# **Software Security: Project Part 1**

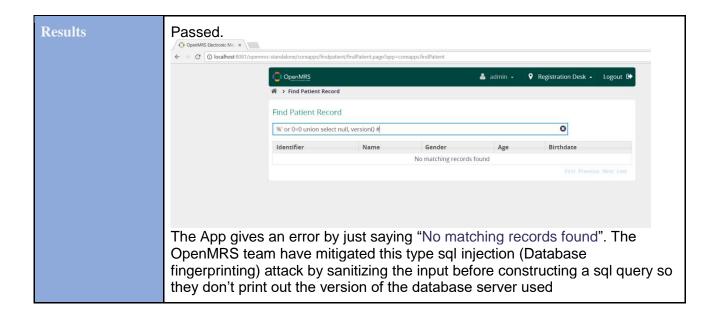
### OWASP Top 10 Test Cases for OpenMRS 2.6.0

Name	Unity ID	Student ID
Chinmoy Jyoti Baruah	cbaruah	200153979
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Lakshmanasamy		

# A1 - Injection

Test Case ID	A1.1			
Steps	<ol> <li>Open the Application</li> <li>In the Login page of OpenMRS, use the following login credentials - username = 1' or '1' = '1 and password = 1' or '1' = '1</li> </ol>		-	
<b>Expected Results</b>	The App returns an Invalid input password.	The App returns an Invalid input error and does not print any usernames or password.		
Results	again." The OpenMRS team hav	Isolation Ward Pharmacy  aying "Invo	Password: Enter your password  Laboratory Registration Desk  Valid username/password. Please ed a sql injection attack by sanitize Also, they don't print out details of	zing

Test Case ID	A1.2
Steps	<ol> <li>Login to the App using appropriate credentials.</li> <li>Navigate to the Find Patient Record page.</li> <li>Enter the following text in the 'Search by ID or Name' Textbox - "%' or 0=0 union select null, version() #"</li> </ol>
<b>Expected Results</b>	The App returns a 'No matching records' error



#### A2 - Broken Authentication and Session Management

Test Case ID	A2.1
Steps	<ol> <li>Open the login page.</li> <li>Attempt to login as user 'Registration Clerk' 8 times with wrong password</li> <li>Login with correct Password</li> </ol>
<b>Expected Results</b>	We can expect the OpenMRS server to lock the account due to brute force attempts.
Results	Passed.
	The server locks the user successfully after 7 attempts. It does not, however, inform the user of the same.

Test Case ID	A2.2
Steps	<ol> <li>Login as an Admin</li> <li>Go to System Administration -&gt; Advanced Administration -&gt; manage Users</li> <li>In the 'Find User on Name' Text box enter a valid non-admin user name and search</li> <li>Click on the system Id for the user and</li> <li>On the Redirected page click on 'Force Password Change' checkbox.</li> <li>Now log in as the user you applied the setting on, and use the old password as the new updated password</li> </ol>
<b>Expected Results</b>	It should Allow the user to use the same password again while updating their password.
Results	Failed.  OpenMRS doesn't prompt anything and allows the user to use their old Password again.

# A3 - Cross-Site Scripting (XSS)

Test Case ID	A3.1
Steps	<ol> <li>Login the website using given credentials.</li> <li>Open a page with GET parameter - <a href="http://localhost:8081/openmrs-standalone/coreapps/clinicianfacing/patient.page?patientId=0a0d85af-479a-476d-b7fa-c4008250359e">http://localhost:8081/openmrs-standalone/coreapps/clinicianfacing/patient.page?patientId=%3Cscript/salert(document.cookie)</a></li> <li>The resultant URL is - </li></ol>

Test Case ID	A3.2
Execution Steps	<ol> <li>Login as admin.</li> <li>Register patient.</li> <li>Fill up the form.</li> <li>In the address field, add the following script         html&gt;         cbody&gt;         This site is hacked!         script&gt;alert(document.cookie)         c/body&gt;         html&gt;     </li> <li>Click save</li> </ol>
<b>Expected Results</b>	Server should return an error saying invalid entry or some sort of error message. A textbox field should not allow scripts.
Test Results	Failed.
	After clicking save, the server executes the script and saves it as address.

