

Understanding Interfaces



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“In computing, an **interface** is a shared boundary across which two or more separate components of a computer system exchange information.

The exchange can be between software, computer hardware, peripheral devices, humans and combinations of these.”

- Wikipedia 1/9/19

User
Interface

Web API

Class
Interface



Module Outline

Class interface

Defining an interface

Implementing an interface

Interface-based
polymorphism



Class Interface

```
public class Customer : EntityBase
{
    public List<Address> AddressList { get; set; }

    public int CustomerType { get; set; }

    public static int InstanceCount { get; set; }

    public string LastName...

    public string FirstName { get; set; }

    public string EmailAddress { get; set; }

    public int CustomerId { get; private set; }

    public string FullName...

    public override bool Validate()...


    public override string ToString() => FullName;
}
```



Class Interface


Customer Class

```
public string FirstName { get; set; }  
public string LastName { get; set; }  
...  
public bool Validate() { ... }
```



Product Class

```
public string ProductName { get; set; }  
public decimal CurrentPrice { get; set; }  
...  
public bool Validate() { ... }
```



Interface

Customer Class

```
public string FirstName { get; set; }  
public string LastName { get; set; }  
...  
public bool Validate() { ... }
```

```
public string Log() { ... }
```

Product Class

```
public string ProductName { get; set; }  
public decimal CurrentPrice { get; set; }  
...  
public bool Validate() { ... }
```

```
public string Log() { ... }
```

```
public interface ILoggable  
{  
    string Log();  
}
```



Interface

Customer Class

```
public string FirstName { get; set; }  
public string LastName { get; set; }  
...  
public bool Validate() { ... }
```

```
public string Log() { ... }
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Product Class

```
public string ProductName { get; set; }  
public decimal CurrentPrice { get; set; }  
...  
public bool Validate() { ... }
```

