

```
#include <stdio.h>
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```
int findOptimal(int pages[], int frames[], int n, int index, int frameCount) {  
    int result = -1, farthest = index;  
  
    for (int i = 0; i < frameCount; i++) {  
        int j;  
        for (j = index; j < n; j++) {  
            if (frames[i] == pages[j]) {  
                if (j > farthest) {  
                    farthest = j;  
                    result = i;  
                }  
                break;  
            }  
        }  
        // If page not found in future, return this index  
        if (j == n)  
            return i;  
    }  
  
    // If all pages are going to be used, return the farthest  
    return (result == -1) ? 0 : result;  
}
```

```
int main() {  
    int n, frameCount;  
  
    printf("Enter number of pages: ");  
    scanf("%d", &n);  
  
    int pages[n];  
    printf("Enter the page reference string:\n");  
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        scanf("%d", &pages[i]);  
    }  
  
    printf("Enter number of frames: ");  
    scanf("%d", &frameCount);  
  
    int frames[frameCount];  
    int pageFaults = 0, filled = 0;  
  
    for (int i = 0; i < frameCount; i++)  
        frames[i] = -1; // initialize as empty  
  
    printf("\nPage\tFrames\t\tPage Fault\n");  
  
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {  
        int found = 0;  
        for (int j = 0; j < frameCount; j++) {  
            if (frames[j] == pages[i]) {  
                found = 1;  
                break;  
            }  
        }  
    }
```

```

}

if (!found) {
    if (filled < frameCount) {
        frames[filled++] = pages[i];
    } else {
        int replace = findOptimal(pages, frames, n, i + 1, frameCount);
        frames[replace] = pages[i];
    }
    pageFaults++;
    printf("%d\t", pages[i]);
    for (int j = 0; j < frameCount; j++)
        printf("%d ", frames[j]);
    printf("\tYes\n");
} else {
    printf("%d\t", pages[i]);
    for (int j = 0; j < frameCount; j++)
        printf("%d ", frames[j]);
    printf("\tNo\n");
}
}

printf("\nTotal Page Faults: %d\n", pageFaults);

return 0;
}

```