Questão 1)

-- A = 671181245  
-- B = 918228587  
  
INSERT INTO Contato(Nome, CodAluno, Telefone)

SELECT Nome, '918228587', Telefone

FROM Contato

WHERE CodAluno = '671181245';

DELETE FROM Contato

WHERE CodAluno = '671181245';

Questão 2)

-- Professor = 453843865

UPDATE Escola

SET CodProfDir = (SELECT Codigo

FROM Professor

WHERE Codigo <> '453843865'

LIMIT 1)

WHERE CodProfDir = '453843865';

DELETE FROM AdmDisc

WHERE CodProf = '453843865';

DELETE FROM Professor

WHERE Codigo = '453843865';

DELETE FROM Pessoa

WHERE Codigo = '453843865';

Questão 3)

-- P1 = 215652143  
-- P2 = 456542133

INSERT INTO AdmDisc(CodProf, CodDisc, CodTurma)

SELECT DISTINCT '456542133', CodDisc, NULL

FROM AdmDisc

WHERE CodDisc IN

(SELECT CodDisc

FROM AdmDisc, Professor

WHERE AdmDisc.CodProf = Professor.Codigo

AND Professor.Codigo = '215652143')

AND CodDisc NOT IN

(SELECT CodDisc

FROM AdmDisc, Professor

WHERE AdmDisc.CodProf = Professor.Codigo

AND Professor.Codigo = '456542133');

UPDATE AdmDisc

SET CodProf = '456542133'

WHERE CodProf = '215652143';