



## EXAMINATIONS SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER 2020 SUPPLEMENTARY SEMESTER / GRADE IMPROVEMENT/ RE-REGISTERED CANDIDATES

Program	: <b>B.E. : Information Science &amp; Engineering</b>	Semester	: <b>VI</b>
Course Name	: <b>Compiler Design</b>	Max. Marks	: <b>100</b>
Course Code	: <b>IS62B3</b>	Duration	: <b>3 Hrs</b>

### Instructions to the Candidates:

- Answer any one full question from each unit.

### UNIT – I

- Explain with a neat diagram, the phases of a compiler. Mention the input and output for each phase with an example, "position = initial + rate \* 60". CO1 (10)
  - Differentiate between token, pattern and lexeme with examples. CO1 (06)
  - Write the transition diagram for relational operators. CO1 (04)
- Explain the roles of lexical analyzer. CO1 (07)
  - What are buffer pairs in input buffering? Explain. CO1 (07)
  - Develop a Lex program to check the number is odd or even. CO1 (06)

### UNIT – II

- Explain different error recovery strategies of compilation process. CO2 (08)
  - Given the grammar:  $S \rightarrow aABb$ ,  $A \rightarrow c| \epsilon$ ,  $B \rightarrow d| \epsilon$ 
    - Compute FIRST and FOLLOW sets. CO2 (12)
    - Construct the predictive parsing table.
    - Show the moves made by the predictive parser on acdb.
- List and explain with examples the common programming errors which can occur at different levels of compilation process. CO2 (06)
  - Design an algorithm to remove left factoring from the given grammar. CO2 (08)  
Apply the same to the following grammar:  
 $S \rightarrow iEtS | iEtSeS | a$ ,  $E \rightarrow b$
  - What is recursive-descent parsing? Develop a typical procedure for a non-terminal in a top down parser. CO2 (06)

### UNIT – III

- Construct CLR parsing table for the grammar  $S \rightarrow AA$ ,  $A \rightarrow aA|b$ . Apply CLR parsing algorithm to check the validity of the input string bab. CO3 (12)
  - Explain in detail the syntax-directed definitions for while statement. CO3 (08)

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| 6. | a) | Construct SLR (1) parsing table for:<br>$E \rightarrow (L) \mid a$<br>$L \rightarrow EL \mid E$ | CO3 | (10) |
|    | b) | Explain the purpose of using dependency graphs.   | CO3 | (04) |
|    | c) | Explain bottom-up evaluation of S-attributed definitions.                                       | CO3 | (06) |

## UNIT – IV

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| 7. | a) | Explain basic blocks and flow graphs with suitable examples.   | CO4 | (08) |
|    | b) | Translate the following expressions using translation scheme for boolean expressions:<br>i) $(a < b \mid \mid a > c \mid \mid a != d)$<br>ii) $(a == b \& \& b == g \& \& j == k)$   | CO4 | (04) |
|    | c) | Explain SDT of switch statement.   | CO4 | (08) |
| 8. | a) | For the given productions shown below, write semantic rules and construct annotated parse tree for $3*5+4n$<br>$L \rightarrow En$ , $E \rightarrow E \mid +T$ , $E \rightarrow T$ , $T \rightarrow T \mid *F$ , $T \rightarrow F$ , $F \rightarrow (E)$ , $F \rightarrow \text{digit}$ | CO4 | (08) |
|    | b) | Explain the following with examples:<br>i) Quadruples ii) Triples  | CO4 | (06) |
|    | c) | Discuss on backpatching in intermediate code generation.   | CO4 | (06) |

## UNIT – V

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| 9.  | a) | Discuss the various issues in code generation.   | CO5 | (10) |
|     | b) | Formulate optimal machine code sequence for the given expression: $G = (a*a + 2*a*b + b*b)$                    | CO5 | (10) |
| 10. | a) | Discuss about the stack allocation with respect to code generation phase of compiler.                          | CO5 | (10) |
|     | b) | Explain the general structure of activation record. Explain the purpose of each item in the activation record. | CO5 | (10) |

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