EC3452   **ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELDS**   **L T P C**

                                                           3 0 0 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES :
- To impart knowledge on the basics of static electric field and the associated laws
- To impart knowledge on the basics of static magnetic field and the associated laws
- To give insight into coupling between electric and magnetic fields through Faraday's law, displacement current and Maxwell's equations
- To gain the behaviour of the propagation of EM waves
- To study the significance of Time varying fields.

UNIT I   INTRODUCTION   9
Electromagnetic model, Units and constants, Review of vector algebra, Rectangular, cylindrical and spherical coordinate systems, Line, surface and volume integrals, Gradient of a scalar field, Divergence of a vector field, Divergence theorem, Curl of a vector field, Stoke's theorem, Null identities, Helmholtz's theorem, Verify theorems for different path, surface and volume.

UNIT II   ELECTROSTATICS   9
Electric field, Coulomb's law, Gauss's law and applications, Electric potential, Conductors in static electric field, Dielectrics in static electric field, Electric flux density and dielectric constant, Boundary conditions, Electrostatics boundary value problems, Capacitance, Parallel, cylindrical and spherical capacitors, Electrostatic energy, Poisson's and Laplace's equations, Uniqueness of electrostatic solutions, Current density and Ohm's law, Electromotive force and Kirchhoff's voltage law, Equation of continuity and Kirchhoff's current law

UNIT III   MAGNETOSTATICS   9
Lorentz force equation, Ampere's law, Vector magnetic potential, Biot-Savart law and applications, Magnetic field intensity and idea of relative permeability, Calculation of magnetic field intensity for various current distributions Magnetic circuits, Behaviour of magnetic materials, Boundary conditions, Inductance and inductors, Magnetic energy, Magnetic forces and torques

UNIT IV   TIME-VARYING FIELDS AND MAXWELL's EQUATIONS   9
Faraday's law, Displacement current and Maxwell-Ampere law, Maxwell's equations, Potential functions, Electromagnetic boundary conditions, Wave equations and solutions, Time-harmonic fields, Observing the Phenomenon of wave propagation with the aid of Maxwell's equations

UNIT V   PLANE ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES   9
Plane waves in lossless media, Plane waves in lossy media (low-loss dielectrics and good conductors), Group velocity, Electromagnetic power flow and Poynting vector, Normal incidence at a plane conducting boundary, Normal incidence at a plane dielectric boundary

COURSE OUTCOMES :
At the end of the course the students will be able to
       CO1: Relate the fundamentals of vector, coordinate system to electromagnetic concepts
       CO2: Analyze the characteristics of Electrostatic field
       CO3: Interpret the concepts of Electric field in material space and solve the boundary conditions
       CO4: Explain the concepts and characteristics of Magneto Static field in material space and solve boundary conditions.
       CO5: Determine the significance of time varying fields

                                                       TOTAL:45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

1. D.K. Cheng, Field and wave electromagnetics, 2nd ed., Pearson (India), 2002

2. M.N.O.Sadiku and S.V. Kulkarni, Principles of electromagnetics, 6th ed., Oxford(Asian Edition), 2015

REFERENCES

1. Edward C. Jordan & Keith G. Balmain,Electromagnetic waves and Radiating Systems, Second Edition, Prentice-Hall Electrical Engineering Series, 2012.
2. W.H. Hayt and J.A. Buck, Engineering electromagnetics, 7th ed., McGraw-Hill (India), 2006

3. B.M. Notaros, Electromagnetics, Pearson: New Jersey, 2011

CO's-PO's & PSO's MAPPING

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO 10	PO 11	PO12
1	2	1	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	1	-	2
2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2	-	-	1	1	2
3	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	-	-	1	1	2
4	2	2	3	2	2	2	1	-	-	1	1	2
5	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	-	-	2	2	1
CO	**2**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**1**	-	-	**1**	**1**	**2**

1 - low, 2 - medium, 3 - high, '-' - no correlation

EC3401   **NETWORKS AND SECURITY**   **L T P C**
                                                                        3 0 2 4

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

*   To learn the Network Models and datalink layer functions.
*   To understand routing in the Network Layer.
*   To explore methods of communication and congestion control by the Transport Layer.
*   To study the Network Security Mechanisms.
*   To learn various hardware security attacks and their countermeasures**.**

UNIT I   NETWORK MODELS AND DATALINK LAYER   9

Overview of Networks and its Attributes – Network Models – OSI, TCP/IP, Addressing – Introduction to Datalink Layer – Error Detection and Correction – Ethernet(802.3)- Wireless LAN – IEEE 802.11, Bluetooth – Flow and Error Control Protocols – HDLC – PPP.

