

1. **Equity Capital:**
  - What is equity capital, and how does it contribute to a company's long-term financing?
  - Explain the process of issuing shares to raise equity capital.
  - How do shareholders benefit from equity ownership?
2. **Internal Accruals:**
  - Define internal accruals and discuss their significance as a source of long-term finance.
  - How can companies reinvest internal profits for growth?
3. **Preference Capital:**
  - What is preference capital, and how does it differ from equity and debt financing?
  - Describe the features of preference shares.
4. **Term Loans:**
  - How do term loans work as a long-term financing option?
  - Discuss the role of financial institutions in providing term loans.
5. **Debentures:**
  - Explain the concept of debentures and their role in raising long-term funds.
  - Compare secured and unsecured debentures.
6. **Venture Capital:**
  - What is venture capital, and how does it support startups and high-growth companies?
  - Discuss the pros and cons of venture capital financing.
7. **Initial Public Offer (IPO):**
  - How does an IPO help companies raise long-term capital?
  - Describe the process of going public through an IPO.
8. **Follow-on Public Offer (FPO):**
  - What is an FPO, and when do companies opt for it?
  - Compare an FPO with an IPO.
9. **Rights Issue:**
  - Explain the purpose of a rights issue in long-term financing.
  - How do existing shareholders participate in a rights issue?
10. **Private Placement:**
  - What is private placement, and how is it different from public offerings?
  - Discuss the advantages and challenges of private placements.
11. **Investment Banking:**
  - How do investment banks assist companies in raising long-term funds?
  - Describe the role of underwriters in investment banking.
12. **Securities Market: Primary vs. Secondary:**
  - Differentiate between the primary market and the secondary market.
  - What types of securities are traded in each market?

**13. Trading and Settlements:**

- Explain the process of trading securities on stock exchanges.
- How are settlements handled after a trade?

**14. Stock Market Quotations and Indices:**

- What are stock market quotations, and how are they calculated?
- Discuss the significance of stock market indices.

**15. Government Securities Market:**

- Describe the role of government bonds in the securities market.
- How do investors participate in this market?

**16. Corporate Debt Market:**

- What is the corporate debt market, and how do companies issue corporate bonds?
- Discuss the advantages of corporate debt financing.

**17. Working Capital Requirements: Factors:**

- Identify the factors that influence a company's working capital needs.
- How does industry type impact working capital requirements?

**18. Current Assets Financing Policy:**

- Explain the policy for financing current assets.
- How can companies strike a balance between short-term and long-term financing?

**19. Operating Cycle and Cash Cycle:**

- Define the operating cycle and cash cycle in working capital management.
- How do these cycles impact liquidity?

**20. Accruals, Trade Credit, and Banks:**

- Discuss the role of accruals (accounts payable and receivable) in financing working capital.
- How does trade credit contribute to short-term financing?
- What types of short-term loans do banks offer for working capital?

**21. Public Deposits and Intercompany Deposits:**

- What are public deposits, and how can companies use them for working capital?
- Explain the concept of intercompany deposits.

**22. Short-Term Loans and Right Debentures:**

- How do short-term loans support working capital needs?
- Describe the features of right debentures.

**23. Commercial Paper and Factoring:**

- What is commercial paper, and how does it provide short-term financing?
- Discuss the role of factoring in managing working capital.