

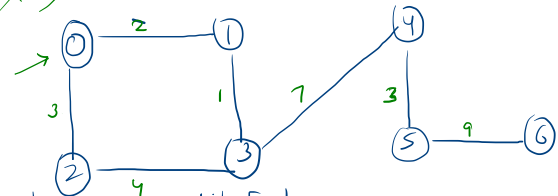
8 vertex

graph

src, dest

Vertex  $\Rightarrow V$

|| nodes



ArrayList <Edge>[] graph = new ArrayList[V]

$O(E)$

Adjacency list

- 0  $\rightarrow \{(0, 1, 2), (0, 2, 3)\}$
- 1  $\rightarrow \{(1, 0, 2), (1, 3, 1)\}$
- 2  $\rightarrow \{(2, 0, 3), (2, 3, 4)\}$
- 3  $\rightarrow \{(3, 1, 1), (3, 2, 4), (3, 4, 7)\}$
- 4  $\rightarrow \{(4, 3, 7), (4, 5, 3)\}$
- 5  $\rightarrow \{(5, 4, 3), (5, 6, 9)\}$
- 6  $\rightarrow \{(6, 5, 9)\}$

0  $\rightarrow \{(0, 1, 2), (0, 2, 3)\}$

edge  $\rightarrow \{(1, 2), (2, 0)\}$

$\checkmark$

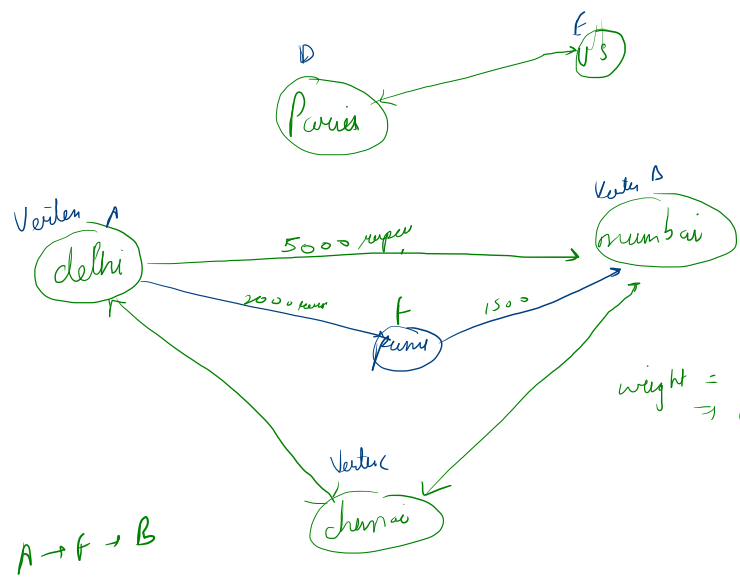
	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
0		2	✓				
1	2			✓			
2	✓						
3					✓		
4				✓		✓	
5							✓
6						✓	