UNIT II   NETWORK LAYER PROTOCOLS   9

Network Layer – IPv4 Addressing – Network Layer Protocols(IP,ICMP and Mobile IP) Unicast and Multicast Routing – Intradomain and Interdomain Routing Protocols – IPv6 Addresses – IPv6 – Datagram Format - Transition from IPv4 to IPv6.

UNIT III   TRANSPORT AND APPLICATION LAYERS   9

Transport Layer Protocols – UDP and TCP Connection and State Transition Diagram - Congestion Control and Avoidance(DEC bit, RED)- QoS - Application Layer Paradigms – Client – Server Programming – Domain Name System – World Wide Web, HTTP, Electronic Mail.

UNIT IV   NETWORK SECURITY   9

OSI Security Architecture – Attacks – Security Services and Mechanisms – Encryption –Advanced Encryption Standard – Public Key Cryptosystems – RSA Algorithm – Hash Functions – Secure Hash Algorithm – Digital Signature Algorithm.

UNIT V   HARDWARE SECURITY   9
Introduction to hardware security, Hardware Trojans, Side – Channel Attacks – Physical Attacks and Countermeasures – Design for Security. Introduction to Blockchain Technology.

45 PERIODS
PRACTICAL EXERCISES: 30 PERIODS
Experiments using C
1. Implement the Data Link Layer framing methods,
   i) Bit stuffing, (ii) Character stuffing
2. Implementation of Error Detection / Correction Techniques
   i) LRC, (ii) CRC, (iii) Hamming code
3. Implementation of Stop and Wait, and Sliding Window Protocols
4. Implementation of Go back-N and Selective Repeat Protocols.
5. Implementation of Distance Vector Routing algorithm (Routing Information Protocol) (Bellman-Ford).
6. Implementation of Link State Routing algorithm (Open Shortest Path First) with 5 nodes (Dijkstra's).
7. Data encryption and decryption using Data Encryption Standard algorithm.
8. Data encryption and decryption using RSA (Rivest, Shamir and Adleman) algorithm.
9. Implement Client Server model using FTP protocol.

Experiments using Tool Command Language
1. Implement and realize the Network Topology - Star, Bus and Ring using NS2.
2. Implement and perform the operation of CSMA/CD and CSMA/CA using NS2.

COURSE OUTCOMES:
Upon successful completion of the course the student will be able to
   CO1: Explain the Network Models, layers and functions.
   CO2: Categorize and classify the routing protocols.
   CO3: List the functions of the transport and application layer.
   CO4: Evaluate and choose the network security mechanisms.
   CO5: Discuss the hardware security attacks and countermeasures.
TOTAL:75 PERIODS
TEXTBOOKS
1. Behrouz.A.Forouzan, Data Communication and Networking, Fifth Edition, TMH,   2017.(Unit – I,II,III)
2. William Stallings, Cryptography and Network Security, Seventh Edition, Pearson Education, 2017(Unit- IV)
3. Bhunia Swarup, Hardware Security –A Hands On Approach,Morgan Kaufmann, First edition, 2018.(Unit – V).

REFERENCES
1. James.F.Kurose and Keith.W.Ross, Computer Networking – A Top – Down Approach, Sixth Edition, Pearson, 2017.
2. Doughlas .E.Comer, Computer Networks and Internets with Internet Applications, Fourth Edition, Pearson Education, 2008.

EC3451   **LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUITS**   **L T P C**
                                                                               3 0 0 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
- To introduce the basic building blocks of linear integrated circuits
- To learn the linear and non-linear applications of operational amplifiers
- To introduce the theory and applications of analog multipliers and PLL
- To learn the theory of ADC and DAC
- To introduce the concepts of waveform generation and introduce some special function ICs

UNIT I   BASICS OF OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS   9
Current mirror and current sources, Current sources as active loads, Voltage sources, Voltage References, BJT Differential amplifier with active loads, Basic information about op-amps – Ideal Operational Amplifier - General operational amplifier stages -and internal circuit diagrams of IC 741, DC and AC performance characteristics, slew rate, Open and closed loop configurations – MOSFET Operational Amplifiers – LF155 and TL082.

UNIT II   APPLICATIONS OF OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIERS   9
Sign Changer, Scale Changer, Phase Shift Circuits, Voltage Follower, V-to-I and I-to-V converters, adder, subtractor, Instrumentation amplifier, Integrator, Differentiator, Logarithmic amplifier, Antilogarithmic amplifier, Comparators, Schmitt trigger, Precision rectifier, peak detector, clipper and clamper, Low-pass, high-pass and band-pass Butterworth filters.