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Create a l	New Pati	ent					
Person Name	Given *		Middle	Far Gar	nily Name *		
ID Number(s	Identifier TopenMRS I	Name and Advanced to the Advan	*	Identifier Locati	on Preferred		
Demographic	Gender	Age Female (24 yrs	Birthdate (Form. 01/01/1993				
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### **A4 - Broken Access Control**

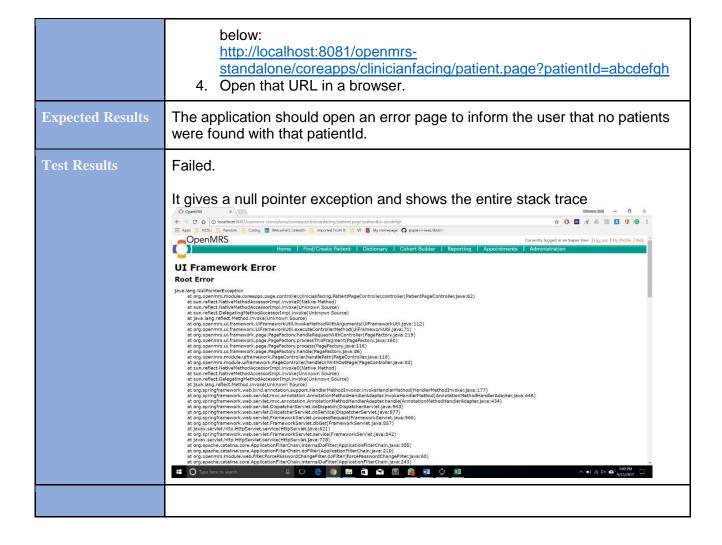
Test Case ID	A4.1	
Steps	<ol> <li>Log in as an admin</li> <li>Go to System Administration -&gt;Advanced Administration</li> <li>Copy the URL <a href="http://localhost:8082/openmrs-standalone/admin/index.htm">http://localhost:8082/openmrs-standalone/admin/index.htm</a></li> <li>Log out</li> <li>Log in as Registration Clerk</li> <li>Copy the URL <a href="http://localhost:8082/openmrs-standalone/admin/index.htm">http://localhost:8082/openmrs-standalone/admin/index.htm</a> in browser</li> </ol>	
<b>Expected Results</b>	It should not allow the clerk to access the URL, as he doesn't have the privilege.	
Results	Failed.	
	The Clerk is able to access the URL, and OpenMRS doesnt block the User	

Test Case ID	A4.2
Steps	<ol> <li>Login as clerk</li> <li>Paste this link: <a href="http://localhost:8082/openmrs-standalone/coreapps/findpatient/findPatient.page?app=coreapps.findPatient">http://localhost:8082/openmrs-standalone/coreapps/findpatient/findPatient.page?app=coreapps.findPatient</a></li> </ol>
<b>Expected Results</b>	It should not allow the clerk to access the URL, as he doesn't have access to find patient functionality.
Results	Failed.
	However the clerk is able to access the Find Patient URL

# **A5 - Security Misconfiguration**

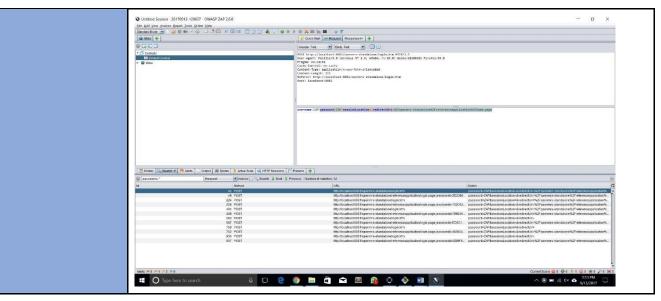
Test Case ID	A5.1
Steps	Open the URL of the application like: <a href="http://localhost:8081/openmrs-standalone">http://localhost:8081/openmrs-standalone</a> Modify it to open Tomcat's admin page like: <a href="http://localhost:8081/manager/html">http://localhost:8081/manager/html</a>
<b>Expected Results</b>	Tomcat's admin page should not open. It should not be visible to any user on the client side.
Results	Passed.  We get the chrome error message saying page cannot be loaded. Tomcat's admin manager has been removed from the application disabling the attacker from attempting to view restricted information about the applications loaded on the server.  This localhost page can't be found  No vertyager was found for the web address: https://localhosts0881/manager/html  Search Coople for foodboot 8031 manager free!  WITT-8800-841