```
public string Log() { ... }
```

ACM Application

ACM.WPF

ACM.Web

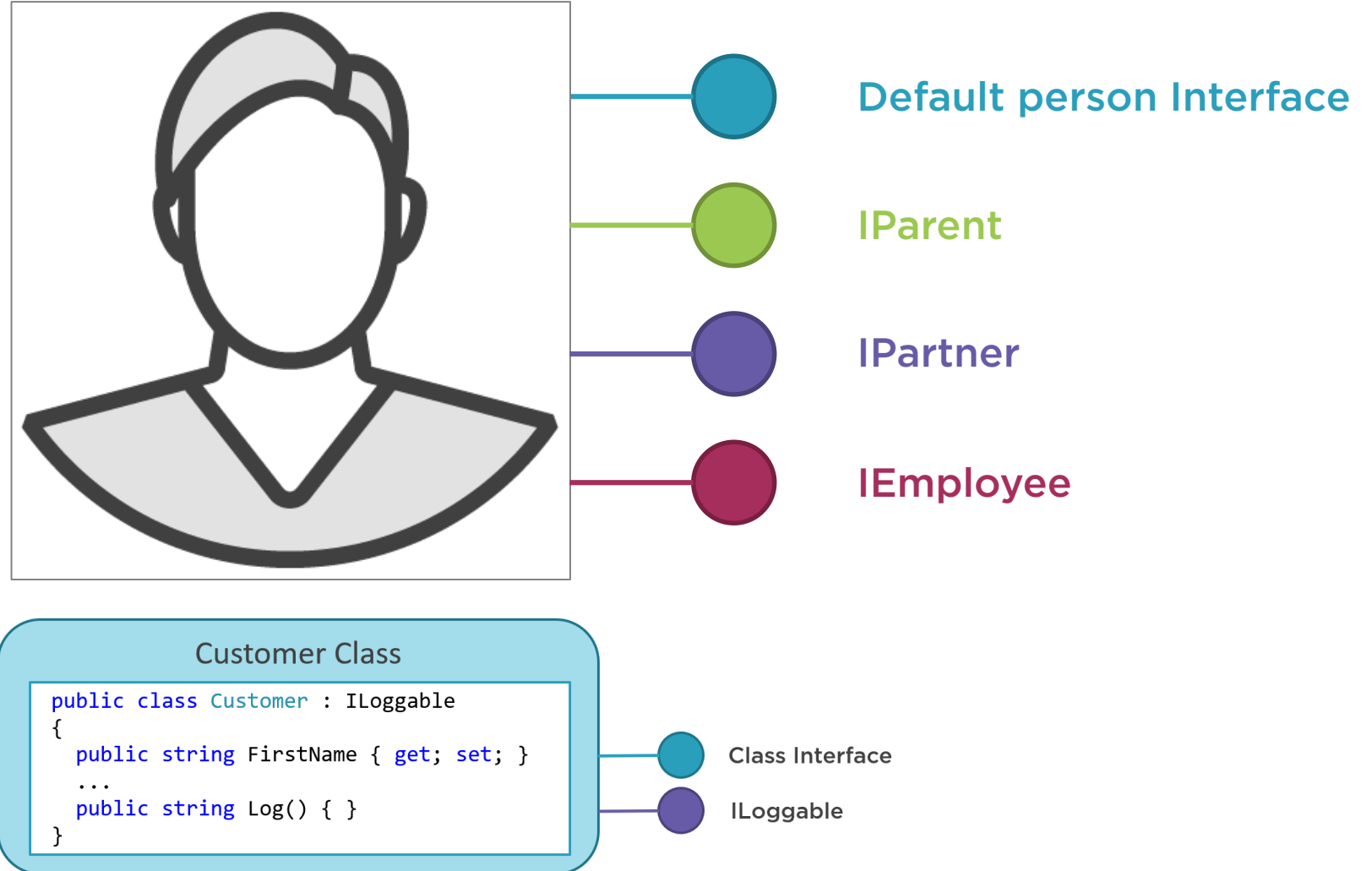
ACM.BL

ACM.DL

Acme.Common



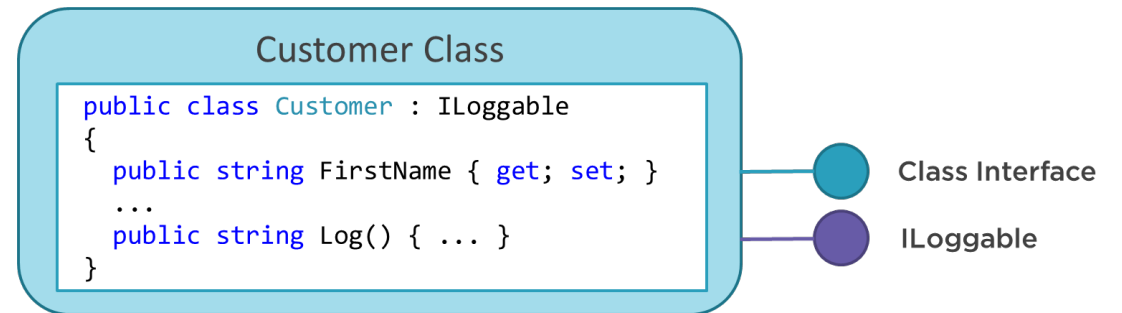
Interfaces Define "Roles"



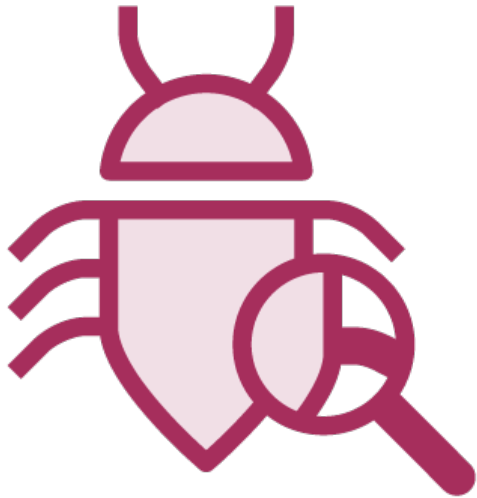
