Semester: V
ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND MACHINE LEARNING **Category: PROFESSIONAL CORE COURSE** **(Theory and Lab)** (Common to CS, CD,CY & IS)

Course Code	:	**IS353IA**		**CIE**	:	**100 + 50 Marks**
Credits: L:T:P	:	**3:0:1**		**SEE**	:	**100 + 50 Marks**
Total Hours	:	**45L + 30P**		**SEE Duration**	:	**3 + 3 Hours**

Unit-I	**09 Hrs**
Introduction: What is AI? **Intelligent agents:** Intelligent Agents: Agents and environment; Rationality; the nature of environments; the structure of agents **Problem Solving & Uninformed Search Strategies:** Problem-solving agents, Breadth-first Search, Depth-first Search, Depth-limited Search and Iterative Deepening Depth First Search.	

Unit – II	**09 Hrs**
Informed (Heuristic) Search Strategies: A*Search, Heuristic Functions **Beyond Classical Search:** Local Search Algorithms and Optimization Problems, Hill-climbing Search, Simulated Annealing, Local-beam Search, Genetic Algorithms **Adversarial search:** Games, Optimal decision in games, Alpha-Beta Pruning	

Unit –III	**09 Hrs**
Supervised Learning: Basic Concepts, General Framework for Classification **Decision Tree Classifier**-A Basic Algorithm to Build a Decision Tree, Methods for Expressing Attribute Test Conditions, Measures for Selecting an Attribute Test Condition, Algorithm for Decision Tree Induction, Characteristics of Decision Tree Classifiers, **Model Overfitting-** Reasons for Model Overfitting **Model Selection -** Using a Validation Set, Incorporating Model Complexity, Estimating Statistical Bounds, Model Selection for Decision Trees, Model Evaluation	

Unit –IV	**09 Hrs**
Nearest Neighbor Classifiers-Characteristics of Nearest Neighbor Classifiers **Naive Bayes Classifier**-Basics of Probability Theory, Naive Bayes assumption **Logistic Regression**-Logistic Regression as a Generalized Linear Model, Learning Model Parameters, Characteristics of Logistic Regression **Ensemble Methods** – Methods for constructing Ensemble classifier, Bagging, Boosting, Random Forests	

Unit –V	**09 Hrs**
Unsupervised Learning- Overview, What Is Cluster Analysis, Different Types of Clustering's, Different Types of Clusters **K-means-**The Basic K-means Algorithm, Additional Issues, Bisecting K-means, K-means and Different Types of Clusters, Strengths and Weaknesses, K-means as an Optimization Problem **Cluster Evaluation-**Overview, Unsupervised Cluster Evaluation Using Cohesion and Separation, Unsupervised Cluster Evaluation Using the Proximity Matrix, Determining the Correct Number of Clusters, Supervised Measures of Cluster Validity, Assessing the Significance of Cluster Validity Measures, Choosing a Cluster Validity Measure	

Course Outcomes: After completing the course, the students will be able to: -	
CO 1	Explain and apply AI and ML algorithms to address various requirements of real-world problems
CO 2	Design and develop AI and ML solutions to benefit society, science, and industry.
CO 3	Use modern tools to create AI and ML solutions.
CO 4	Demonstrate effective communication through team presentations and reports to analyze the impact of AI and ML solutions on society and nature.
CO 5	Conduct performance evaluation, modeling, and validation of AI and ML solutions benefiting lifelong learning

Reference Books	
1.	AI – A Modern Approach ,Stuart Russel, Peter Norvig, 3rd Edition, 2010, Pearson, ISBN-13: 978-0136042594
2.	Artificial Intelligence Basics: A Self Teaching Introduction, Neeru Gupta and Ramita Mangla, Mercury Learning and Information, 1st Edition, 2020, ISBN: 978-1-68392-516-3
3.	Machine Learning ,Tom M. Mitchell, Indian Edition, 2013, McGraw Hill Education, ISBN – 10 – 1259096955
4.	Introduction to Data Mining ,Pang-Ning Tan, Michael Steinbach, Vipin Kumar,2nd edition, 2019,Pearson , ISBN-10-9332571406, ISBN-13 -978-9332571402

LABORATORY COMPONENT

PART – A	
Sl. No.	· Implement the following algorithms (5 to 8) using required statistical formulae and · do not use direct API's. · Demonstrate the working of the algorithms by considering appropriate datasets · Display the values of all the model parameters
1	Solve the Tic-Tac-Toe problem using the Depth First Search technique
2	Demonstrate the working of Alpha-Beta Pruning.
3	Solve the 8-Puzzle problem using the A* algorithm
4	Implement a Hill-climbing search algorithm to maximize a single variable function f(x).
5	Logistic regression algorithm.
6	Naïve Bayes Classifier
7	KNN algorithm.
8	K- means algorithm

PART – B

Two students from the same batch must develop a Machine Learning model on the problem statements chosen from Agriculture, Health Care, Manufacturing, Automobiles and Process Control/Automation Domains preferably for Indian Scenarios. (Point No. 3 and 4 are optional)

1. The data collected should be cleansed and pre-processed.

2. The complete EDA process has to be demonstrated

3. Selection of the suitable algorithms and model-building

4. Model evaluation has to be carried out by selecting the proper metrics

   a) Prediction/classification results have to be obtained

   b) GUI should be created for demonstrating the results

#	COMPONENTS	MARKS
RUBRICFOR THE CONTINUOUS INTERNAL EVALUATION		
1.	**QUIZZES:** Quizzes will be conducted in online/offline mode. **TWO QUIZZES** will be conducted & Each Quiz will be evaluated for 10 Marks. Each quiz is evaluated for 10 marks adding up to 20 MARKS	**20**
2.	**TESTS:** Students will be evaluated in test, descriptive questions with different complexity levels (Revised Bloom's Taxonomy Levels: Remembering, Understanding, Applying, Analyzing, Evaluating, and Creating). **TWO tests will be conducted**. Each test will be evaluated for **50 Marks**, adding upto 100 Marks. **FINAL TEST MARKS WILL BE REDUCED TO 40 MARKS.**	**40**
3.	**EXPERIENTIAL LEARNING:** Students will be evaluated for their creativity and practical implementation of the problem. Case study based teaching learning (10), Program specific requirements (10), Video based seminar/presentation/demonstration (10) Designing &Modeling (10) **Phase 2 will be done in the exhibition mode (Demo/Prototype/any outcome). ADDING UPTO 40 MARKS**.	**40**
4.	**LAB:** Conduction of laboratory exercises, lab report, observation, and analysis (20 Marks),lab test (10 Marks) and Innovative Experiment/ Concept Design and Implementation (20Marks) adding up to 50 Marks. THE FINAL MARKS WILL BE 50MARKS	**50**
MAXIMUM MARKS FOR THE CIE (THEORY AND PRATICE)		**150**

RUBRIC FOR SEMESTER END EXAMINATION (THEORY)		
Q.NO.	**CONTENTS**	**MARKS**
	PART A	
1	Objective type of questions covering entire syllabus	20
	PART B (Maximum of THREE Sub-divisions only)	
2	Unit 1 : (Compulsory)	16
3 & 4	Unit 2 : Question 3 or 4	16
5 & 6	Unit 3 : Question 5 or 6	16
7 & 8	Unit 4 : Question 7 or 8	16
9 & 10	Unit 5: Question 9 or 10	16
	TOTAL	**100**

RUBRIC FOR SEMESTER END EXAMINATION (LAB)		
Q.NO.	**CONTENTS**	**MARKS**
1	Write Up	10
2	Conduction of the Experiments	20
3	Viva	20
	TOTAL	**50**