UNIT III   ANALOG MULTIPLIER AND PLL   9
Analog Multiplier using Emitter Coupled Transistor Pair - Gilbert Multiplier cell – Variable transconductance technique, analog multiplier ICs and their applications, Operation of the basic PLL, Closed loop analysis, Voltage controlled oscillator, Monolithic PLL IC 565, application of PLL for AM detection, FM detection, FSK modulation and demodulation and Frequency synthesizing and clock synchronization

UNIT IV   ANALOG TO DIGITAL AND DIGITAL TO ANALOG CONVERTERS   9
Analog and Digital Data Conversions, D/A converter – specifications - weighted resistor type, R-2R Ladder type, Voltage Mode and Current-Mode *R - 2R* Ladder types - switches for D/A converters, high speed sample-and-hold circuits, A/D Converters – specifications - Flash type - Successive Approximation type - Single Slope type – Dual Slope type - A/D Converter using Voltage-to-Time Conversion - Over-sampling A/D Converters, Sigma – Delta converters.

UNIT V   WAVEFORM GENERATORS AND SPECIAL FUNCTION ICS   9
Sine-wave generators, Multivibrators and Triangular wave generator, Saw-tooth wave generator, ICL8038 function generator, Timer IC 555, IC Voltage regulators – Three terminal fixed and adjustable voltage regulators - IC 723 general purpose regulator - Monolithic switching regulator, Low Drop – Out(LDO) Regulators - Switched capacitor filter IC MF10, Frequency to Voltage and Voltage to Frequency converters, Audio Power amplifier, Video Amplifier, Isolation Amplifier, Opto-couplers and fibre optic IC

COURSE OUTCOMES:
At the end of the course the students will be able to

CO1 : Design linear and nonlinear applications of OP – AMPS
CO2 : Design applications using analog multiplier and PLL
CO3 : Design ADC and DAC using OP – AMPS

CO4 : Generate waveforms using OP – AMP Circuits
CO5 : Analyze special function ICs

TOTAL:45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOK
1. 1.D.Roy Choudhry, Shail Jain, "Linear Integrated Circuits", New Age International Pvt. Ltd., 2018, Fifth Edition. (Unit I – V)
2. 2.Sergio Franco, "Design with Operational Amplifiers and Analog Integrated Circuits", 4th Edition, Tata Mc Graw-Hill, 2016 (Unit I – V)

REFERENCES
1. Ramakant A. Gayakwad, "OP-AMP and Linear ICs", 4th Edition, Prentice Hall / Pearson Education, 2015
2. Robert F.Coughlin, Frederick F.Driscoll, "Operational Amplifiers and Linear Integrated Circuits", Sixth Edition, PHI, 2001.
3. S.Salivahanan & V.S. Kanchana Bhaskaran, "Linear Integrated Circuits", TMH,2nd Edition, 4th Reprint, 2016.

CO's-PO's & PSO's MAPPING

C	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO	PO1	PO1	PO1	PSO	PSO	PSO
1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1
2	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
3	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
4	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1
5	1	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	1
C	1.4	2.5	3	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	1	1

1 - low, 2 - medium, 3 - high, '-' - no correlation

EC3492   **DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING**   **L T P C**
                                                                                    3 0 2 4

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
● To learn discrete fourier transform, properties of DFT and its application to linear filtering
● To understand the characteristics of digital filters, design digital IIR and FIR filters and apply these filters to filter undesirable signals in various frequency bands
● To understand the effects of finite precision representation on digital filters
● To understand the fundamental concepts of multi rate signal processing and its applications
● To introduce the concepts of adaptive filters and its application to communication engineering

UNIT I   DISCRETE FOURIER TRANSFORM   9
Sampling Theorem, concept of frequency in discrete-time signals, summary of analysis & synthesis equations for FT & DTFT, frequency domain sampling, Discrete Fourier transform (DFT) - deriving DFT from DTFT, properties of DFT - periodicity, symmetry, circular convolution. Linear filtering using DFT. Filtering long data sequences - overlap save and overlap add method. Fast computation of DFT - Radix-2 Decimation-in-time (DIT) Fast Fourier transform (FFT), Decimation-in-frequency (DIF) Fast Fourier transform (FFT). Linear filtering using FFT.

UNIT II   INFINITE IMPULSE RESPONSE FILTERS   9
Characteristics of practical frequency selective filters. characteristics of commonly used analog filters - Butterworth filters, Chebyshev filters. Design of IIR filters from analog filters (LPF, HPF, BPF, BRF) - Approximation of derivatives, Impulse invariance method, Bilinear transformation. Frequency

transformation in the analog domain. Structure of IIR filter - direct form I, direct form II, Cascade, parallel realizations.

