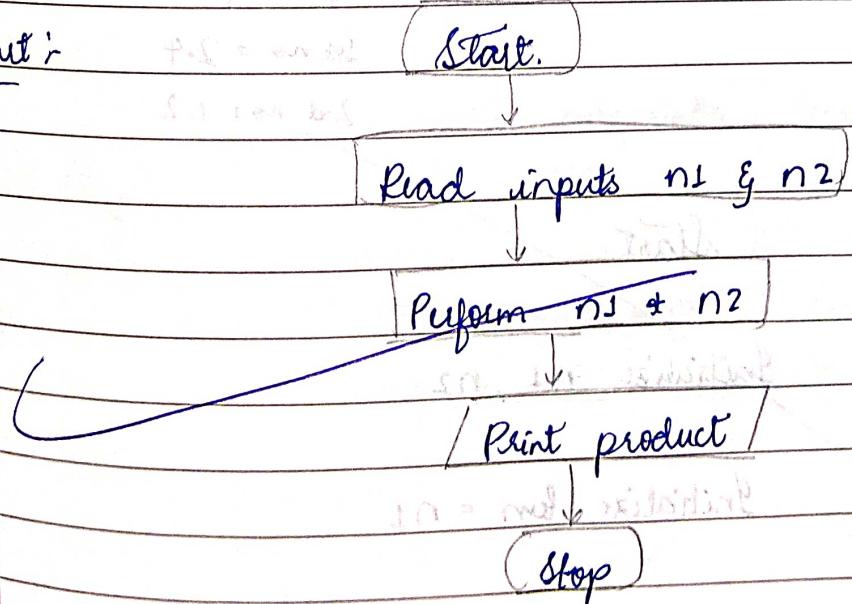
Algorithm:

1. Start
2. Define / Read variable n1 & n2
3. Perform $n1 * n2$
4. Print product
5. Stop.

Output:

O/p = 10

Flowchart:



```
C:\Users\abdes\OneDrive\Documents\Java>javac java_code/ex6.java
C:\Users\abdes\OneDrive\Documents\Java>java java_code.ex6
Anagh.B.Deshpande(1BM22CS037)
enter no.
5
2
prod: 10
```

6. Swap

public class Ex of

```
public static void main (String args[]) {  
    float n1 = 1.2f, n2 = 2.4f;  
    System.out.println ("1st no." + n1);  
    System.out.println ("2nd no." + n2);
```

float tem = n1;

tem = n2; n2 = tem;

```
System.out.println ("After Swap" + "1st no." + n1 +  
    "2nd no." + n2);
```

}

Algorithm:

1. Start.
2. Initialize variables n1, n2
3. Initialize new var tem
4. Swap no.
5. Print no.
6. Stop.

1st no. = 1.2

2nd no. = 2.4

After swap

1st no = 2.4

2nd no = 1.2

Flowchart:

(Start)

Initialize n1, n2

Initialize tem = n1

n2 = n1

n1 = tem.

print after swap n1 & n2

Stop

```
C:\Users\abdes\OneDrive\Documents\Java>java java_code.ex5
Anagh.B.Deshpande(1BM22CS037)
1st no.: 1.2
2nd no.: 2.4
after swap:
1st no.: 2.4
2nd no.: 1.2
```

1. Quadratic Equation:

→ public class Demo {

public static void main (String args[]) {

float a,b,c,d;

double r1, r2;

Scanner sc = new Scanner (System.in);

a = sc.nextFloat();

b = sc.nextFloat();

c = sc.nextFloat();

d = b * b - 4 * a * c;

if (d > 0)

System.out.println ("Real & Distinct roots");

$r_1 = (-b + \sqrt{d}) / (2 * a);$

$r_2 = (-b - \sqrt{d}) / (2 * a);$

System.out.println ("Roots are " + r1 + " root2 " + r2);

else if (d == 0)

System.out.println ("Roots are Equal");

System.out.println (" $r_1 = r_2 = -b / 2 * a$ ");

else

System.out.println ("Imaginary Roots");

$r_1 = -b / 2 * a$; $r_2 = \sqrt{-d} / (2 * a);$

$r_2 = \sqrt{-d} / (2 * a);$

System.out.println ("Roots are " + r1 + " + " + r2);