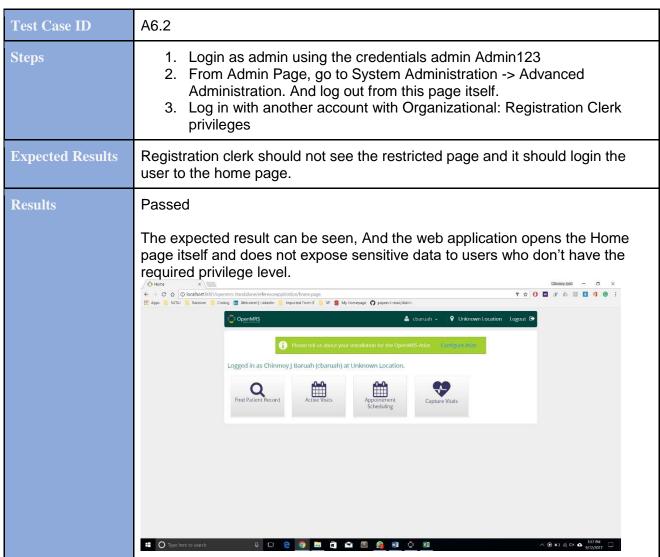
Test Case ID	A5.2
Execution Steps	<ol> <li>Login to the portal with an admin user.</li> <li>Open any patient portal like below:         http://localhost:8081/openmrs-standalone/coreapps/clinicianfacing/patient.page?patientId=0a0d85af-479a-476d-b7fa-c4008250359e     </li> <li>Modify the patientId parameter in the URL to any random value like</li> </ol>



#### **A6 - Sensitive Data Exposure**

Test Case ID	A6.1
Steps	<ol> <li>Use OWASP Zap to intercept web traffic and configure your browser to redirect the web traffic to the proxy server.</li> <li>Login to OpenMRS</li> <li>Go to the proxy server and check the request pack body <a href="http://localhost:8081/openmrs-standalone/login.htm">http://localhost:8081/openmrs-standalone/login.htm</a></li> <li>Search for form related data available.</li> </ol>
<b>Expected Results</b>	We should not be able to view any data passed from the client to the server especially the username and password entered by the user for authentication. All such data needs to be encrypted so that it can prevent any "Man in the middle" type of attacks.
Results	Failed.
	The connection is not secured. OpenMRS runs on HTTP instead of HTTPS due to which encryption is done. We can get all the data like session ID, username, password, script and a lot of other details.

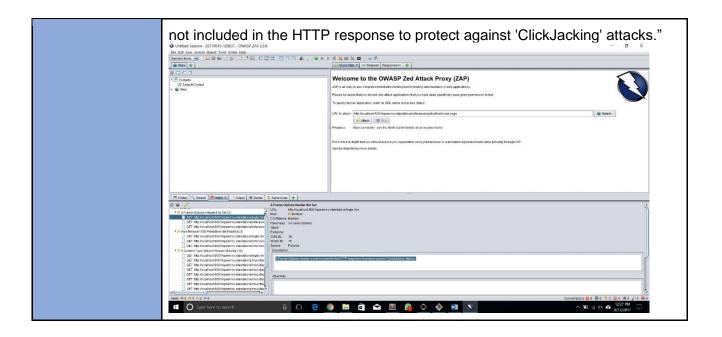




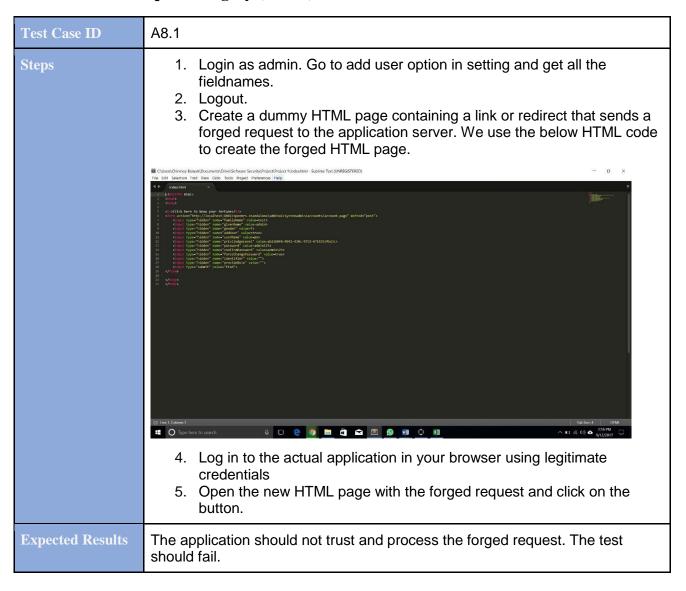
### **A7 – Insufficient Attack Protection**