UNIT III   FINITE IMPULSE RESPONSE FILTERS   9

Design of FIR filters - symmetric and Anti-symmetric FIR filters - design of linear phase FIR filters using Fourier series method - FIR filter design using windows (Rectangular, Hamming and Hanning window), Frequency sampling method. FIR filter structures - linear phase structure, direct form realizations

UNIT IV   FINITE WORD LENGTH EFFECTS   9

Fixed point and floating point number representation - ADC - quantization - truncation and rounding - quantization noise - input / output quantization - coefficient quantization error - product quantization error - overflow error - limit cycle oscillations due to product quantization and summation - scaling to prevent overflow.

UNIT V   DSP APPLICATIONS   9

Multirate signal processing: Decimation, Interpolation, Sampling rate conversion by a rational factor – Adaptive Filters: Introduction, Applications of adaptive filtering to equalization-DSP Architecture-Fixed and Floating point architecture principles

45 PERIODS

PRACTICAL EXERCISES: **30 PERIODS**

MATLAB / EQUIVALENT SOFTWARE PACKAGE/ DSP PROCESSOR BASED IMPLEMENTATION

1. Generation of elementary Discrete-Time sequences
2. Linear and Circular convolutions
3. Auto correlation and Cross Correlation
4. Frequency Analysis using DFT
5. Design of FIR filters (LPF/HPF/BPF/BSF) and demonstrates the filtering operation
6. Design of Butterworth and Chebyshev IIR filters (LPF/HPF/BPF/BSF) and demonstrate the filtering operations
7. Study of architecture of Digital Signal Processor
8. Perform MAC operation using various addressing modes
9. Generation of various signals and random noise
10. Design and demonstration of FIR Filter for Low pass, High pass, Band pass and Band stop filtering
11. Design and demonstration of Butter worth and Chebyshev IIR Filters for Low pass, High pass, Band pass and Band stop filtering
12. Implement an Up-sampling and Down-sampling operation in DSP Processor

COURSE OUTCOMES:
At the end of the course students will be able to:

CO1: Apply DFT for the analysis of digital signals and systems
CO2: Design IIR and FIR filters
CO3: Characterize the effects of finite precision representation on digital filters
CO4: Design multirate filters
CO5: Apply adaptive filters appropriately in communication systems

TOTAL:75 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS:

1. 1.John G. Proakis and Dimitris G.Manolakis, Digital Signal Processing – Principles, Algorithms and Applications, Fourth Edition, Pearson Education / Prentice Hall, 2007.
2. 2.A. V. Oppenheim, R.W. Schafer and J.R. Buck, —Discrete-Time Signal Processing", 8th Indian Reprint, Pearson, 2004.

REFERENCES

1. Emmanuel C. Ifeachor& Barrie. W. Jervis, "Digital Signal Processing", Second Edition, Pearson Education / Prentice Hall, 2002.
2. 2.Sanjit K. Mitra, "Digital Signal Processing – A Computer Based Approach", Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2007.
3. 3.Andreas Antoniou, "Digital Signal Processing", Tata Mc Graw Hill, 2006.

CO's-PO's & PSO's MAPPING

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12	PSO1	PSO2	PSO3
1	3	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	2
2	3	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	2
3	3	3	**2**	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	2
4	3	3	2	2	3	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	3
5	3	2	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	1
CO	**3**	**3**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**-**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**2**	**2**

1 - low, 2 - medium, 3 - high, '-' - no correlation

EC3491   **COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS**   **L T P C**
                                                                              3 0 0 3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To introduce Analog Modulation Schemes
- To impart knowledge in random process
- To study various Digital techniques
- To introduce the importance of sampling & quantization
- To impart knowledge in demodulation techniques
- To enhance the class room teaching using smart connectivity instruments

UNIT I   AMPLITUDE MODULATION   9

Review of signals and systems, Time and Frequency domain representation of signals, Principles of Amplitude Modulation Systems- DSB, SSB and VSB modulations. Angle Modulation, Representation of FM and PM signals, Spectral characteristics of angle modulated signals. SSB Generation – Filter and Phase Shift Methods, VSB Generation – Filter Method, Hilbert Transform, Pre-envelope & complex envelope AM techniques, Superheterodyne Receiver.

UNIT II   RANDOM PROCESS & SAMPLING   9

Review of probability and random process. Gaussian and white noise characteristics, Noise in amplitude modulation systems, Noise in Frequency modulation systems. Pre-emphasis and De-emphasis, Threshold effect in angle modulation.