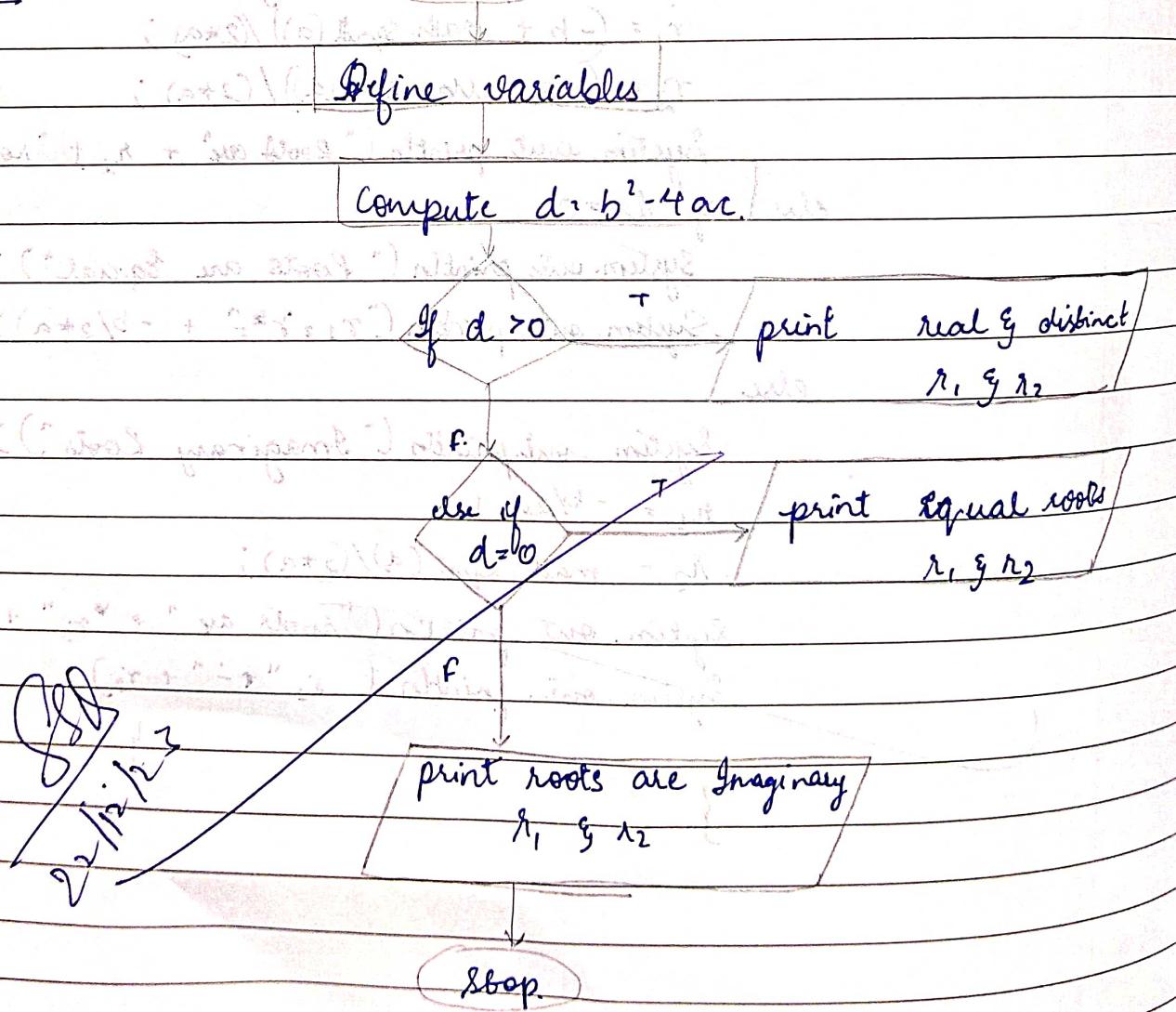
System.out.println (" $r_1 = -b / 2 * a$ ");

} $\}$

Algorithm

1. Start.
2. Initialize variables
3. Compute $d = b^2 - 4ac$
4. If $d > 0$, print real & distinct
5. Print r_1 & r_2
6. If $d = 0$, print real & equal
7. Print r_1 & r_2
8. If $d < 0$, print Imaginary
9. Print r_1 & r_2
10. Stop

Flowchart :-



Output :-

1.)

2 distinct real roots \Rightarrow 2 points on x-axis

5

3

Roots are clear & distinct

$$R_1 = -1.0$$

$$R_2 = -1.5$$

2.)

2 identical roots \Rightarrow 1 point on x-axis

4

5

Imaginary Roots

$$R_1 = \text{REAX} - 2 + i$$

$$R_2 = -2 - i$$

3.)

(square of 2nd diff taken 1/16) becomes 2.5

2

1

Roots are equal

$$R_1 = R_2 = -1$$

$$(x+1)(8x^2+16x+1)$$

$$12^2 + 24 + 1$$

$$16(2x+1)^2 + 1$$

$$16x^2 + 8x + 1$$

(sum of 2nd & 3rd diff taken 1/16) nothing else needed

1.5 max break needed

(sum of 3rd & 4th diff taken 1/16)

1.5 max break needed

(sum of 1st & 2nd diff) nothing else needed

(sum of 2nd & 3rd diff) nothing else needed

(sum of 3rd & 4th diff) nothing else needed

```
C:\Users\abdes\OneDrive\Documents\Java>java java_code.Ad
Anagh.B.Deshpande(1BM22CS037)
2
5
3
Roots are real and distinct
R1 = -1.0
R2 = -1.5

C:\Users\abdes\OneDrive\Documents\Java>java java_code.Ad
Anagh.B.Deshpande(1BM22CS037)
1
4
5
Imaginary Roots
R1 = NaN
R2 = NaN
```

```
C:\Users\abdes\OneDrive\Documents\Java>java java_code.Ad  
Anagh.B.Deshpande(1BM22CS037)  
1  
2  
1  
Roots are Real and Equal  
R1 = R2 = -1.0
```