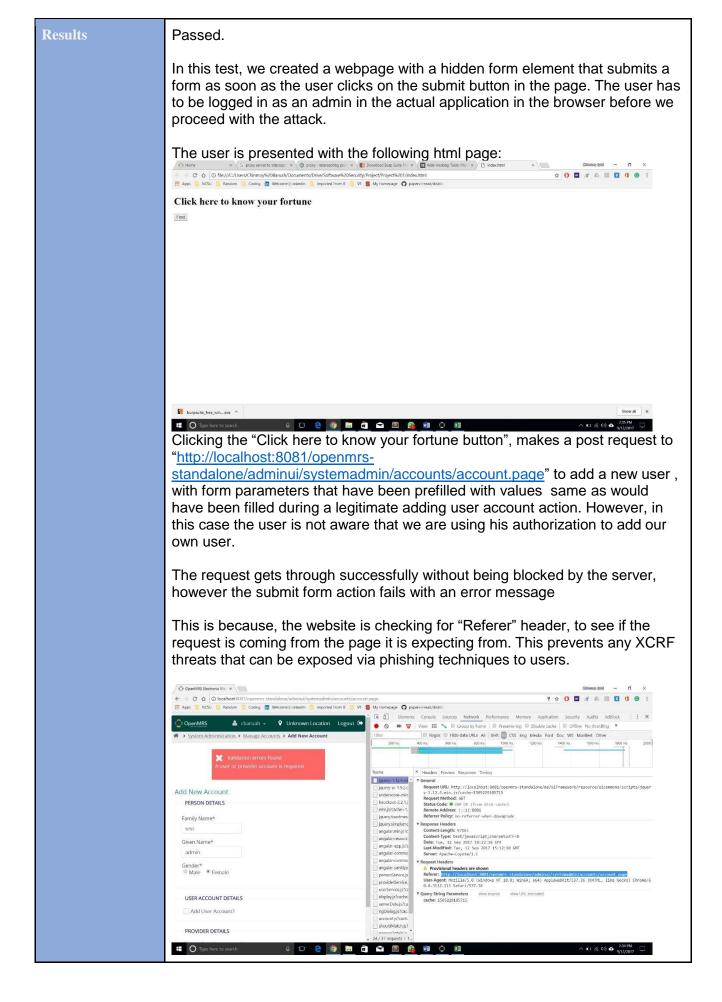
Test Case ID	A7.1	
Steps		Zap  ttp://localhost:8081/openmrs- enceapplication/home.page in the URL to attack Text
<b>Expected Results</b>	No Security Alerts are e	xpected related to mime Sniffing
Results	Content-Type-Options we Internet Explorer and Chapter potentially causing the recontent type other than legacy versions of Fireforather than performing National This header is expected.	to be set to 'nosniff', to prevent mime based attacks attackers to do XSS based attack
		S Outd Out # Pig.zex Response - +
	▼ Totals    Total Control Control   Total Con	Trees "Case Options was not with counts" from allow a plan was not ad inside a Capture and Chrone in perform SEEC willing at the response to the potentials country the response to the last response to the last response and adjusted and applicated

Test Case ID	A7.2
Steps	<ol> <li>Install OWASP Zap</li> <li>Enter the URL <a href="http://localhost:8081/openmrs-standalone/referenceapplication/home.page">http://localhost:8081/openmrs-standalone/referenceapplication/home.page</a> in the URL to attack Text Box</li> <li>Click Attack</li> </ol>
<b>Expected Results</b>	There should not be any alert related to 'X-Frame-Options header'. And X-Frame-Options header should be present as a part of the HTTP headers to prevent Click Jacking as this header indicates whether or not a page should be allowed render a page in a browser. Sites can prevent clickjacking by ensuring their content is not embedded in other sites.
Results	Failed Found alert for missing X-Frame-Options header. "X-Frame-Options header is