Low pass sampling – Aliasing- Signal Reconstruction-Quantization - Uniform & non-uniform quantization - quantization noise - Nyquist criterion- Logarithmic Companding –PAM, PPM, PWM, PCM – TDM, FDM

UNIT III   DIGITAL TECHNIQUES   9
Pulse modulation Differential pulse code modulation. Delta modulation, Noise considerations in PCM,, Digital Multiplexers, Channel coding theorem - Linear Block codes - Hamming codes - Cyclic codes - Convolutional codes - Viterbi Decoder

UNIT IV   DIGITAL MODULATION SCHEME   9
Geometric Representation of signals - Generation, detection, IQ representation, PSD & BER of Coherent BPSK, BFSK, & QPSK - QAM - Carrier Synchronization - Structure of Non-coherent Receivers Synchronization and Carrier Recovery for Digital modulation, Spectrum Analysis – Occupied bandwidth – Adjacent channel power, EVM, Principle of DPSK

UNIT V   DEMODULATION TECHNIQUES   9
Elements of Detection Theory, Optimum detection of signals in noise, Coherent communication with waveforms- Probability of Error evaluations. Baseband Pulse Transmission- Inter symbol Interference, Optimum demodulation of digital signals over band-limited channels.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES:
At the end of the course students will be able to
CO1: Gain knowledge in amplitude modulation techniques
CO2: Understand the concepts of Random Process to the design of communication systems
CO3: Gain knowledge in digital techniques
CO4: Gain knowledge in sampling and quantization
CO5: Understand the importance of demodulation techniques

TEXTBOOKS :
1. Simon Haykins," Communication Systems", Wiley, 5th Edition, 2009.(Unit I - V)
2. B.P.Lathi, "Modern Digital and Analog Communication Systems", 4th Edition, Oxford University Press, 2011.

REFERENCES :
1. Wayner Tomasi, Electronic Communication System, 5th Edition, Pearson Education,2008.
2. D.Roody, J.Coolen, Electronic Communications, 4th edition PHI 2006
3. A.Papoulis, "Probability, Random variables and Stochastic Processes", McGraw Hill, 3rd edition, 1991.
4. B.Sklar, "Digital Communications Fundamentals and Applications", 2nd Edition Pearson Education 2007
5. H P Hsu, Schaum Outline Series - "Analog and Digital Communications" TMH 2006
6. Couch.L., "Modern Communication Systems", Pearson, 2001

CO's-PO's & PSO's MAPPING

CO	Pos											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
1	3	3	3	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1
2	3	3	3	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1
3	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	1
4	3	3	3	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	1

5	3	3	3	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1
Avg	3	3	3	3	2.5	1	1	-	-	-	1	1

1 - low, 2 - medium, 3 - high, '-' - no correlation

GE3451   ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES AND SUSTAINABILITY   L T P C
                                                                2 0 0 2

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
- To introduce the basic concepts of environment, ecosystems and biodiversity and emphasize on the biodiversity of India and its conservation.
- To impart knowledge on the causes, effects and control or prevention measures of environmental pollution and natural disasters.
- To facilitate the understanding of global and Indian scenario of renewable and nonrenewable resources, causes of their degradation and measures to preserve them.
- To familiarize the concept of sustainable development goals and appreciate the interdependence of economic and social aspects of sustainability, recognize and analyze climate changes, concept of carbon credit and the challenges of environmental management.
- To inculcate and embrace sustainability practices and develop a broader understanding on green materials, energy cycles and analyze the role of sustainable urbanization.

UNIT I   ENVIRONMENT AND BIODIVERSITY   6
Definition, scope and importance of environment – need for public awareness.Eco-system and Energy flow– ecological succession. Types of biodiversity: genetic, species and ecosystem diversity– values of biodiversity, India as a mega-diversity nation – hot-spots of biodiversity – threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts – endangered and endemic species of India – conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and ex-situ.

UNIT II   ENVIRONMENTAL   POLLUTION   6
Causes, Effects and Preventive measures of Water, Soil, Air and Noise Pollutions. Solid, Hazardous and E-Waste management. Case studies on Occupational Health and Safety Management system (OHASMS). Environmental protection, Environmental protection acts .

UNIT III   RENEWABLE SOURCES OF ENERGY   6
Energy management and conservation, New Energy Sources: Need of new sources. Different types new energy sources. Applications of- Hydrogen energy, Ocean energy resources, Tidal energy conversion. Concept, origin and power plants of geothermal energy.

UNIT IV   SUSTAINABILITY AND MANAGEMENT   6
Development , GDP ,Sustainability- concept, needs and challenges-economic, social and aspects of sustainability-from unsustainability to sustainability-millennium development goals, and protocols-Sustainable Development Goals-targets, indicators and intervention areas Climate change- Global, Regional and local environmental issues and possible solutions-case studies. Concept of Carbon Credit, Carbon Footprint. Environmental management in industry-A case study.