Interfaces are a "Contract"



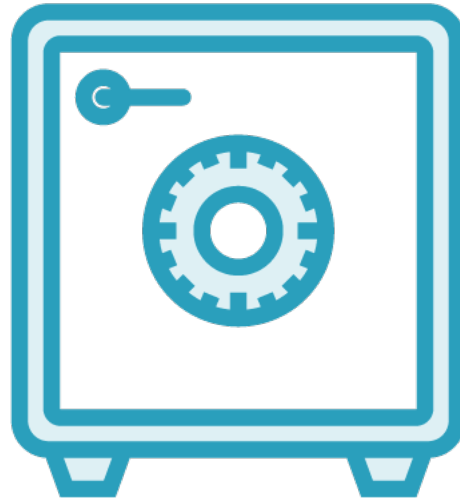
```
public interface ILoggable
{
    string Log();
}
```



Logging



Resolving bugs

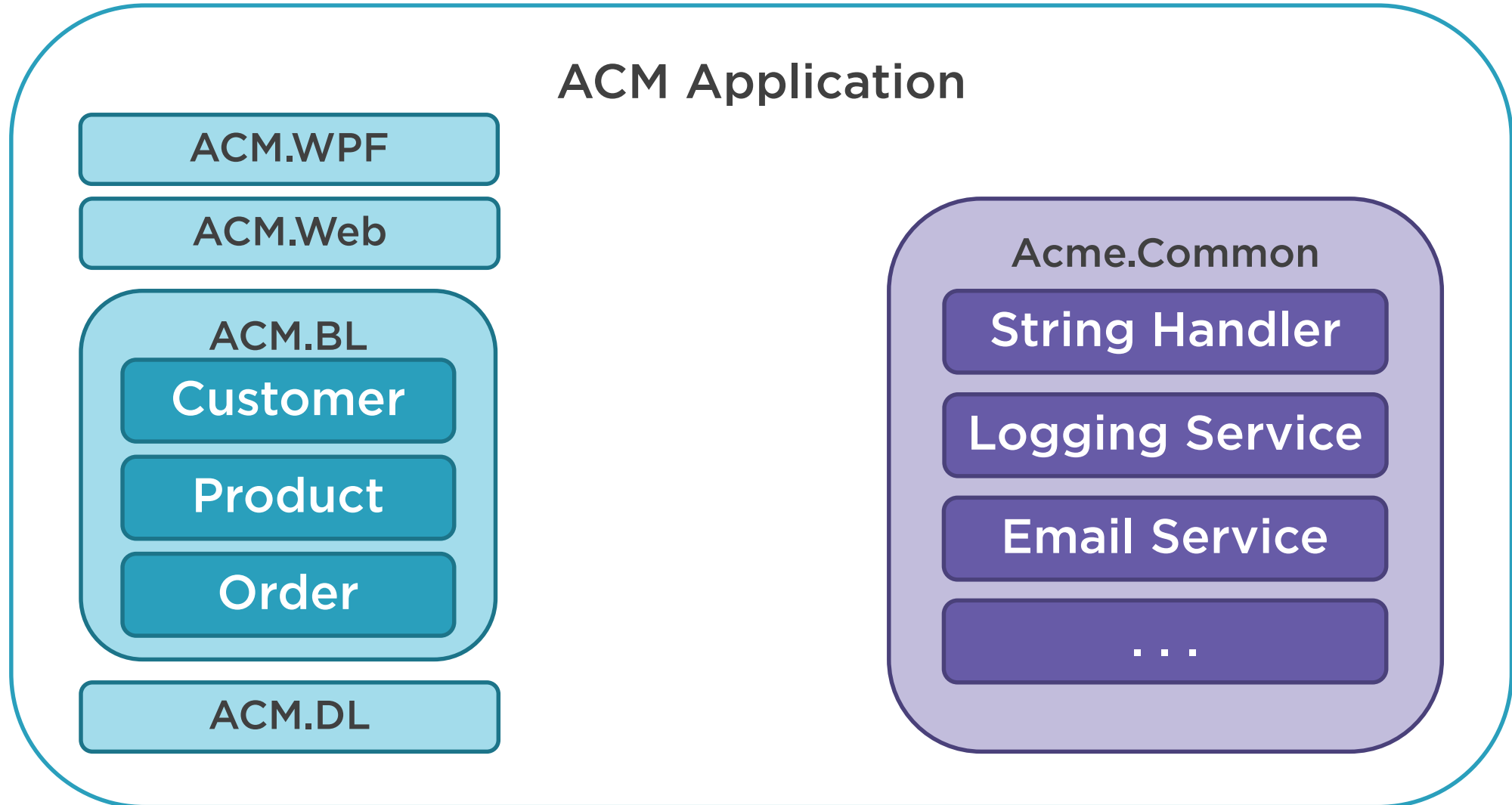


Security



Data analysis

Reusable Library Component



Interface