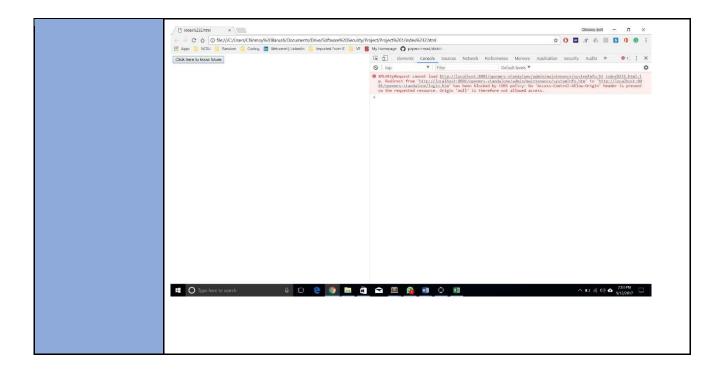


#### **A8 - Cross-Site Request Forgery (CSRF)**

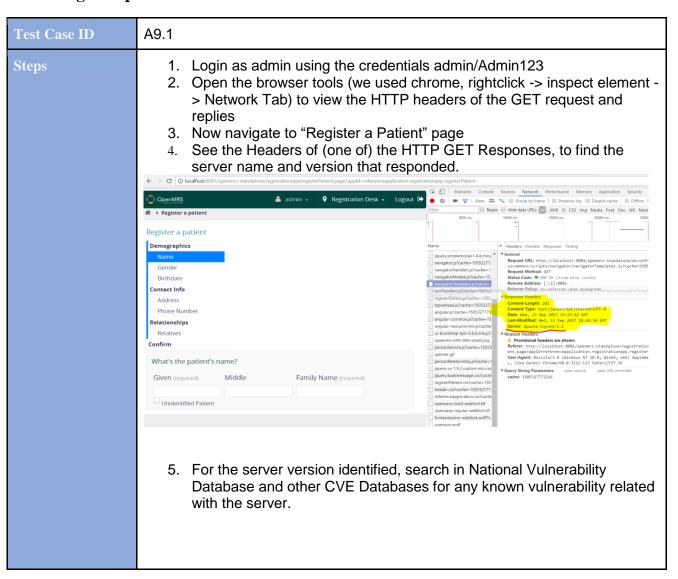


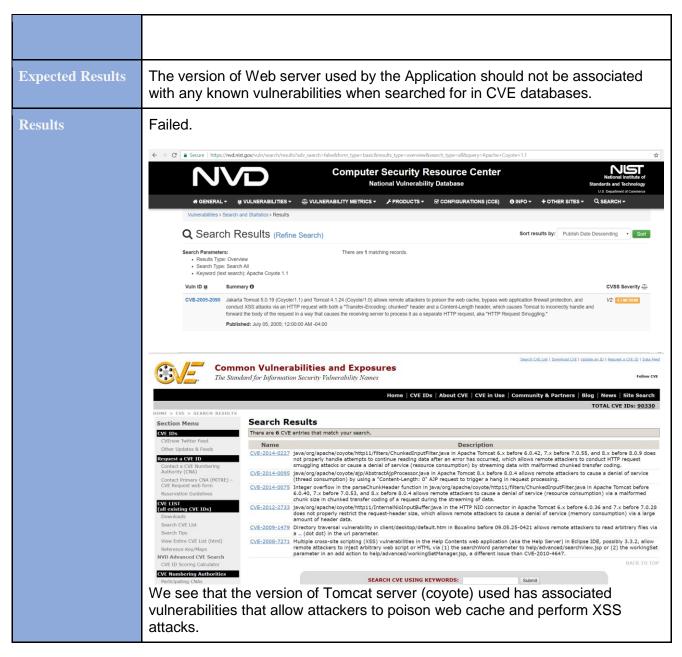


Test Case ID	A8.2
Steps	1. User an application with a GET request <a href="http://localhost:8081/openmrs-standalone/admin/maintenance/systemInfo.htm">http://localhost:8081/openmrs-standalone/admin/maintenance/systemInfo.htm</a> 2. Create a dummy HTML page containing a link or redirect that sends a forged GET request to the application server. We use the below HTML code to create the forged HTML page containing a link or redirect that sends a forged GET request to the application server.
Expected Results	All Cross origin requests should be blocked as per the Same Origin Policy unless the server specifically allows it. The GET request hence should not be successful and browser should throw a "Cross-Origin Request Blocked" message. It sets the Access-Control-Allow-Origin header to disallow all different domains to make GET requests.
Results	Passed.