$\Rightarrow$  adjacency matrix  
 $\downarrow$   
not efficient

$O(V^2)$   
 $O(V)$

Vertex  
edges  
weight

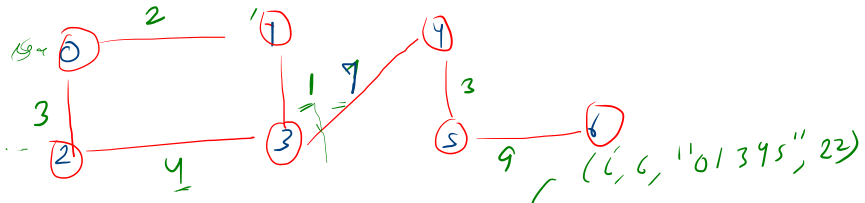
car



weight = cost  
 $\Rightarrow$  distance

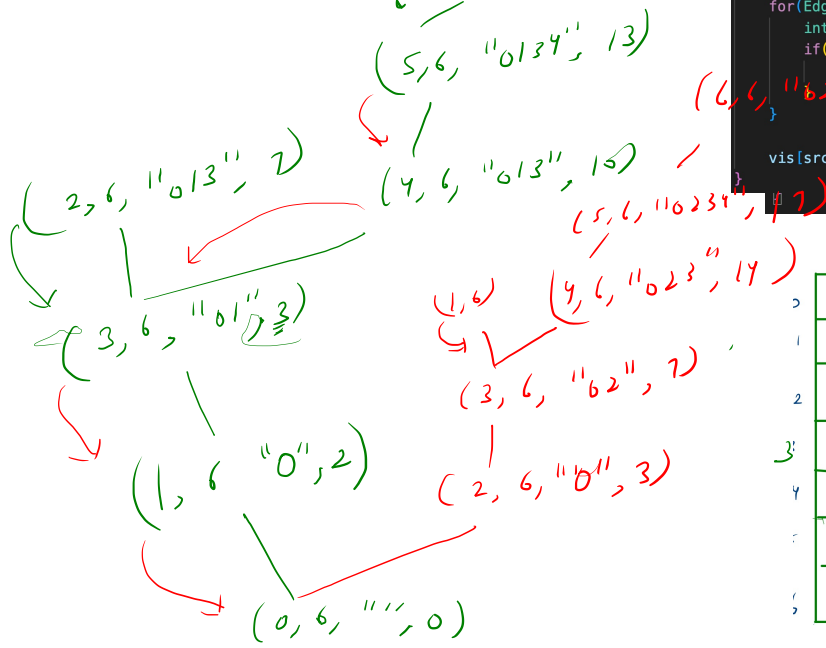
A  $\rightarrow$  f  $\rightarrow$  B

0, 6



0	1	2	3	4	5	6
✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

013456 @ 22  
023456 @ 26

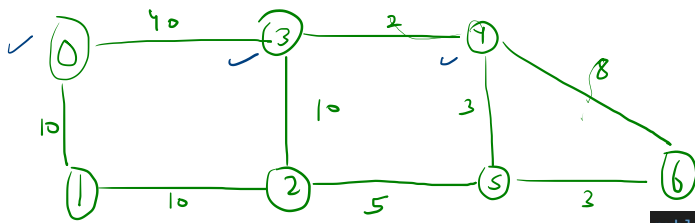


```
public static void allPaths(int src, int des, boolean[] vis, String psf, int wsf){
    if(src==des){
        System.out.println(psf+ des +"@"+wsf);
        return;
    }

    vis[src] = true;
    for(Edge e: graph[src]){
        int nbr = e.v;
        if(!vis[nbr]){
            allPaths(nbr, des, vis, psf+src, wsf+e.w);
        }
    }

    vis[src] = false;
}
```

0	→	{(0, 1, 2), (0, 2, 3)}
1	→	{(1, 0, 2), (1, 3, 4)}
2	→	{(2, 0, 3), (2, 3, 4)}
3	→	{(3, 1, 4), (3, 2, 4), (3, 4, 7)}
4	→	{(4, 3, 7), (4, 5, 9)}
5	→	{(5, 4, 3), (5, 6, 9)}
6	→	{(6, 5, 9)}



$src = 0$   
 $dest = 6$   
 $k = 4$   
 $criteria = 40$

0346 @ 50  
 03456 @ 48

kth

032546 @ 66  
 03256 @ 58

✓ 0346 @ 50  
 ✓ 01256 @ 28  
 ✓ 0123456 @ 38  
 ✓ 032546 @ 66  
 ✓ 012346 @ 40  
 ✓ 03256 @ 58  
 ✓ 03456 @ 48

```

public static void multisolver(ArrayList<Edge>[] graph, int src, int dest, boolean[] visited, int criteria, int k, Pair psf, int wsf) {
    if (src == dest) {
        pq.add(new Pair(wsf, psf));
        if (pq.size() > k) {
            pq.remove();
        }
    }

    if (wsf > lpathwt) {
        lpath = psf;
        lpathwt = wsf;
    }

    if (wsf < criteria && wsf > fpathwt) {
        fpathwt = wsf;
        fpath = psf;
    }
}

visited[src] = true;

for (Edge e : graph[src]) {
    int nbr = e.nbr;
    if (!visited[nbr]) {
        multisolver(graph, nbr, dest, visited, criteria, k, psf + nbr, wsf + e.wt);
    }
}

visited[src] = false;
}
  
```

$lpathwt = 50$   
 $lpath = 0346$   
 $fpathwt = 38$   
 $fpath = 0123456$