RV College of Engineering

Autonomous Institution Affiliated to Visyesvaraya Technological University, Belagavi Approved by AICTE, New Delhi

Academic year 2023-2024 (Odd Sem)

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

| 90 Min |
|--------|
| |
| |

Answer All Questions

PART-B

BT-Blooms Taxonomy, CO-Course Outcomes, M-Marks

| SI. No. | Questions | M | BT | CO |
|---------|---|---|----|----|
| 1. a) | Define block chain? Discuss the benefits of using block chain in financial applications. | 5 | 1 | 1. |
| 1.b) | Describe five core components of blockchain technology. | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| 2 a) | Describe the following databases with respect to blockchain system architecture. I. Distributed System II. Centralized System III. Decentralized System | 7 | 2 | 2 |
| 2 b) | List the Drawbacks of Block chain. | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| 3 a) | Blockchain technology is intimately connected to the field of economics. Justify this statement on ideas about value transfer between individuals and organizations. | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| 3 b) | How can you monetize the core layer of blockchain stack? | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| 4 a) | Give a brief introduction about Blockchain Wallet. | 6 | 2 | 2 |
| 4 b) | Are there any ethical or privacy-related issues that concern you about blockchain? Explain. | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| 5 a) | What are the differences between public/private and permissioned/permissionless blockchains? Give an example of each. | 5 | 2 | 2 |
| 5 b) | Define Blockchain Stack. Compare the internet and blockchain technology stack. | 5 | 3 | 4 |



RV Educational Institutions ** RV College of Engineering **

Autonomous Institution Affiliated to Visvesvaraya Technological University, Belagavi Approved by AICTE, New Delhi 60

Academic year 2022-2028 (Odd Sem)

DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING

| Date | | Maximum Marks | 50 |
|-------------|---------------------|----------------|--------|
| Course Code | CS114AT | Duration | 90 Min |
| Sem | I Semester | | |
| | ELEMENTS OF BLOCKCH | AIN TECHNOLOGY | |

Answer All Questions

CIE-2: QUESTION PAPER

PART-B

BT-Blooms Taxonomy, CO-Course Outcomes, M-Marks

| Sl. No. | | | | Qı | estions | | | | | | M | BT | CO |
|----------|--|-------------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|------|----|----|----|
| 1 | Describe ab | out the m | ajor use | cases w | vithin the | e IT wo | rld for b | lockcha | in. | | 10 | 1 | 4 |
| 2 | Illustrate ab | out Conse | ensus m | echanisi | n in a bi | itcoin ne | etwork. | Give the | e details | | 10 | 3 | 5 |
| | about a block header and Genesis block. | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | What is meant by Blockchain as a Service (BaaS)? Why might this approach | | | | | | | h | 10 | 3 | 4 | | |
| | appeal to so | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 a) | Distinguish | between | a hard a | nd a sof | t fork? I | How mig | ght a har | d fork a | affect th | e | 6 | 2 | 5 |
| | value of a d | igital toke | en? | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| 46) | Write a brie | ef descript | ion over | IPFS. | | | | | | | 4 | 1 | 3 |
| 5 | Write short notes on | | | | | | | | | 10 | 2 | 5 | |
| | a) Cry | pto Comn | nodity | | | | | | | | | | |
| | b) Net | work Tok | en | | | | | | | | | | |
| | c) Util | ity Token | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | d) Sec | urity Toke | en | 99-35 | | | | | | | | | |
| | Part | iculars | CO1 | CO2 | CO3 | CO4 | CO5 | Ll | L2 | L. | 3 | L4 | L5 |
| Mark | The second second | _ | | | | | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1 21 | | | |
| Distribu | tion Test | Marks | - | - | 4 | 20 | 26 | 14 | 16 | 21 | | | |

Day 22/12/23

USN 3 R V 2 3 8 1 0 3 0

RV COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING*

(An Autonomous Institution affiliated to VTU)

1 / II Semester B. E. Regular / Supplementary Examinations Feb-2024 Common to all programs

ELEMENTS OF BLOCKCHAIN TECHNOLOGY (ELECTIVE)

Time: 03 Hours

Maximum Marks: 100

Instructions to candidates:

- Answer all questions from Part A. Part A questions should be answered in first three pages of the answer book only.
- 2. Answer FIVE full questions from Part B. Question number 2 is compulsory. Choose any one full question from 3 or 4, 5 or 6, 7 or 8 and 9 or 10.

PART-A

| 1 1.1 | Where do you store cryptocurrency? | 02 |
|-------|--|----|
| 1.2 | Where is the LEAST SAFE place to keep your cryptocurrency? | 02 |
| 1.3 | What is a miner? | 02 |
| 1.4 | What are the different types of tokens? | 02 |
| 1.5 | List any four benefits of using Blockchain financial applications. | 02 |
| 1.6 | List five core components of Blockchain. | 02 |
| 1.7 | What is nonce in block? How is it achieved? | 02 |
| 1.8 | What is 51% attack in Blockchain network? | 02 |
| 1.9 | Differentiate between crypto currency and crypto tokens. | 02 |
| 1.10 | Define IPFS. How does it work? | 02 |

PART-B

| 2 | a | Describe the following databases with respect to Blockchain system architecture: | |
|---|---|---|----|
| | | i) Distributed system | |
| | | ii) Centralized system | |
| | | iii) Decentralized system. | 08 |
| | b | What are Blocks? Illustrate the block with its structure. | 08 |
| 3 | а | What is Proof of Work (PoW)? What is role of miner in creating consensus algorithm with PoW and steps to validating block? | 08 |
| | b | Classify and explain the decentralized organizations, societies and applications. | 08 |
| | | OR | |
| 4 | a | Given the example, a money transfer system is selected which is required to be decentralized. Show the steps of decentralized | |
| | | execution. | 08 |
| | b | In detail, explain the storage in Blockchain ecosystem. | 08 |
| 5 | a | Explain about different types of crypto-assets. | 08 |
| | b | Give a brief description about bitcoin. | 08 |

| | | OR | |
|----|--------|---|----------|
| 6 | a | Define and differentiate between hard fork and soft fork with proper diagram. Describe about most stable cryptocurrency exchanges available in market. | 06 |
| 7 | a | Are Smart Contracts legally binding? Explain. Are there standards for Smart Contracts? Justify your answer. Explain Ethereum Virtual Machine (EVM). | 80 |
| | | OR | |
| 8 | a | Define Smart Contract. Explain how a Smart Contract works with example. | 08 |
| | b | Define and describe the attributes of Smart Contract. | 08 |
| 9 | a b | Cross functional blockchain use cases are ones that cut across virtually all areas of business and society. Justify this statement by describing different use cases in different categories. Comment on the different cross industry asset tracking use cases. How can blockchain be used to accomplish it? | 10 06 |
| | | OR | |
| 10 | a b | What is tokenization? Describe another type of asset besides real estate that could be tokenized on a Blockchain. How can blockchain be used to digitally notarize transactions? | 08 |