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B. Tech.
(SEM IV) THEORY EXAMINATION 2022-23
UNIVERSAL HUMAN VALUES

Time: 3 Hours

Total Marks: 100

Note: Attempt all Sections. If require any missing data; then choose suitably.

SECTION A

1. Attempt all questions in brief.

2 x 10 = 20

- (a) What do you mean by human values?
- (b) How do you presently decide what is valuable to you? How do you ensure that your decision is right?
- (c) List down three activities of the self going on continuously.
- (d) Write down two consequences when we assume "Human Being = Body".
- (e) List five dimensions of the human order.
- (f) If someone is helping to fulfil your needs in terms of body and self, write your feelings for him.
- (g) What is the outcome of harmony with the whole of nature/existence?
- (h) List out four orders in nature.
- (i) Describe the guidelines of professional ethics.
- (j) List down the four components to ensure Humanistic Tradition.

SECTION B

2. Attempt any three of the following:

10x3=30

- (a) "Physical facilities are necessary and complete for animals, while they are necessary but not complete for humans." Comment on the statement.
- (b) The self is the 'Seer', 'Doer' and 'Enjoyer' while the body is just an instrument for the 'Self'. Analyze the statement with a few examples.
- (c) Explain the basis of respect for a human being. Do you see that the other human being is also similar to you? Explain.
- (d) Processes in nature are cyclic and mutually enriching. Explain this statement with three examples.
- (e) What do you mean by holistic technology? Write down a few characteristics of holistic technology. Explain the role of human values in developing holistic technologies.

SECTION C

3. Attempt any one part of the following:

10x1=10

- (a) Describe happiness. How does excitement differ from happiness? Explain with a few examples of both, preferably from your own experience. Can excitement and happiness go together?

- (b) Explain the difference between 'animal consciousness' and 'human consciousness' with the help of a diagram. Explore the role of humane education in transforming human beings from animal to human consciousness.

4. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10x1=10

- (a) Tabulate your few desires and bifurcate each between the need of self and the need of the body. What percentage of your desire is related to self and related body? Explain how much time and effort you are investing to fulfill the needs of the self and the body?
- (b) "The pleasures that we derive from sensations are short-lived, and the efforts to extend them lead to misery" – explain this statement.

5. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10x1=10

- (a) Explore the comprehensive human goal. How is this conducive to continuous happiness and prosperity for all?
- (b) Define love. How can you say that love is the complete value? What can be the basis of an undivided society - the world family?

6. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10x1=10

- (a) Explain the characteristics of units and space. Units are submerged in space. Explain the statement.
- (b) Explain the four orders of nature on the basis of their distinct activities, innateness, and natural characteristics. Why is it important to know the natural characteristic of the four orders as a technical student?

7. Attempt any *one* part of the following: 10x1=10

- (a) Explore the issues in professional ethics in the current scenario. List any five unethical practices in the profession today and the methods being tried to curb them. Comment on the long-term effectiveness of these methods.
- (b) What, in your opinion, has gone wrong so as to make many of the modern technology gadgets anti-ecological as well as contrary to real human welfare? After all, all these developments have been made for the good of people and with great dexterity.