



# RAMAIAH

Institute of Technology

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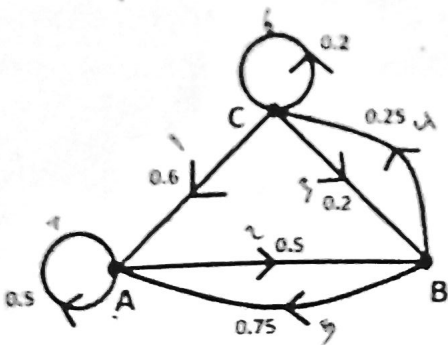
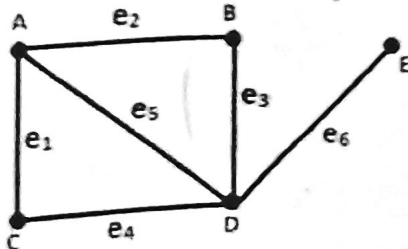
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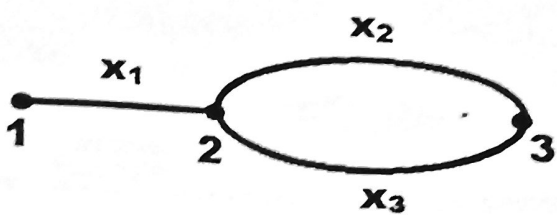
MOBILES ARE BANNED

## DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

|           |            |           |  |          |               |
|-----------|------------|-----------|--|----------|---------------|
| Sub Code: | MAOE04     | Sub:      | Applied Graph Theory   | Test:    | 02            |
| Time :    | 3PM to 4PM | Term:     | 23.03.2022 to 06.07.2022<br>(extended till 22 <sup>nd</sup> July 2022) | Marks:   | 30            |
| Date:     | 27.01.2022 | Semester: | V  | Section: | Open elective |

**Note:** Answer any **TWO** full questions. Each main question carries 15 marks

| Q.No. | Questions   | Blooms Level | CO's | Marks |
|-------|---|--------------|------|-------|
| 1.    | (a) Construct an optimal prefix code for the letters of the word <b>CUT SET</b> .   | L3           | CO5  | 5     |
|       | (b) Define path matrix and list all the properties of a path matrix with an example.  | L4           | CO3  | 5     |
|       | (c) Define each of the following with examples<br>i) Strongly connected digraph<br>ii) Condensation of a digraph<br>iii) Circuit matrix of a digraph          | L2           | CO4  | 5     |
| 2.    | (a) A transition digraph of three state Markov process is given below.<br> | L3           | CO5  | 5     |
|       | (b) Find the fundamental cut-set matrix of the graph given below<br>       | L4           | CO3  | 5     |

|    |     |   |     |     |   |
|----|-----|---|-----|-----|---|
|    | (c) | Prove that an arborescence is a tree in which every vertex other than the root has an in-degree of exactly one.   | L 2 | CO4 | 5 |
| 3. | (a) | <p>For the following contact network, show that the (1,2) minor of the primitive connection matrix is equal to the switch function <math>F_{12}</math></p>  | L 3 | CO5 | 5 |
|    | (b) | Define rank of incidence matrix, circuit matrix and cut-set matrix with an example.   | L 2 | CO3 | 5 |
|    | (c) | <p>Write a note on</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(i) Binary relations on graph</li> <li>(ii) Spanning Arborescence</li> <li>(iii) Tournament</li> </ul>  | L 2 | CO4 | 5 |