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IMAGE CLASSIFIER

AISWARYA POOSARI - 08 ANAGHA JAYARAJ - 14 CHRISTY THOMAS - 41 GRACE MOL JOY - 52

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OBJECTIVE

Image classification (Dogs v/s Cats) using KNN algorithm



INTRODUCTION

- ▶ Machine learning is the study of computer algorithms that improve automatically through experience.
- ► The k-nearest neighbors (KNN) algorithm is a simple, easy-to-implement supervised machine learning algorithm.
- ▶ It stores all the available cases and classifies the new data or case based on a similarity measure.

METHODOLOGY

- ▶ Identifying the problem
- ▶ Defining the problem : "Image classification (Dogs v/s Cats) using KNN algorithm".
- ► Fetching resources of images.
- ▶ Designing the algorithm
- ▶ Implementation
- ► Testing and debugging
- ► Result analysis

FLOWCHART



DATA-SET PREPROCCESSING



Algorithm: KNN ALGORITHM

- Step 1 :Start
- Step 2: Fetch the data set.
- **Step 3**: Select the number K of the neighbors.
- **Step 4**: Calculate the Euclidean distance of K number of neighbors
- **Step 5:** Take the K nearest neighbors as per the calculated Euclidean distance.
- **Step 6**: Among these k neighbors, count the number of the data points in each category.
- Step 7: Assign the new data points to that category for which the number of the neighbor is maximum.
- Step 8: Our model is ready.
- Step 9: End

SAMPLE OUTPUT

Wrongly classified as dog



Correctly classified as cat



Correctly classified as dog



Wrongly <u>classified</u> as cat



OBSERVATION

| K | ACCURACY(%) |
|----|-------------|
| 1 | 56.26 |
| 3 | 57.29 |
| 5 | 59.54 |
| 7 | 59.24 |
| 9 | 59.94 |
| 11 | 60.49 |
| 13 | 60.24 |

RESULT

Images have been classified as dogs and cats with an accuracy of 60.49(k=11) using KNN algorithm

CONCLUSION

- ▶ Applying KNN to color histograms achieved 60.49 accuracy.
- ▶ Out of 20 test cases,12 were correctly classified.
- ▶ Hence we conclude that colour histograms may not be the best feature to classify images using KNN algorithm.

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THANK YOU