	We tried recreating a similar situation that an attacker might use using a forged html page to make GET request to the OpenMRS application to retrieve system info.  We tried to test if the server allows cross domain requests to be made to it, which makes it highly vulnerable to CSRF attacks. However, the OpenMRS server did not allow reading of its resources from cross domain and we got the following error while trying to do so

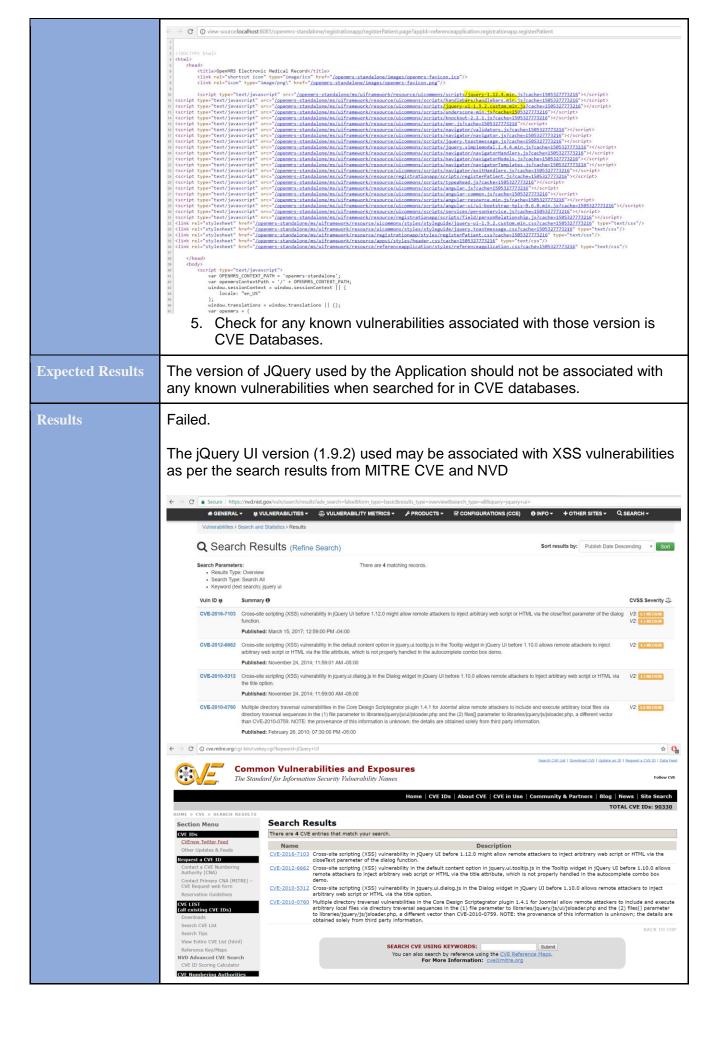


#### A9 - Using Components with Known Vulnerabilities





Test Case ID	A9.2
Steps	<ol> <li>Login as admin using the credentials admin/Admin123</li> <li>Now navigate to "Register a Patient" page.</li> <li>View the page source using the appropriate commands (We used Chrome, righclick -&gt; view source).</li> <li>From the page source, Identify the version of JQuery UI used in the application.</li> </ol>



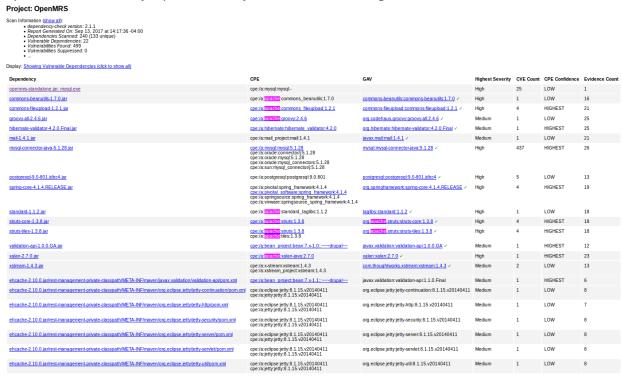
For A9, we also did testing with OWASP Dependency Checker, which identified each of the software dependencies along with their versions.

