

y (n <= 4)
return 1;

Ques 1

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
1 1 1 1 4 7 13 25 44

f(n) (n-1)

If we give (n-1) (n-2),
it will return the
right ans

public static int fb(int n) {

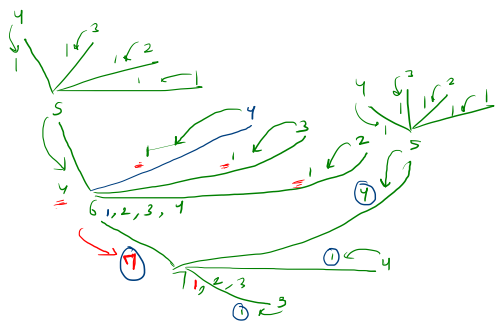
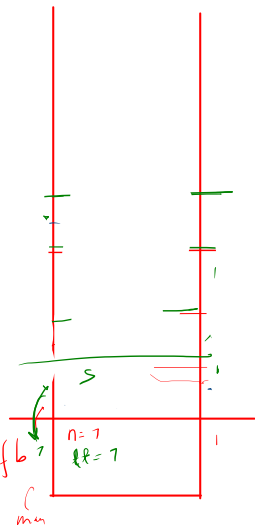
int lt = fb(n-1);
int lst = fb(n-2);
int ltt = fb(n-3);
int lft = fb(n-4);
int ans = lt + lst + ltt + lft;
return ans;
}

expectation

It should return
number of players
in nth round.

n=7, ans=13

$$f(n) = \underbrace{f(n-1)} + \underbrace{f(n-2)} + \underbrace{f(n-3)} + \underbrace{f(n-4)}$$



```
public static int fourbinacci(int n) {
    1 int lt = fourbinacci(n-1);
    2 int lst = fourbinacci(n-2);
    3 int ltt = fourbinacci(n-3);
    4 int lft = fourbinacci(n-4);

    5 int ans = lt + lst + ltt + lft;
    6 return ans;
}
```

y (n <= 4)
return 1

$$7+4+1+1=13$$

Ques 2

Josephus problem

$n=6, k=5$

$k=5 \Rightarrow k=4$

$k=5 \Rightarrow k=4$

al =

0	1	2	3	4	5
1	2	3	4	5	6

$idx = 0 \Rightarrow (0+4) \% al.size() \Rightarrow 4 \% 6 \Rightarrow 4$

\rightarrow

0	1	2	3	4	5
1	2	3	4	5	6

$idx = 4+4 \Rightarrow 8 \% al.size() \Rightarrow 8 \% 5 \Rightarrow 3$

\rightarrow

0	1	2	3	4	5
1	2	3	4	5	6

$idx = (3+4) \Rightarrow 7 \% al.size() \Rightarrow 7 \% 4 \Rightarrow 3$

\rightarrow

0	1	2	3	4	5
1	2	3	4	5	6

$idx = (3+4) \Rightarrow 7 \% al.size() \Rightarrow 7 \% 3 \Rightarrow 1$

$idx = (1+4) \Rightarrow 5 \% al.size() \Rightarrow 5 \% 2 \Rightarrow 1$

ArrayList<Integer> al = new ArrayList<>();



add

al.add(2) // idx=1
al.add(3)
al.add(4)

get al.get(1) // al.get(idx)

remove al.remove(1)

size al.size();

$n=6; k=5; k=4$

$idx=0$

0	1	2	3	4	5
1	2	3	4	5	6

$ptk = (0+4) \% 6 \Rightarrow 4 \% 6 \Rightarrow 4$

$al = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$ $idx=4$

$ptk = (4+4) \% 5 \Rightarrow 8 \% 5 \Rightarrow 3$ $idx=3$

$al = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$ $idx=3$

$ptk = (3+4) \% 4 \Rightarrow 7 \% 4 \Rightarrow 3$ $idx=3$

$al = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$ $idx=1$

$ptk = (1+4) \% 3 \Rightarrow 5 \% 3 \Rightarrow 2$ $idx=2$

$al = \{1, 2, 3\}$ $idx=1$

$ptk = (1+4) \% 2 \Rightarrow 5 \% 2 \Rightarrow 1$ $idx=1$

```
public static int deathGame(int n, int k) {
    ArrayList<Integer> al = new ArrayList<>();

    for(int i=1; i<=n; i++){
        al.add(i);
    }

    k--;
    int idx=0;
    while(al.size()>1){
        int personToKill = (idx+k)%al.size();
        al.remove(personToKill);
        idx = personToKill;
    }

    return al.get(index: 0);
}
```

high $\Rightarrow \{1, 0, 3\}$