```
public interface ILoggable
{
    string Log();
}
```

```
public interface IEmailable
{
    bool CopyToSender { get; set; }

    string Send(string sendTo, string[] ccTo);
}
```



Defining an Interface



Add a new interface item to a project

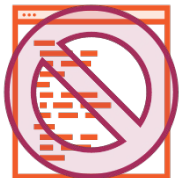
Prefix the interface name with "I"

Specify the `public` access modifier



Add property, method, event, or indexer signatures

No need for an access modifier on the members



No implementation of the members

Implementing an Interface



Add the interface to the class signature

```
public class Customer : ILoggable, IEmailable
```



Implement each member of the interface

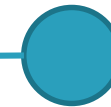
```
public string Log() { ... }
```



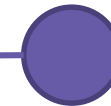
Implementing an Interface

Customer Class

```
public class Customer : ILoggable
{
    public string FirstName { get; set; }
    ...
    public string Log() { ... }
}
```



Class Interface



ILoggable

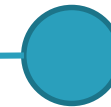


Implementing an Interface

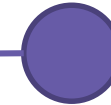
Customer Class

```
public class Customer : ILoggable, IEmailable
{
    public string FirstName { get; set; }
    ...
    public string Log() { ... }

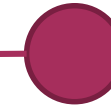
    public string Send(string sendTo) { ... }
}
```



Class Interface



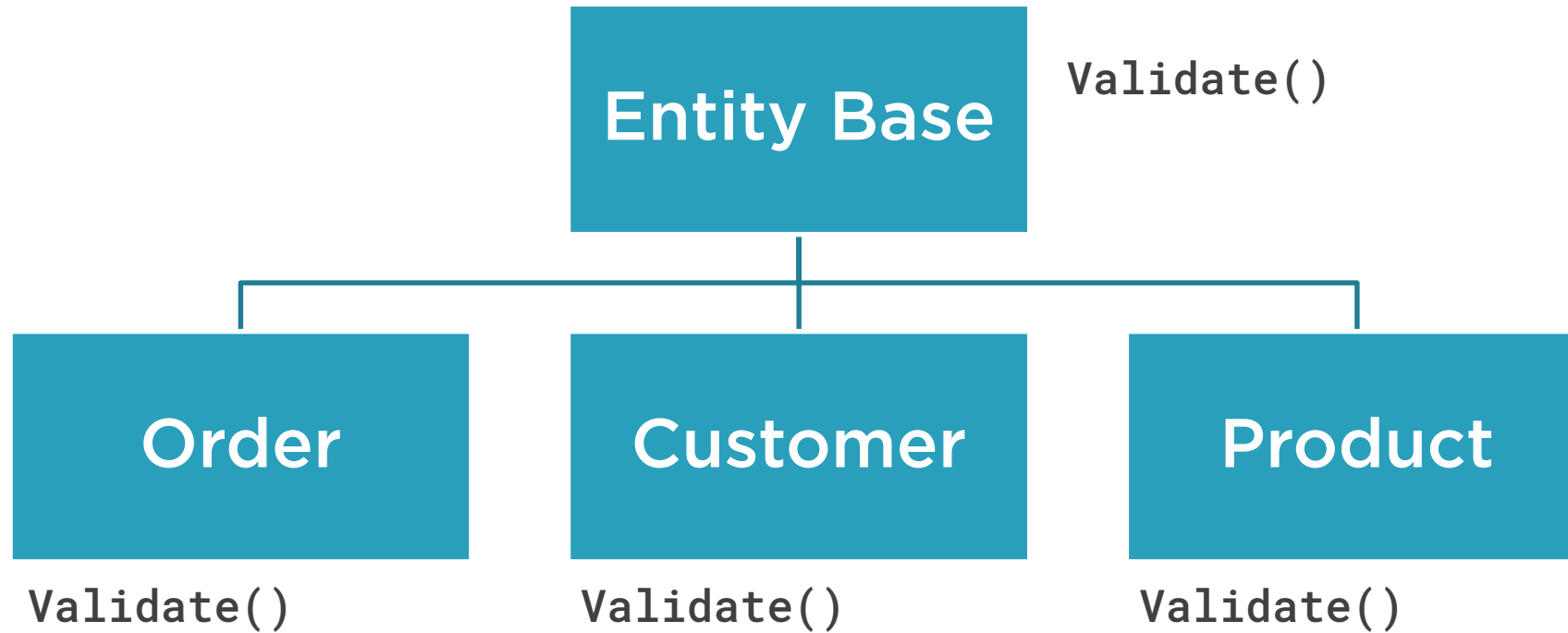
ILoggable



IEmailable



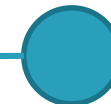
Inheritance-based Polymorphism



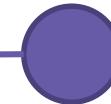
Interface-based Polymorphism

Customer Class