UNIT V   SUSTAINABILITY PRACTICES   6
Zero waste and R concept, Circular economy, ISO 14000 Series, Material Life cycle assessment, Environmental Impact Assessment. Sustainable habitat: Green buildings, Green materials, Energy efficiency, Sustainable transports. Sustainable energy: Non-conventional Sources, Energy Cycles-carbon cycle, emission and sequestration, Green Engineering: Sustainable urbanization- Socio-economical and technological change.

COURSE OUTCOMES:
CO1:To recognize and understand the functions of environment, ecosystems and biodiversity and their conservation.
CO2:To identify the causes, effects of environmental pollution and natural disasters and contribute to the preventive measures in the society.
CO3:To identify and apply the understanding of renewable and non-renewable resources and contribute to the sustainable measures to preserve them for future generations.
CO4:To recognize the different goals of sustainable development and apply them for suitable technological advancement and societal development.
CO5:To demonstrate the knowledge of sustainability practices and identify green materials, energy cycles and the role of sustainable urbanization.

TEXT BOOKS :
1. Anubha Kaushik and C. P. Kaushik's "Perspectives in Environmental Studies", 6th Edition, New Age International Publishers ,2018.
2. Benny Joseph, 'Environmental Science and Engineering', Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2016.
3. Gilbert M.Masters, 'Introduction to Environmental Engineering and Science', 2nd edition, Pearson Education, 2004.
4. Allen, D. T. and Shonnard, D. R., Sustainability Engineering: Concepts, Design and Case Studies, Prentice Hall.
5. Bradley. A.S; Adebayo, A.O., Maria, P. Engineering applications in sustainable design and development, Cengage learning.
6. Environment Impact Assessment Guidelines, Notification of Government of India, 2006.
7. Mackenthun, K.M., Basic Concepts in Environmental Management, Lewis Publication, London, 1998.

REFERENCES :
1. R.K. Trivedi, 'Handbook of Environmental Laws, Rules, Guidelines, Compliances and Standards', Vol. I and II, Enviro Media. 38 . edition 2010.
2. Cunningham, W.P. Cooper, T.H. Gorhani, 'Environmental Encyclopedia', Jaico Publ., House, Mumbai, 2001.
3. Dharmendra S. Sengar, 'Environmental law', Prentice hall of India PVT. LTD, New Delhi, 2007.
4. Rajagopalan, R, 'Environmental Studies-From Crisis to Cure', Oxford University Press, Third Edition, 2015.
5. Erach Bharucha "Textbook of Environmental Studies for Undergraduate Courses" Orient Blackswan Pvt. Ltd. 2013.

CO's-PO's & PSO's MAPPING

CO	PO												PSO		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
1	2	1	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
2	3	2	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
3	3	-	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
4	3	2	1	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
5	3	2	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Avg.	2.8	1.8	1	1	-	2.2	2.4	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-

1 - low, 2 - medium, 3 - high, '-' - no correlation

<div align="center">

NCC Credit Course Level 2*

</div>

NX3451   **(ARMY WING) NCC Credit Course Level - II**   **L T P C**
                                                                 3 0 0 3

PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT   **9**
PD 3   Group Discussion: Change your mindset, Time Management, Social Skills   6
PD 5   Public Speaking   3

LEADERSHIP   **7**
L 2   Case Studies: APJ Abdul Kalam, Deepa Malik, Maharana Pratap, N Narayan Murty,
         Ratan Tata, Rabindra Nath Tagore, Role of NCC cadets in 1965   7

DISASTER MANAGEMENT   **13**
DM 1   Disaster Management Capsule: Organisation, Types of Disasters, Essential Services,
          Assistance, Civil Defence Organisation   3
DM 2   Initiative Training, Organising Skills, Do's & Don't's,
          Natural Disasters, Man Made Disasters   9
DM 3   Fire Service & Fire Fighting   1

ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS & CONSERVATION   **3**
EA 1   Environmental Awareness and Conservation   3

GENERAL AWARENESS   **4**
GA 1   General Knowledge   4

ARMED FORCES   **6**
AF 1   Armed Forces, Army, CAPF, Police   6

ADVENTURE   **1**
AD 1   Introduction to Adventure Activities   1
BORDER & COASTAL AREAS   **2**
BCA 1   History, Geography & Topography of Border/Coastal areas   2

<div align="right">

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

</div>

<div align="center">

NCC Credit Course Level 2*

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NX3452   **(NAVAL WING) NCC Credit Course Level - II**   **L T P C**
                                                                  3 0 0 3

PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT   **9**
PD 3   Group Discussion: Change your mindset, Time Management, Social Skills   6
PD 5   Public Speaking   3

LEADERSHIP   **7**
L 2   Case Studies: APJ Abdul Kalam, Deepa Malik, Maharana Pratap, N Narayan Murty,
         Ratan Tata, Rabindra Nath Tagore, Role of NCC cadets in 1965   7

DISASTER MANAGEMENT   13

DM 1   Disaster Management Capsule: Organisation, Types of Disasters, Essential Services,
        Assistance, Civil Defence Organisation   3
DM 2   Initiative Training, Organising Skills, Do's & Don't's,
        Natural Disasters, Man Made Disasters   9
DM 3   Fire Service & Fire Fighting   1

ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS & CONSERVATION   3

EA 1   Environmental Awareness and Conservation   3

GENERAL AWARENESS   4

GA 1   General Knowledge   4

NAVAL ORIENTATION   6

AF 1   Armed Forces and Navy Capsule   3
EEZ 1   EEZ Maritime Security and ICG   3

ADVENTURE   1

AD 1   Introduction to Adventure Activities   1

BORDER & COASTAL AREAS   2

BCA 1   History, Geography & Topography of Border/Coastal areas   2

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

NCC Credit Course Level 2*

NX3453   **(AIR FORCE WING) NCC Credit Course Level - II**   **L T P C**
                                                                           3 0 0 3

PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT   9

PD 3   Group Discussion: Change your mindset, Time Management, Social Skills   6
PD 5   Public Speaking   3

LEADERSHIP   7

L 2   Case Studies: APJ Abdul Kalam, Deepa Malik, Maharana Pratap, N Narayan Murty,
        Ratan Tata, Rabindra Nath Tagore, Role of NCC cadets in 1965   7

DISASTER MANAGEMENT   13

DM 1   Disaster Management Capsule: Organisation, Types of Disasters, Essential Services,
        Assistance, Civil Defence Organisation   3
DM 2   Initiative Training, Organising Skills, Do's & Don't's,
        Natural Disasters, Man Made Disasters   9
DM 3   Fire Service & Fire Fighting   1

ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS & CONSERVATION   3

EA 1   Environmental Awareness and Conservation   3

GENERAL AWARENESS   4

GA 1   General Knowledge   4

GENERAL SERVICE KNOWLEDGE **6**

GSK 1   Armed Forces & IAF Capsule   2
GSK 2   Modes of Entry in IAF, Civil Aviation   2
GSK 3   Aircrafts - Types, Capabilities & Role   2

ADVENTURE **1**

AD 1   Introduction to Adventure Activities   1

BORDER & COASTAL AREAS **2**

BCA 1   History, Geography & Topography of Border/Coastal areas   2

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

EC3461   **COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS LABORATORY**   **L T P C**
                                                                  0 0 3 1.5

COURSE OBJECTIVES :
- To study the AM & FM Modulation and Demodulation.
- To learn and realize the effects of sampling and TDM.
- To understand the PCM & Digital Modulation.
- To Simulate Digital Modulation Schemes.
- To Implement Equalization Algorithms and Error Control Coding Schemes.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS
 1. AM- Modulator and Demodulator
 2. FM - Modulator and Demodulator
 3. Pre-Emphasis and De-Emphasis.
 4. Signal sampling and TDM.
 5. Pulse Code Modulation and Demodulation.
 6. Pulse Amplitude Modulation and Demodulation.
 7. Pulse Position Modulation and Demodulation and Pulse Width Modulation and Demodulation.
 8. Digital Modulation – ASK, PSK, FSK.
 9. Delta Modulation and Demodulation.
10. Simulation of ASK, FSK, and BPSK Generation and Detection Schemes.
11. Simulation of DPSK, QPSK and QAM Generation and Detection Schemes.
12. Simulation of Linear Block and Cyclic Error Control coding Schemes.

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES:
At the end of the laboratory course, the student will be able to understand the:
CO1:Design AM, FM & Digital Modulators for specific applications.
CO2:Compute the sampling frequency for digital modulation**.**
CO3:Simulate & validate the various functional modules of Communication system.
CO4:Demonstrate their knowledge in base band signaling schemes through
implementation of digital modulation schemes.
CO5:Apply various channel coding schemes & demonstrate their capabilities towards the
improvement of the noise performance of Communication system.