Download CLI version of dependency checker from OWASP website, add dependency check bin to PATH and run the command

dependency-check.sh --project "OpenMRS" --scan "<path to OpenMRS folder>"

#### **RESULT:**

We found multiple vulnerable dependencies for OpenMRS which are shown in the image below, Special mention to MySql-connector-java 5.1.28 and PostgresSQL 9.0.801

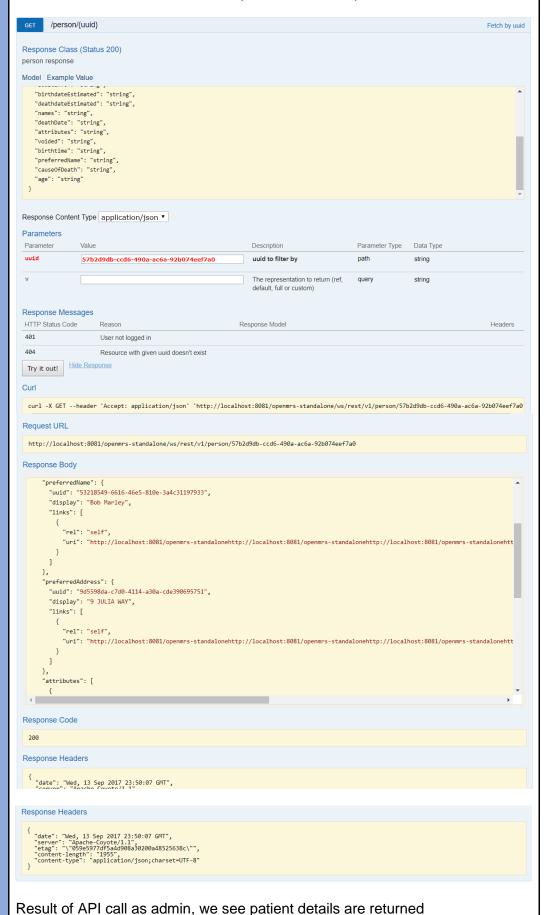


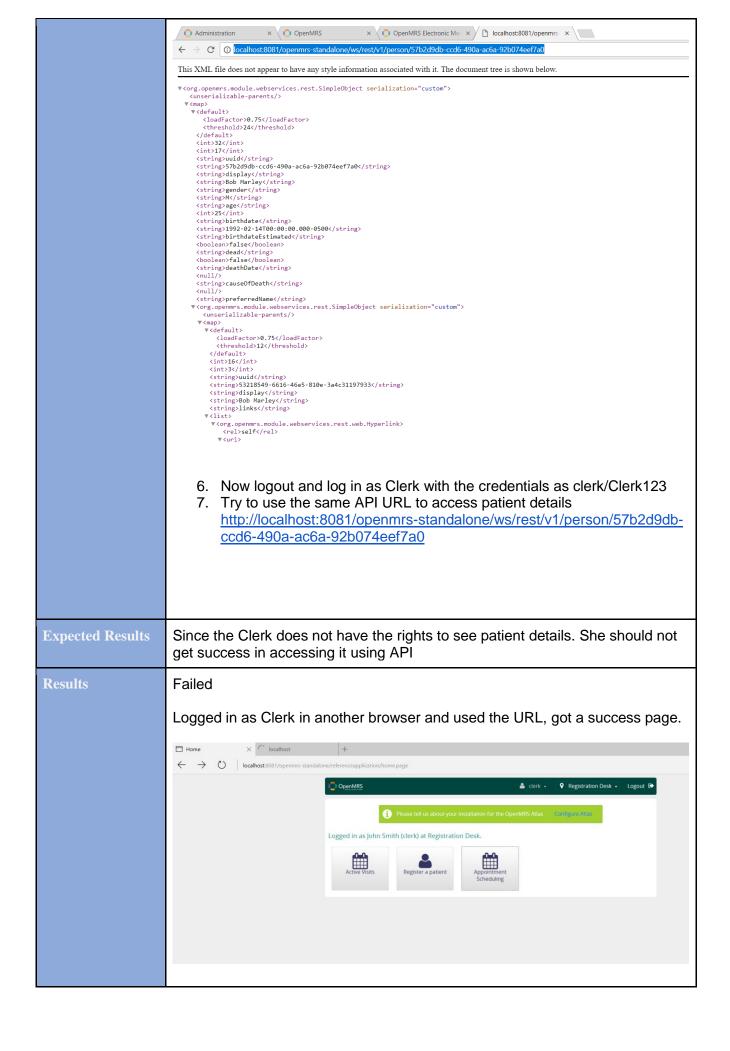
#### A10 – Unprotected APIs

Test Case ID	A10.1
Steps	<ol> <li>Login as admin using the credentials admin/Admin123</li> <li>Navigate to Register a patient, create a new patient of name "Amy Adams" and make note of the patient ID from the URL of the resulting pag. URL example shown below <a href="http://localhost:8081/openmrs-standalone/coreapps/clinicianfacing/patient.page?patientld=57b2d9db-ccd6-490a-ac6a-92b074eef7a0">http://localhost:8081/openmrs-standalone/coreapps/clinicianfacing/patient.page?patientld=57b2d9db-ccd6-490a-ac6a-92b074eef7a0</a></li> <li>Navigate to the API documentation page, as a admin, to find the fetch person by ID. Use the URL <a href="http://localhost:8081/openmrs-standalone/module/webservices/rest/apiDocs.htm#!/person/getPerson">http://localhost:8081/openmrs-standalone/module/webservices/rest/apiDocs.htm#!/person/getPerson</a> to get there</li> <li>In a new tab of the browser (maintain same session, logged in as</li> </ol>

admin), Use the URL <a href="http://localhost:8081/openmrs-standalone/ws/rest/v1/person/57b2d9db-ccd6-490a-ac6a-92b074eef7a0">http://localhost:8081/openmrs-standalone/ws/rest/v1/person/57b2d9db-ccd6-490a-ac6a-92b074eef7a0</a>. Note: use appropriate patient ID in your URL.

5. The URL should return the patient's medical profile.





```
×  localhost:8081/openmrs- ×
<del>=</del>
This XML file does not appear to have any style information associated with it. The document tree is shown below.