```
public class Customer : ILoggable
{
    public string FirstName { get; set; }
    ...
    public string Log() { ... }
}
```



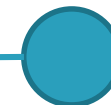
Class Interface



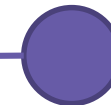
ILoggable

Product Class

```
public class Product : ILoggable
{
    public string ProductName { get; set; }
    ...
    public string Log() { ... }
}
```



Class Interface



ILoggable

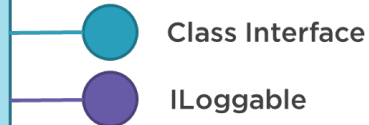


Interface-based Polymorphism

```
public void WriteToFile(List<ILoggable> itemsToLog)
{
    foreach (var item in itemsToLog)
    {
        Console.WriteLine(item.Log());
    }
}
```

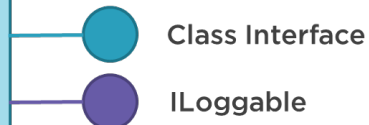
Customer Class

```
public class Customer : ILoggable
{
    public string FirstName { get; set; }
    ...
    public string Log() { ... }
}
```



Product Class

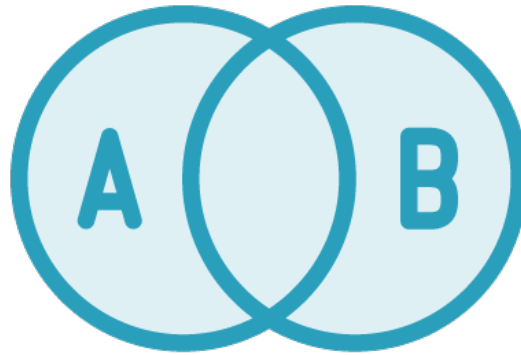
```
public class Product : ILoggable
{
    public string ProductName { get; set; }
    ...
    public string Log() { ... }
}
```



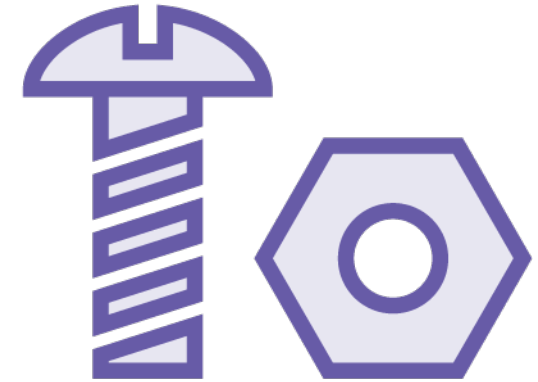
Benefits of Interfaces and Polymorphism



Strong typing



**Defines commonality
among unrelated
classes**



**Aids in building
generalized utility
methods with class-
unique functionality**



Interfaces



Define a role that an object can play

Define a contract

An interface is comprised of a list of properties, methods, events and iterators

- Denoting the data and operations an object can perform

Class Interface



Every class has a basic interface

Defined by the public properties and methods of the class

The application uses this interface to work with the class in its primary role

Interface



Define any number of additional interfaces

Define an interface using the interface keyword

```
public interface ILoggable
{
    string Log();
}
```

Specify the signatures of the interface members with no code



Implementing an Interface



Any class can implement an interface

Implement an interface by adding it to the class signature after a colon

```
public class Customer : ILoggable, IEmailable
```

The class must then implement every property and method defined in that interface



Interface-based Polymorphism



Many shapes

One method name specified in an interface, multiple implementations of that method

One implementation in each class that implements the interface

Allows us to work with otherwise unrelated classes in a generalized, reusable way