CO's-PO's & PSO's MAPPING

CO	POs											
	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
1	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	1	1	1
2	3	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	1	1	1
3	3	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	1	1	1
4	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	1	1	1
5	3	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	1	1	1
Avg	3	3	3	3	3	2.5	-	-	-	1	1	1

1 - low, 2 - medium, 3 - high, '-' - no correlation

EC3462	LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUITS LABORATORY	L T P C
		0 0 3 1.5

COURSE OBJECTIVES:
- To gain hands on experience in designing electronic circuits
- To learn simulation software used in circuit design
- To learn the fundamental principles of amplifier circuits
- To differentiate feedback amplifiers and oscillators.
- To differentiate the operation of various multivibrators

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:

DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF THE FOLLOWING CIRCUITS
1. Series and Shunt feedback amplifiers-Frequency response, Input and output impedance
2. RC Phase shift oscillator and Wien Bridge Oscillator
3. Hartley Oscillator and Colpitts Oscillator
4. RC Integrator and Differentiator circuits using Op-Amp
5. Clippers and Clampers
6. Instrumentation amplifier
7. Active low-pass, High pass & Band pass filters
8. PLL Characteristics and its use as frequency multiplier, clock synchronization
9. R-2R ladder type D-A converter using Op-Amp

SIMULATION USING SPICE (Using Transistor):
1. Tuned Collector Oscillator
2. Twin -T Oscillator / Wein Bridge Oscillator
3. Double and Stagger tuned Amplifiers
4. Bistable Multivibrator
5. Schmitt Trigger circuit with Predictable hysteresis
6. Analysis of power amplifier

Components and Accessories:

Transistors, Resistors, Capacitors, Inductors, diodes, Zener Diodes, Bread Boards, Transformers.
SPICE Circuit Simulation Software: (any public domain or commercial software)
Note: Op-Amps uA741, LM 301, LM311, LM 324, LM317, LM723, 7805, 7812, 2N3524, 2N3525, 2N3391, AD 633, LM 555, LM 565 may be used

TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES:
At the end of the course the students will be able to
CO1:Analyze various types of feedback amplifiers
CO2:Design oscillators, tuned amplifiers, wave-shaping circuits and multivibrators
CO3:Design and simulate feedback amplifiers,oscillators, tuned amplifiers, wave- shaping circuits and multivibrators, filters using SPICE Tool.
CO4:Design amplifiers, oscillators, D-A converters using operational amplifiers.
CO5:Design filters using op-amp and perform an experiment on frequency response

CO's-PO's & PSO's MAPPING

CO	PO1	PO2	PO3	PO4	PO5	PO6	PO7	PO8	PO9	PO10	PO11	PO12
CO1	2	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO2	2	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO3	2	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO4	2	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1
CO5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Avg	2	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1

1 - low, 2 - medium, 3 - high, '-' - no correlation

EC3501   **WIRELESS COMMUNICATION**   **L T P C**
                                                                     3 0 2 4
COURSE OBJECTIVES:
  ● To study and understand the concepts and design of a Cellular System.
  ● To Study And Understand Mobile Radio Propagation And Various Digital Modulation Techniques.
  ● To Understand The Concepts Of Multiple Access Techniques And Wireless Networks

UNIT-I   THE CELLULAR CONCEPT-SYSTEM DESIGN FUNDAMENTALS   9
Introduction-FrequencyReuse-Channel Assignment Strategies-**Handoff Strategies:**Prioritizing Handoffs, Practical Handoff Considerations. **Interference And System Capacity**: Co-Channel Interference And System Capacity-Channel Planning For Wireless Systems, Adjacent Channel Interference, Power Control For Reducing Interference, Trunking And Grade Of Service. **Improving Coverage And Capacity In Cellular Systems:** Cell Splitting, Sectoring.

UNIT-II   MOBILE RADIO PROPAGATION   9
Large Scale Path Loss: Introduction To Radio Wave Propagation - Free Space Propagation Model – **Three Basic Propagation Mechanism:** Reflection – Brewster Angle- Diffraction-Scattering.**Small Scale Fading And Multipath:** Small Scale Multipath Propagation, Factors Influencing Small-Scale Fading, Doppler Shift, Coherence Bandwidth, Doppler Spread And Coherence Time. **Types Of Small- Scale Fading:** Fading Effects Due To Multipath Time Delay Spread, Fading Effects Due To Doppler Spread.

UNIT- III   MODULATION TECHNIQUES AND EQUALIZATION AND DIVERSITY   9
Digital Modulation – **An Overview**: Factors That Influence The Choice Of Digital Modulation, **Linear Modulation Techniques:** Minimum Shift Keying (MSK), Gaussian Minimum Shift Keying(GMSK), **Spread Spectrum Modulation Techniques:** Pseudo- Noise (PN) Sequences, Direct Sequence Spread Spectrum (DS-SS)- Modulation Performance In Fading And Multipath