▼<org.openmrs.module.webservices.rest.SimpleObject serialization="custom">
   <unserializable-parents/>
  ▼<map>
   ▼<default>
      <loadFactor>0.75</loadFactor>
      <threshold>24</threshold>
     </default>
     <int>32</int>
     <int>17</int>
     <string>uuid</string>
<string>57b2d9db-ccd6-490a-ac6a-92b074eef7a0</string>
     <string>display</string>
     <string>Bob Marley</string>
     <string>gender</string>
     <string>M</string>
     <string>age</string>
     <int>25</int>
     <string>birthdate</string>
     <string>1992-02-14T00:00:00.000-0500</string>
     <string>birthdateEstimated</string>
     <boolean>false</boolean>
     <string>dead</string>
     <boolean>false</boolean>
     <string>deathDate</string>
     <null/>
     <string>causeOfDeath</string>
     <null/>
     <string>preferredName</string>
    ▼<org.openmrs.module.webservices.rest.SimpleObject serialization="custom">
       <unserializable-parents/>
     ▼<map>
       .
▼<default>
          <loadFactor>0.75</loadFactor>
          <threshold>12</threshold>
        </default>
        <int>16</int>
        <int>3</int>
        <string>uuid</string>
        <string>53218549-6616-46e5-810e-3a4c31197933</string>
        <string>display</string>
        <string>Bob Marley</string>
        <string>links</string>
         ▼<uri>
```

Test Case ID	A10.2
Steps	<ol> <li>Log In to the system as a clerk using clerk/Clerk123</li> <li>Use the API GET URL <a href="http://localhost:8081/openmrs-standalone/ws/rest/v1/role">http://localhost:8081/openmrs-standalone/ws/rest/v1/role</a> which shows all the roles in the Application system</li> </ol>
<b>Expected Results</b>	The API request must not return any roles.
Results	Failed
	The API call returned all the roles in the system, which shows proper Authorization of API calls is not implemented.

